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| Monetary and financial institutions (MFIs) statistics | Sep 2023 | |
| Economic and government finance statistics | Sep 2023 | 2023Q2 |
| Quarterly financial accounts statistics | | 2023Q2 |
| Investment funds statistics | | 2023Q3 |
| External statistics | | 2023Q2 |
| Selected economic series/indicators | | 2023Q2 |

All data are subject to periodic revisions in accordance with the ECB and Eurostat guidelines.

ABBREVIATIONS

| | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| APRC | Annual Percentage Rate of Charge |
| BOP | Balance of Payments |
| BPM | Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual |
| C | Confidential statistical information |
| CA | Current Account |
| CBC | Central Bank of Cyprus |
| CCIs | Cooperative Credit Institutions |
| CHF | Swiss Franc |
| CPI | Consumer Price Index |
| CSE | Cyprus Stock Exchange |
| Cystat | Statistical Service of the Republic of Cyprus |
| ECB | European Central Bank |
| ESA | European System of Accounts |
| EU | European Union |
| Eurostat | Statistical Office of the European Union |
| GBP | Great British Pound |
| GDP | Gross Domestic Product |
| GNP | Gross National Product |
| HBS | Household Budget Survey |
| HICP | Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices |
| IMF | International Monetary Fund |
| IBUs | International Banking Units |
| IFs | Investment Funds |
| ITRS | International Transaction Reporting System |
| JPY | Japanese Yen |
| LFS | Labour Force Survey |
| MFI | Monetary and Financial Institutions |
| MMFs | Money Market Funds |
| NFCs | Non-Financial Corporations |
| NPLs | Non-Performing Loans |
| QFAs | Quarterly Financial Accounts |
| S | Secondary confidentiality |
| SDRs | Special Drawing Rights |
| SDW | Statistical Data Warehouse |
| UK | United Kingdom |
| US | United States of America |
| USD | United States Dollar |

1. MONETARY AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (MFIs) STATISTICS

1. A: DEPOSITS

Table 1.1 Total deposits of non-MFIs held with MFIs ⁽¹⁾
(€ million and annual growth rates; outstanding amounts and growth rates at end of period, transactions during period)

| | Domestic residents | Other euro area residents | Residents of rest of the world | Total |
|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|
| Outstanding amounts | | | | |
| 2022 June | 42.485,3 | 2.781,9 | 5.995,3 | 51.262,5 |
| July | 42.474,6 | 2.735,8 | 6.004,8 | 51.215,2 |
| Aug. | 42.772,2 | 2.733,1 | 5.984,1 | 51.489,3 |
| Sep. | 43.052,2 | 2.709,5 | 6.009,8 | 51.771,5 |
| Oct. | 43.382,1 | 2.715,7 | 5.914,3 | 52.012,1 |
| Nov. | 43.334,4 | 2.641,8 | 5.710,6 | 51.686,8 |
| Dec. | 43.802,1 | 2.547,7 | 5.774,0 | 52.123,9 |
| 2023 Jan. | 43.317,1 | 2.498,6 | 5.640,3 | 51.455,9 |
| Feb. | 43.683,5 | 2.515,8 | 5.731,5 | 51.930,7 |
| Mar. | 43.668,8 | 2.513,8 | 5.670,4 | 51.853,0 |
| Apr. | 43.528,2 | 2.502,2 | 5.593,9 | 51.624,3 |
| May | 43.879,5 | 2.523,4 | 5.554,4 | 51.957,2 |
| June | 44.231,2 | 2.564,8 | 5.469,7 | 52.265,8 |
| July | 43.966,2 | 2.499,9 | 5.418,0 | 51.884,2 |
| Aug. | 43.908,2 | 2.481,5 | 5.396,1 | 51.785,8 |
| Sep. | 44.047,2 | 2.484,5 | 5.474,2 | 52.005,8 |
| Transactions | | | | |
| 2022 June | 492,8 | -20,7 | -119,5 | 352,6 |
| July | -113,6 | -53,0 | -17,3 | -183,9 |
| Aug. | 219,6 | -14,8 | -31,2 | 173,7 |
| Sep. | 178,7 | -33,2 | -3,7 | 141,8 |
| Oct. | 451,9 | 11,4 | -28,7 | 434,5 |
| Nov. | 136,5 | -62,0 | -87,7 | -13,2 |
| Dec. | 574,5 | -11,8 | 23,5 | 586,2 |
| 2023 Jan. | -454,4 | -46,2 | -83,1 | -583,7 |
| Feb. | 292,9 | 8,8 | 55,5 | 357,1 |
| Mar. | 47,2 | 2,8 | 9,8 | 59,7 |
| Apr. | -118,2 | -9,8 | -45,2 | -173,3 |
| May | 250,5 | 12,9 | -98,6 | 164,8 |
| June | 387,3 | 40,4 | -28,5 | 399,2 |
| July | -227,9 | -61,9 | -11,2 | -301,1 |
| Aug. | -103,7 | -22,5 | -49,3 | -175,5 |
| Sep. | 63,3 | -4,2 | 28,6 | 87,7 |
| Annual growth rates | | | | |
| 2022 June | 3,2 | -4,0 | -7,1 | 1,5 |
| July | 3,0 | -4,5 | -9,2 | 1,0 |
| Aug. | 2,3 | -7,9 | -8,6 | 0,4 |
| Sep. | 2,6 | -7,8 | -8,4 | 0,6 |
| Oct. | 3,0 | -7,2 | -9,1 | 0,9 |
| Nov. | 2,1 | -8,2 | -10,6 | -0,1 |
| Dec. | 2,7 | -10,2 | -10,2 | 0,4 |
| 2023 Jan. | 2,5 | -10,6 | -12,3 | -0,1 |
| Feb. | 2,5 | -8,0 | -10,5 | 0,3 |
| Mar. | 4,0 | -5,7 | -3,8 | 2,6 |
| Apr. | 3,8 | -7,1 | -6,6 | 1,9 |
| May | 4,7 | -7,7 | -7,1 | 2,6 |
| June | 4,4 | -5,5 | -5,7 | 2,7 |
| July | 4,1 | -6,0 | -5,6 | 2,4 |
| Aug. | 3,3 | -6,4 | -6,0 | 1,7 |
| Sep. | 3,0 | -5,4 | -5,4 | 1,6 |

Source: CBC.

1) MFIs sector excluding the CBC.

Table 1.2 Total deposits of non-MFIs held with MFIs ⁽¹⁾, by currency
(€ million and annual growth rates; outstanding amounts and growth rates at end of period, transactions during period)

| | All currencies | Euro | Non-euro currencies | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | Total | of which | | | | |
| | | | | USD | GBP | JPY | CHF | |
| Outstanding amounts | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 | June | 51.262,5 | 43.670,0 | 7.592,5 | 6.423,6 | 824,4 | 9,4 | 38,6 |
| | July | 51.215,2 | 44.083,4 | 7.131,8 | 5.960,6 | 835,3 | 10,8 | 33,8 |
| | Aug. | 51.489,3 | 44.071,7 | 7.417,5 | 6.232,3 | 851,7 | 8,8 | 32,1 |
| | Sep. | 51.771,5 | 44.210,7 | 7.560,9 | 6.382,2 | 841,7 | 9,1 | 31,6 |
| | Oct. | 52.012,1 | 44.601,8 | 7.410,3 | 6.215,8 | 862,4 | 12,7 | 29,1 |
| | Nov. | 51.686,8 | 44.606,6 | 7.080,2 | 5.938,4 | 845,7 | 8,5 | 29,8 |
| | Dec. | 52.123,9 | 45.224,1 | 6.899,7 | 5.808,7 | 815,4 | 7,6 | 29,7 |
| 2023 | Jan. | 51.455,9 | 44.746,9 | 6.709,0 | 5.632,5 | 806,3 | 8,2 | 31,1 |
| | Feb. | 51.930,7 | 45.002,6 | 6.928,2 | 5.831,6 | 813,0 | 7,7 | 34,6 |
| | Mar. | 51.853,0 | 45.122,5 | 6.730,6 | 5.635,8 | 816,0 | 7,5 | 35,8 |
| | Apr. | 51.624,3 | 45.103,7 | 6.520,6 | 5.446,7 | 812,2 | 8,0 | 35,5 |
| | May | 51.957,2 | 45.368,0 | 6.589,2 | 5.574,5 | 795,5 | 7,7 | 37,0 |
| | June | 52.265,8 | 45.669,5 | 6.596,3 | 5.599,1 | 765,4 | 7,7 | 35,7 |
| | July | 51.884,2 | 45.474,5 | 6.409,7 | 5.440,2 | 744,5 | 8,0 | 33,9 |
| | Aug. | 51.785,8 | 45.373,9 | 6.412,0 | 5.429,8 | 742,1 | 8,4 | 32,8 |
| | Sep. | 52.005,8 | 45.485,1 | 6.520,7 | 5.539,4 | 737,4 | 7,4 | 31,2 |
| Transactions | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 | June | 352,6 | 401,8 | -49,2 | -43,1 | 4,1 | 4,9 | -1,7 |
| | July | -183,9 | 413,4 | -597,3 | -580,6 | -7,1 | 1,0 | -5,6 |
| | Aug. | 173,7 | -11,7 | 185,3 | 150,7 | 36,7 | -1,8 | -1,5 |
| | Sep. | 141,8 | 138,9 | 2,8 | -12,0 | 12,1 | 0,5 | -1,2 |
| | Oct. | 434,5 | 421,4 | 13,1 | 16,9 | -0,5 | 4,1 | -1,4 |
| | Nov. | -13,2 | 17,4 | -30,6 | 18,4 | -12,5 | -4,4 | 0,5 |
| | Dec. | 586,2 | 591,8 | -5,6 | 24,8 | -9,8 | -1,1 | -0,1 |
| 2023 | Jan. | -583,7 | -477,2 | -106,4 | -86,9 | -14,8 | 0,7 | 1,9 |
| | Feb. | 357,1 | 255,7 | 101,4 | 85,0 | 3,2 | -0,3 | 3,3 |
| | Mar. | 59,7 | 119,9 | -60,1 | -60,4 | 5,0 | -0,2 | 1,3 |
| | Apr. | -173,3 | -18,8 | -154,5 | -134,6 | -2,5 | 0,7 | -0,8 |
| | May | 164,8 | 264,4 | -99,6 | -24,8 | -31,9 | -0,3 | 1,0 |
| | June | 399,2 | 301,5 | 97,7 | 120,0 | -35,4 | 0,5 | -1,0 |
| | July | -301,1 | -195,0 | -106,0 | -77,3 | -21,4 | 0,2 | -2,4 |
| | Aug. | -175,5 | -100,6 | -75,0 | -87,2 | -2,8 | 0,5 | -1,2 |
| | Sep. | 87,7 | 111,2 | -23,6 | -29,3 | 1,7 | -0,9 | -1,3 |
| Annual growth rates | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 | June | 1,5 | 3,0 | -6,8 | -7,8 | 7,8 | 59,0 | -23,7 |
| | July | 1,0 | 4,2 | -15,8 | -17,8 | 5,3 | 86,7 | -18,0 |
| | Aug. | 0,4 | 3,0 | -13,9 | -16,6 | 10,8 | 60,6 | -18,3 |
| | Sep. | 0,6 | 3,5 | -14,6 | -17,6 | 11,2 | 59,8 | -16,4 |
| | Oct. | 0,9 | 3,9 | -14,7 | -17,8 | 12,1 | 83,7 | -18,3 |
| | Nov. | -0,1 | 2,6 | -14,5 | -16,7 | 9,1 | 65,3 | -16,1 |
| | Dec. | 0,4 | 3,4 | -15,5 | -17,1 | 6,0 | 32,0 | -25,6 |
| 2023 | Jan. | -0,1 | 3,0 | -16,3 | -18,2 | 7,1 | 78,8 | -14,8 |
| | Feb. | 0,3 | 2,9 | -13,9 | -15,8 | 11,7 | 73,9 | -9,4 |
| | Mar. | 2,6 | 4,6 | -8,8 | -10,0 | 8,6 | 61,5 | -14,7 |
| | Apr. | 1,9 | 4,0 | -10,1 | -11,1 | 4,4 | 70,7 | -14,7 |
| | May | 2,6 | 4,9 | -10,7 | -10,2 | -2,5 | 74,1 | -10,5 |
| | June | 2,7 | 4,6 | -8,8 | -7,7 | -7,3 | -10,4 | -9,0 |
| | July | 2,4 | 3,2 | -2,6 | 0,1 | -9,1 | -16,6 | -0,9 |
| | Aug. | 1,7 | 3,0 | -6,2 | -3,9 | -13,2 | 6,4 | 0,1 |
| | Sep. | 1,6 | 2,9 | -6,6 | -4,3 | -14,3 | -10,1 | -0,1 |

Source: CBC.

1) MFIs sector excluding the CBC.

Table 1.3 Total deposits of non-MFIs held with MFIs ⁽¹⁾, by institutional sector
(€ million and annual growth rates; outstanding amounts and growth rates at end of period, transactions during period)

| | General government | Other sectors ⁽²⁾ | | | | Total | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
| | | Other financial intermediaries ⁽³⁾ | Insurance corporations and pension funds | Non-financial corporations | Households ⁽⁴⁾ | | |
| Outstanding amounts | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 1.280,4 | 6.416,3 | 1.338,9 | 11.944,5 | 30.282,2 | 49.982,1 | 51.262,5 |
| July | 1.213,7 | 6.135,9 | 1.328,7 | 12.217,9 | 30.318,6 | 50.001,5 | 51.215,2 |
| Aug. | 1.114,5 | 6.368,2 | 1.315,6 | 12.309,3 | 30.381,4 | 50.374,8 | 51.489,3 |
| Sep. | 1.135,5 | 6.494,9 | 1.296,6 | 12.339,1 | 30.505,2 | 50.636,0 | 51.771,5 |
| Oct. | 1.121,7 | 6.390,1 | 1.298,0 | 12.555,2 | 30.646,2 | 50.890,4 | 52.012,1 |
| Nov. | 1.203,8 | 6.221,1 | 1.189,7 | 12.458,8 | 30.613,1 | 50.482,9 | 51.686,8 |
| Dec. | 1.138,3 | 6.338,0 | 1.156,6 | 12.226,1 | 31.264,2 | 50.985,6 | 52.123,9 |
| 2023 Jan. | 1.187,3 | 6.040,9 | 1.172,4 | 11.898,9 | 31.156,2 | 50.268,6 | 51.455,9 |
| Feb. | 1.322,8 | 6.332,0 | 1.120,1 | 11.938,5 | 31.217,1 | 50.608,0 | 51.930,7 |
| Mar. | 1.204,9 | 6.411,2 | 1.105,9 | 11.874,5 | 31.256,4 | 50.648,2 | 51.853,0 |
| Apr. | 1.238,4 | 6.281,6 | 1.100,3 | 11.676,0 | 31.327,8 | 50.385,9 | 51.624,3 |
| May | 1.352,1 | 6.173,4 | 1.045,6 | 11.963,4 | 31.422,4 | 50.605,1 | 51.957,2 |
| June | 1.371,7 | 6.319,9 | 1.003,0 | 12.148,3 | 31.422,7 | 50.894,1 | 52.265,8 |
| July | 1.525,9 | 5.935,7 | 994,7 | 12.099,1 | 31.327,9 | 50.358,3 | 51.884,2 |
| Aug. | 1.519,1 | 5.857,6 | 950,1 | 12.178,1 | 31.280,7 | 50.266,7 | 51.785,8 |
| Sep. | 1.523,4 | 6.084,4 | 953,0 | 12.212,9 | 31.231,9 | 50.482,5 | 52.005,8 |
| Transactions | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 104,5 | 73,6 | -9,7 | 149,7 | 34,5 | 248,0 | 352,6 |
| July | -66,8 | -328,8 | -13,3 | 226,7 | -1,7 | -117,0 | -183,9 |
| Aug. | -99,3 | 196,6 | -13,6 | 43,2 | 46,9 | 272,9 | 173,7 |
| Sep. | 22,4 | 61,8 | -19,7 | -22,3 | 99,4 | 119,4 | 141,8 |
| Oct. | -13,9 | -18,1 | 1,9 | 312,9 | 151,2 | 448,4 | 434,5 |
| Nov. | 25,2 | -53,7 | -107,4 | 82,0 | 41,3 | -38,5 | -13,2 |
| Dec. | -65,5 | 144,0 | -32,0 | -166,1 | 705,4 | 651,7 | 586,2 |
| 2023 Jan. | 49,1 | -274,1 | 16,3 | -286,5 | -88,1 | -632,7 | -583,7 |
| Feb. | 135,4 | 222,6 | -52,7 | 13,6 | 38,3 | 221,7 | 357,1 |
| Mar. | -117,9 | 102,5 | -15,6 | 14,0 | 76,7 | 177,6 | 59,7 |
| Apr. | 33,6 | -100,9 | -5,2 | -187,5 | 86,7 | -206,9 | -173,3 |
| May | 113,7 | -101,6 | -55,3 | 162,8 | 45,2 | 51,1 | 164,8 |
| June | -0,4 | 212,6 | -42,1 | 206,1 | 23,1 | 399,6 | 399,2 |
| July | 154,3 | -360,3 | -7,9 | -13,1 | -74,7 | -455,3 | -301,1 |
| Aug. | -7,4 | -98,1 | -45,0 | 43,1 | -67,5 | -168,2 | -175,5 |
| Sep. | -87,0 | 198,9 | 2,4 | 55,9 | -82,7 | 174,7 | 87,7 |
| Annual growth rates | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 5,1 | -4,1 | -2,3 | 4,2 | 1,7 | 1,4 | 1,5 |
| July | 1,6 | -8,2 | -4,0 | 4,8 | 1,8 | 1,0 | 1,0 |
| Aug. | -7,5 | -8,0 | -7,4 | 2,8 | 2,0 | 0,5 | 0,4 |
| Sep. | -8,2 | -7,4 | -8,6 | 2,5 | 2,5 | 0,8 | 0,6 |
| Oct. | -10,4 | -9,0 | -7,8 | 4,0 | 2,8 | 1,2 | 0,9 |
| Nov. | -7,9 | -12,8 | -14,8 | 2,3 | 3,0 | 0,1 | -0,1 |
| Dec. | -11,3 | -11,9 | -14,4 | 2,6 | 3,5 | 0,7 | 0,4 |
| 2023 Jan. | 1,1 | -15,0 | -15,5 | 1,6 | 3,4 | -0,1 | -0,1 |
| Feb. | 1,6 | -9,8 | -20,7 | 0,6 | 3,4 | 0,3 | 0,3 |
| Mar. | -4,3 | -1,3 | -19,2 | 3,6 | 4,2 | 2,7 | 2,6 |
| Apr. | -3,2 | -2,3 | -19,2 | 1,7 | 4,0 | 2,0 | 1,9 |
| May | 9,7 | -1,2 | -22,7 | 2,8 | 4,1 | 2,4 | 2,6 |
| June | 0,7 | 1,0 | -25,3 | 3,3 | 4,0 | 2,7 | 2,7 |
| July | 18,2 | 0,4 | -25,1 | 1,3 | 3,8 | 2,0 | 2,4 |
| Aug. | 28,1 | -4,3 | -27,7 | 1,3 | 3,4 | 1,1 | 1,7 |
| Sep. | 18,4 | -2,0 | -26,5 | 1,9 | 2,8 | 1,2 | 1,6 |

Source: CBC.

1) MFIs sector excluding the CBC. Sectoral classification is based on ESA 2010.

2) Other sectors total also includes international organisations which are not allocated to any institutional sector.

3) Including financial auxiliaries, non-MMF investment funds and captive financial institutions and money lenders.

4) Including non-profit institutions serving households.

Table 1.4 Deposits of domestic residents held with MFIs ⁽¹⁾, by institutional sector
(€ million and annual growth rates; outstanding amounts and growth rates at end of period, transactions during period)

| | General government | | Other resident sectors | | | | Total | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------|
| | Central government | Other general government | Other financial intermediaries ⁽²⁾ | Insurance corporations and pension funds | Non-financial corporations | Households ⁽³⁾ | | |
| Outstanding amounts | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 643,7 | 630,6 | 3.885,0 | 1.309,8 | 9.975,8 | 26.040,4 | 41.211,0 | 42.485,3 |
| July | 683,6 | 523,0 | 3.630,9 | 1.300,0 | 10.206,0 | 26.131,1 | 41.268,1 | 42.474,6 |
| Aug. | 634,1 | 473,7 | 3.874,4 | 1.285,3 | 10.276,5 | 26.228,0 | 41.664,3 | 42.772,2 |
| Sep. | 644,4 | 484,3 | 3.953,0 | 1.266,0 | 10.337,0 | 26.367,5 | 41.923,5 | 43.052,2 |
| Oct. | 636,8 | 478,3 | 3.870,3 | 1.269,0 | 10.617,2 | 26.510,6 | 42.267,1 | 43.382,1 |
| Nov. | 700,8 | 495,6 | 3.763,7 | 1.159,1 | 10.672,3 | 26.542,9 | 42.137,9 | 43.334,4 |
| Dec. | 608,6 | 521,7 | 3.863,6 | 1.136,4 | 10.473,1 | 27.198,7 | 42.671,8 | 43.802,1 |
| 2023 Jan. | 602,5 | 577,0 | 3.653,8 | 1.150,6 | 10.208,0 | 27.125,3 | 42.137,6 | 43.317,1 |
| Feb. | 677,7 | 635,1 | 3.871,4 | 1.098,6 | 10.245,2 | 27.155,5 | 42.370,7 | 43.683,5 |
| Mar. | 576,9 | 618,7 | 3.972,3 | 1.081,9 | 10.229,4 | 27.189,7 | 42.473,2 | 43.668,8 |
| Apr. | 612,4 | 616,8 | 3.834,9 | 1.083,3 | 10.070,8 | 27.310,1 | 42.299,0 | 43.528,2 |
| May | 708,5 | 634,8 | 3.699,0 | 1.029,8 | 10.361,6 | 27.445,7 | 42.536,1 | 43.879,5 |
| June | 720,5 | 643,0 | 3.790,1 | 984,4 | 10.569,4 | 27.523,8 | 42.867,7 | 44.231,2 |
| July | 735,8 | 781,4 | 3.497,1 | 978,2 | 10.526,9 | 27.446,9 | 42.449,1 | 43.966,2 |
| Aug. | 753,9 | 755,4 | 3.435,5 | 934,5 | 10.616,9 | 27.412,0 | 42.398,9 | 43.908,2 |
| Sep. | 820,7 | 693,8 | 3.597,6 | 938,8 | 10.631,3 | 27.365,0 | 42.532,7 | 44.047,2 |
| Transactions | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | -74,5 | 178,5 | 120,7 | -10,6 | 165,4 | 113,2 | 388,8 | 492,8 |
| July | 39,8 | -107,6 | -281,7 | -12,7 | 202,3 | 46,2 | -45,8 | -113,6 |
| Aug. | -49,5 | -49,3 | 215,0 | -15,0 | 41,5 | 76,9 | 318,3 | 219,6 |
| Sep. | 11,6 | 10,6 | 30,5 | -19,7 | 33,9 | 111,9 | 156,5 | 178,7 |
| Oct. | -7,5 | -6,2 | -25,0 | 3,2 | 351,4 | 136,0 | 465,5 | 451,9 |
| Nov. | 17,5 | 7,2 | -22,4 | -109,3 | 188,3 | 55,3 | 111,9 | 136,5 |
| Dec. | -91,8 | 26,1 | 113,7 | -21,9 | -135,5 | 683,9 | 640,3 | 574,5 |
| 2023 Jan. | -6,1 | 55,3 | -200,2 | 14,6 | -239,0 | -79,1 | -503,7 | -454,4 |
| Feb. | 75,2 | 58,1 | 168,1 | -52,3 | 24,3 | 19,5 | 159,6 | 292,9 |
| Mar. | -100,8 | -16,4 | 126,6 | -18,3 | 22,4 | 33,7 | 164,3 | 47,2 |
| Apr. | 35,5 | -1,8 | -116,4 | 1,7 | -155,0 | 117,8 | -151,9 | -118,2 |
| May | 96,1 | 18,1 | -107,9 | -53,8 | 197,6 | 100,6 | 136,4 | 250,5 |
| June | -8,0 | 8,2 | 144,2 | -45,1 | 216,3 | 71,8 | 387,1 | 387,3 |
| July | 15,3 | 138,4 | -278,0 | -6,0 | -21,0 | -76,6 | -381,6 | -227,9 |
| Aug. | 17,6 | -26,0 | -70,9 | -43,8 | 61,8 | -42,4 | -95,3 | -103,7 |
| Sep. | -28,6 | -57,5 | 153,7 | 4,0 | 54,4 | -62,8 | 149,4 | 63,3 |
| Annual growth rates | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 0,7 | 11,4 | 4,6 | -2,8 | 4,7 | 2,7 | 3,1 | 3,2 |
| July | 5,9 | -2,9 | -1,2 | -4,4 | 6,2 | 2,9 | 3,0 | 3,0 |
| Aug. | 1,5 | -16,2 | -1,9 | -8,0 | 4,3 | 3,2 | 2,6 | 2,3 |
| Sep. | 1,0 | -17,2 | -1,5 | -9,2 | 4,0 | 3,8 | 2,9 | 2,6 |
| Oct. | -3,0 | -17,8 | -4,3 | -8,4 | 6,2 | 4,1 | 3,4 | 3,0 |
| Nov. | -2,9 | -13,3 | -9,5 | -15,6 | 5,0 | 4,2 | 2,4 | 2,1 |
| Dec. | -3,8 | -16,8 | -7,7 | -14,7 | 5,6 | 4,8 | 3,1 | 2,7 |
| 2023 Jan. | -7,4 | 12,8 | -10,6 | -15,8 | 4,8 | 4,8 | 2,6 | 2,5 |
| Feb. | -7,6 | 14,3 | -6,0 | -21,0 | 3,5 | 4,7 | 2,5 | 2,5 |
| Mar. | -18,4 | 14,1 | 2,6 | -19,9 | 5,8 | 5,2 | 4,3 | 4,0 |
| Apr. | -12,5 | 8,5 | -0,2 | -18,6 | 5,1 | 5,3 | 4,0 | 3,8 |
| May | -7,7 | 37,5 | 0,5 | -22,2 | 7,1 | 5,5 | 4,5 | 4,7 |
| June | 1,9 | -0,1 | 1,2 | -25,0 | 7,5 | 5,3 | 4,5 | 4,4 |
| July | -2,0 | 46,3 | 1,1 | -24,8 | 5,1 | 4,8 | 3,6 | 4,1 |
| Aug. | 8,2 | 56,2 | -6,5 | -27,3 | 5,3 | 4,3 | 2,6 | 3,3 |
| Sep. | 2,2 | 41,1 | -3,1 | -25,9 | 5,5 | 3,6 | 2,6 | 3,0 |

Source: CBC.

1) MFIs sector excluding the CBC. Sectoral classification is based on ESA 2010.

2) Including financial auxiliaries, non-MMF investment funds and captive financial institutions and money lenders.

3) Including non-profit institutions serving households.

Table 1.5 Deposits of other euro area residents held with MFIs ⁽¹⁾, by institutional sector
(€ million and annual growth rates; outstanding amounts and growth rates at end of period, transactions during period)

| | General government | Other sectors | | | | Total | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|
| | | Other financial intermediaries ⁽²⁾ | Insurance corporations and pension funds | Non-financial corporations | Households ⁽³⁾ | | |
| Outstanding amounts | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 1,5 | 633,0 | 14,1 | 626,0 | 1.507,4 | 2.780,5 | 2.781,9 |
| July | 1,4 | 619,5 | 12,4 | 598,0 | 1.504,5 | 2.734,4 | 2.735,8 |
| Aug. | 1,3 | 616,6 | 12,3 | 614,0 | 1.488,9 | 2.731,8 | 2.733,1 |
| Sep. | 1,4 | 623,4 | 12,7 | 576,9 | 1.495,2 | 2.708,2 | 2.709,5 |
| Oct. | 1,4 | 634,5 | 13,1 | 585,5 | 1.481,2 | 2.714,3 | 2.715,7 |
| Nov. | 1,7 | 611,9 | 14,1 | 540,2 | 1.473,9 | 2.640,1 | 2.641,8 |
| Dec. | 1,4 | 608,8 | 11,2 | 456,0 | 1.470,4 | 2.546,3 | 2.547,7 |
| 2023 Jan. | 1,8 | 600,1 | 11,7 | 430,2 | 1.454,7 | 2.496,7 | 2.498,6 |
| Feb. | 1,8 | 635,0 | 11,7 | 404,1 | 1.463,1 | 2.514,0 | 2.515,8 |
| Mar. | 2,5 | 637,4 | 13,1 | 393,4 | 1.467,4 | 2.511,3 | 2.513,8 |
| Apr. | 2,0 | 627,7 | 5,3 | 421,7 | 1.445,6 | 2.500,2 | 2.502,2 |
| May | 1,6 | 640,6 | 4,3 | 428,8 | 1.448,1 | 2.521,8 | 2.523,4 |
| June | 1,8 | 690,3 | 5,0 | 439,0 | 1.428,7 | 2.563,0 | 2.564,8 |
| July | 1,9 | 628,6 | 4,7 | 455,1 | 1.409,7 | 2.498,0 | 2.499,9 |
| Aug. | 2,0 | 627,0 | 5,0 | 448,7 | 1.398,8 | 2.479,5 | 2.481,5 |
| Sep. | 1,7 | 646,5 | 4,1 | 434,9 | 1.397,2 | 2.482,7 | 2.484,5 |
| Transactions | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 0,5 | -31,8 | -0,3 | 22,5 | -11,6 | -21,2 | -20,7 |
| July | -0,1 | -14,0 | -1,8 | -31,0 | -6,2 | -52,9 | -53,0 |
| Aug. | -0,1 | -3,0 | -0,1 | 13,2 | -24,8 | -14,6 | -14,8 |
| Sep. | 0,1 | 6,7 | 0,3 | -41,4 | 1,2 | -33,2 | -33,2 |
| Oct. | 0,1 | 11,4 | 0,4 | 11,3 | -11,9 | 11,3 | 11,4 |
| Nov. | 0,2 | -21,5 | 1,2 | -38,3 | -3,6 | -62,3 | -62,0 |
| Dec. | -0,2 | 1,2 | -2,3 | -6,9 | -3,6 | -11,6 | -11,8 |
| 2023 Jan. | 0,4 | -8,5 | 0,5 | -24,8 | -13,7 | -46,5 | -46,2 |
| Feb. | 0,0 | 34,6 | 0,0 | -27,1 | 1,3 | 8,8 | 8,8 |
| Mar. | 0,7 | -7,3 | 1,4 | 0,7 | 7,3 | 2,1 | 2,8 |
| Apr. | -0,5 | -9,4 | -7,8 | 28,7 | -20,7 | -9,3 | -9,8 |
| May | -0,4 | 12,0 | -0,9 | 5,7 | -3,5 | 13,3 | 12,9 |
| June | 0,2 | 50,2 | 0,7 | 11,1 | -21,9 | 40,2 | 40,4 |
| July | 0,0 | -61,2 | -0,3 | 17,0 | -17,5 | -61,9 | -61,9 |
| Aug. | 0,1 | -1,6 | 0,3 | -7,2 | -14,1 | -22,6 | -22,5 |
| Sep. | -0,3 | 18,6 | -1,0 | -15,1 | -6,5 | -3,9 | -4,2 |
| Annual growth rates | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | -71,1 | -12,8 | 10,0 | 16,7 | -6,8 | -3,9 | -4,0 |
| July | -68,2 | -10,7 | -7,5 | 11,4 | -6,7 | -4,4 | -4,5 |
| Aug. | -73,2 | -11,0 | -10,3 | -4,3 | -7,6 | -7,8 | -7,9 |
| Sep. | -76,7 | -8,2 | -8,4 | -9,4 | -6,7 | -7,7 | -7,8 |
| Oct. | -68,1 | -5,1 | 4,6 | -10,1 | -6,8 | -7,2 | -7,2 |
| Nov. | -58,9 | -7,5 | 2,0 | -14,6 | -5,7 | -8,1 | -8,2 |
| Dec. | -53,4 | -12,9 | -5,4 | -17,8 | -5,8 | -10,2 | -10,2 |
| 2023 Jan. | -42,1 | -14,0 | -5,3 | -17,9 | -6,4 | -10,6 | -10,6 |
| Feb. | -34,6 | -0,3 | -17,1 | -22,3 | -5,9 | -8,0 | -8,0 |
| Mar. | 61,1 | 0,7 | -8,3 | -17,2 | -4,6 | -5,8 | -5,7 |
| Apr. | 79,3 | -0,2 | -56,0 | -18,4 | -5,0 | -7,1 | -7,1 |
| May | 70,2 | -4,4 | -68,2 | -14,7 | -5,9 | -7,7 | -7,7 |
| June | 24,4 | 8,2 | -62,1 | -15,6 | -6,6 | -5,5 | -5,5 |
| July | 32,7 | 0,9 | -59,0 | -7,8 | -7,4 | -6,0 | -6,0 |
| Aug. | 53,5 | 1,1 | -56,3 | -11,2 | -6,8 | -6,4 | -6,4 |
| Sep. | 27,6 | 3,0 | -65,6 | -8,0 | -7,3 | -5,4 | -5,4 |

Source: CBC.

1) MFIs sector excluding the CBC. Sectoral classification is based on ESA 2010.

2) Including financial auxiliaries, non-MMF investment funds and captive financial institutions and money lenders.

3) Including non-profit institutions serving households.

Table 1.6 Deposits of rest of the world residents held with MFIs ⁽¹⁾, by institutional sector
(€ million and annual growth rates; outstanding amounts and growth rates at end of period, transactions during period)

| | General government | Other sectors ⁽²⁾ | | | | Total | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|
| | | Other financial intermediaries ⁽³⁾ | Insurance corporations and pension funds | Non-financial corporations | Households ⁽⁴⁾ | | |
| Outstanding amounts | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 4,7 | 1.898,3 | 15,0 | 1.342,7 | 2.734,5 | 5.990,6 | 5.995,3 |
| July | 5,8 | 1.885,4 | 16,3 | 1.413,9 | 2.682,9 | 5.999,0 | 6.004,8 |
| Aug. | 5,4 | 1.877,3 | 17,9 | 1.418,7 | 2.664,5 | 5.978,7 | 5.984,1 |
| Sep. | 5,5 | 1.918,6 | 17,9 | 1.425,1 | 2.642,4 | 6.004,4 | 6.009,8 |
| Oct. | 5,2 | 1.885,2 | 16,0 | 1.352,4 | 2.654,4 | 5.909,0 | 5.914,3 |
| Nov. | 5,7 | 1.845,6 | 16,5 | 1.246,3 | 2.596,3 | 5.704,9 | 5.710,6 |
| Dec. | 6,5 | 1.865,7 | 9,0 | 1.297,0 | 2.595,2 | 5.767,5 | 5.774,0 |
| 2023 Jan. | 6,0 | 1.787,1 | 10,1 | 1.260,7 | 2.576,2 | 5.634,3 | 5.640,3 |
| Feb. | 8,2 | 1.825,6 | 9,8 | 1.289,2 | 2.598,5 | 5.723,3 | 5.731,5 |
| Mar. | 6,8 | 1.801,5 | 10,9 | 1.251,7 | 2.599,4 | 5.663,7 | 5.670,4 |
| Apr. | 7,3 | 1.819,1 | 11,8 | 1.183,5 | 2.572,1 | 5.586,7 | 5.593,9 |
| May | 7,2 | 1.833,8 | 11,5 | 1.173,1 | 2.528,6 | 5.547,2 | 5.554,4 |
| June | 6,4 | 1.839,4 | 13,6 | 1.139,9 | 2.470,2 | 5.463,3 | 5.469,7 |
| July | 6,9 | 1.810,0 | 11,8 | 1.117,1 | 2.471,4 | 5.411,1 | 5.418,0 |
| Aug. | 7,8 | 1.795,1 | 10,5 | 1.112,5 | 2.470,0 | 5.388,3 | 5.396,1 |
| Sep. | 7,1 | 1.840,3 | 10,2 | 1.146,6 | 2.469,6 | 5.467,0 | 5.474,2 |
| Transactions | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 0,0 | -15,3 | 1,3 | -38,2 | -67,2 | -119,5 | -119,5 |
| July | 1,0 | -33,2 | 1,2 | 55,4 | -41,8 | -18,3 | -17,3 |
| Aug. | -0,4 | -15,5 | 1,5 | -11,5 | -5,2 | -30,8 | -31,2 |
| Sep. | 0,1 | 24,7 | -0,2 | -14,7 | -13,6 | -3,8 | -3,7 |
| Oct. | -0,3 | -4,4 | -1,8 | -49,9 | 27,1 | -28,4 | -28,7 |
| Nov. | 0,3 | -9,7 | 0,8 | -68,0 | -10,4 | -88,1 | -87,7 |
| Dec. | 0,5 | 29,1 | -7,9 | -23,8 | 25,1 | 23,0 | 23,5 |
| 2023 Jan. | -0,5 | -65,5 | 1,2 | -22,6 | 4,7 | -82,5 | -83,1 |
| Feb. | 2,2 | 19,9 | -0,5 | 16,4 | 17,5 | 53,3 | 55,5 |
| Mar. | -1,4 | -16,7 | 1,3 | -9,1 | 35,7 | 11,2 | 9,8 |
| Apr. | 0,5 | 24,9 | 1,0 | -61,2 | -10,3 | -45,7 | -45,2 |
| May | -0,1 | -5,6 | -0,6 | -40,5 | -51,9 | -98,6 | -98,6 |
| June | -0,8 | 18,2 | 2,3 | -21,3 | -26,7 | -27,7 | -28,5 |
| July | 0,5 | -21,1 | -1,6 | -9,0 | 19,4 | -11,8 | -11,2 |
| Aug. | 0,9 | -25,6 | -1,4 | -11,5 | -11,1 | -50,2 | -49,3 |
| Sep. | -0,7 | 26,6 | -0,6 | 16,6 | -13,5 | 29,3 | 28,6 |
| Annual growth rates | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 5,1 | -15,7 | 45,6 | -4,6 | -1,9 | -7,1 | -7,1 |
| July | 28,4 | -18,5 | 53,7 | -7,5 | -3,2 | -9,2 | -9,2 |
| Aug. | -2,5 | -17,7 | 79,5 | -5,3 | -3,8 | -8,6 | -8,6 |
| Sep. | 13,6 | -17,2 | 71,7 | -3,0 | -4,6 | -8,4 | -8,4 |
| Oct. | 13,0 | -18,2 | 66,8 | -4,9 | -4,2 | -9,1 | -9,1 |
| Nov. | 6,3 | -20,3 | 73,1 | -9,2 | -3,7 | -10,6 | -10,6 |
| Dec. | 32,1 | -19,3 | 23,4 | -9,1 | -3,4 | -10,2 | -10,2 |
| 2023 Jan. | 1,3 | -22,8 | 35,1 | -12,3 | -3,7 | -12,3 | -12,3 |
| Feb. | 25,1 | -19,2 | 27,6 | -10,9 | -3,4 | -10,5 | -10,5 |
| Mar. | 36,9 | -9,4 | 190,2 | -4,3 | 0,5 | -3,8 | -3,8 |
| Apr. | 34,7 | -7,0 | -39,2 | -13,4 | -2,7 | -6,6 | -6,6 |
| May | 37,1 | -3,5 | -20,4 | -19,0 | -3,3 | -7,1 | -7,1 |
| June | 21,0 | -1,8 | -12,9 | -18,1 | -1,9 | -5,7 | -5,7 |
| July | 8,1 | -1,2 | -28,7 | -22,0 | 0,4 | -5,6 | -5,6 |
| Aug. | 31,5 | -1,8 | -42,6 | -22,2 | 0,1 | -6,0 | -6,0 |
| Sep. | 18,5 | -1,6 | -44,9 | -20,2 | 0,1 | -5,4 | -5,4 |

Source: CBC.

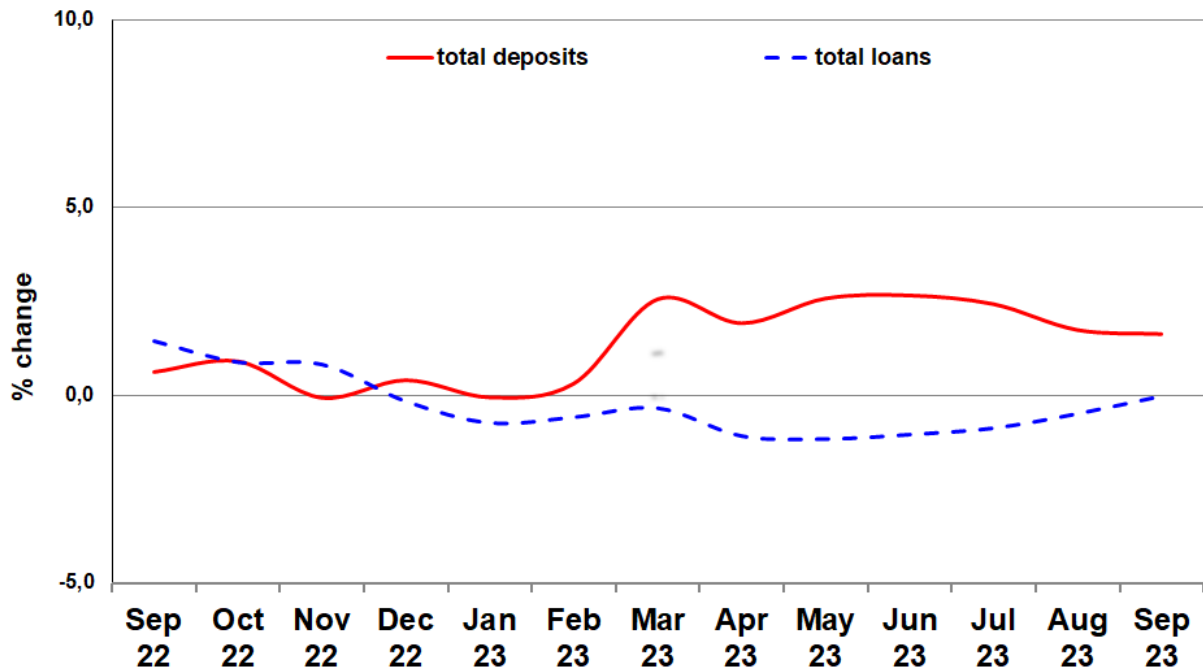
1) MFIs sector excluding the CBC. Sectoral classification is based on ESA 2010.

2) Other sectors total also includes international organisations which are not allocated to any institutional sector.

3) Including financial auxiliaries, non-MMF investment funds and captive financial institutions and money lenders.

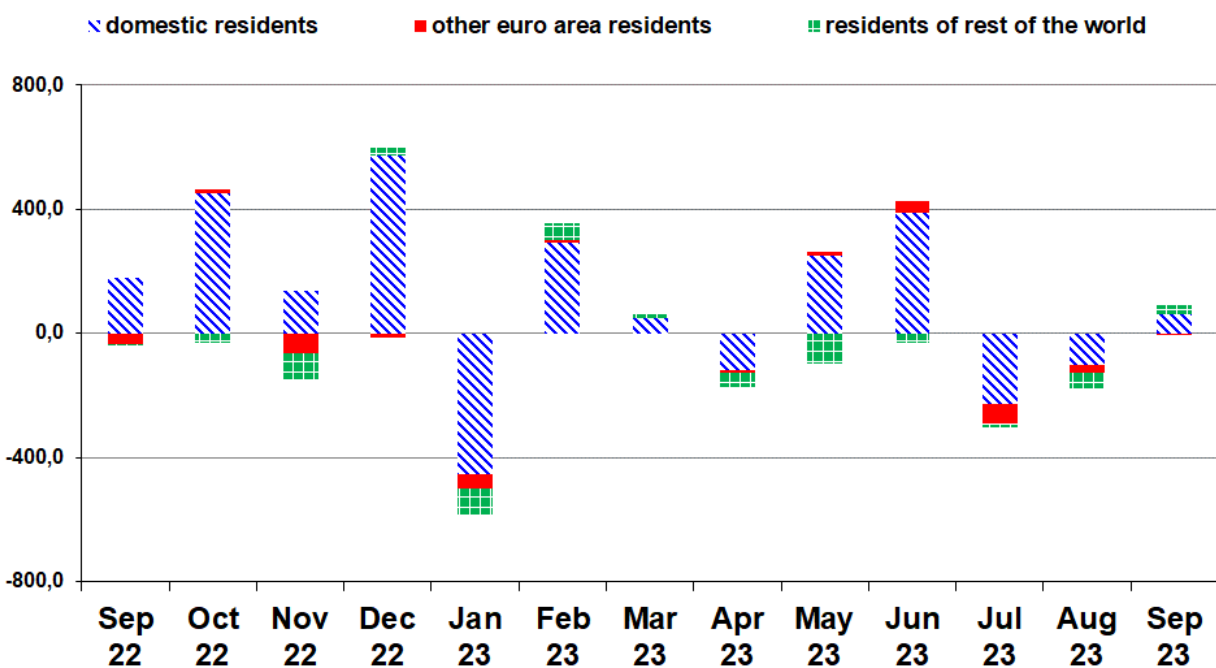
4) Including non-profit institutions serving households.

Chart 1.1 Annual growth rate (%) of loans and deposits



Source: CBC.

Chart 1.2 Total deposits - monthly transactions (€ million)



Source: CBC.

1. B: LOANS

Table 1.7 Total MFI⁽¹⁾ loans to non-MFIs
(€ million and annual growth rates; outstanding amounts and growth rates at end of period, transactions during period)

| | Domestic residents | Other euro area residents | Residents of rest of the world | Total |
|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|
| Outstanding amounts | | | | |
| 2022 June | 23.568,9 | 1.682,8 | 3.445,8 | 28.697,5 |
| July | 23.485,0 | 1.631,7 | 3.502,7 | 28.619,5 |
| Aug. | 23.324,6 | 1.620,3 | 3.522,5 | 28.467,4 |
| Sep. | 23.145,6 | 1.610,2 | 3.503,9 | 28.259,6 |
| Oct. | 23.111,7 | 1.584,6 | 3.348,9 | 28.045,2 |
| Nov. | 22.250,1 | 1.569,1 | 3.266,4 | 27.085,6 |
| Dec. | 21.954,7 | 1.067,6 | 2.832,7 | 25.855,0 |
| 2023 Jan. | 21.940,5 | 1.090,4 | 2.735,7 | 25.766,5 |
| Feb. | 21.245,3 | 1.068,0 | 2.788,7 | 25.102,0 |
| Mar. | 21.239,6 | 1.028,5 | 2.828,9 | 25.097,0 |
| Apr. | 21.135,5 | 1.046,3 | 2.763,7 | 24.945,5 |
| May | 21.125,7 | 1.101,4 | 2.857,1 | 25.084,3 |
| June | 21.170,0 | 1.096,0 | 2.864,5 | 25.130,6 |
| July | 21.047,0 | 1.104,4 | 2.834,3 | 24.985,7 |
| Aug. | 20.969,7 | 1.167,7 | 2.867,0 | 25.004,3 |
| Sep. | 20.856,4 | 1.159,9 | 2.914,2 | 24.930,5 |
| Transactions | | | | |
| 2022 June | 143,1 | -49,8 | 10,9 | 104,1 |
| July | -85,5 | -55,6 | -21,6 | -162,7 |
| Aug. | -144,0 | -13,1 | 57,2 | -100,0 |
| Sep. | -75,3 | -12,4 | -23,3 | -110,9 |
| Oct. | -14,0 | -23,4 | -134,5 | -171,9 |
| Nov. | -8,9 | -7,1 | -3,2 | -19,2 |
| Dec. | 77,5 | 37,3 | -29,3 | 85,5 |
| 2023 Jan. | 3,2 | 23,3 | -78,3 | -51,8 |
| Feb. | 59,9 | -3,9 | 22,5 | 78,5 |
| Mar. | 29,5 | -24,2 | 45,7 | 51,0 |
| Apr. | -96,0 | 18,3 | -53,8 | -131,5 |
| May | -18,4 | 54,4 | 51,8 | 87,7 |
| June | 86,7 | -4,6 | 40,1 | 122,3 |
| July | -109,9 | 9,2 | 0,5 | -100,3 |
| Aug. | -73,3 | 63,1 | 18,8 | 8,5 |
| Sep. | -6,5 | -7,5 | 33,2 | 19,2 |
| Annual growth rates | | | | |
| 2022 June | 3,2 | -4,5 | 3,7 | 2,8 |
| July | 2,5 | -7,8 | 2,4 | 1,9 |
| Aug. | 2,1 | -8,0 | 5,6 | 1,9 |
| Sep. | 1,7 | -9,3 | 4,8 | 1,4 |
| Oct. | 1,6 | -8,0 | 0,1 | 0,9 |
| Nov. | 1,2 | -8,3 | 1,8 | 0,8 |
| Dec. | 0,2 | -5,0 | -0,7 | -0,2 |
| 2023 Jan. | 0,1 | -4,2 | -5,0 | -0,7 |
| Feb. | 0,1 | -3,1 | -4,0 | -0,6 |
| Mar. | 0,3 | -6,5 | -2,2 | -0,4 |
| Apr. | -0,3 | -5,0 | -4,4 | -1,1 |
| May | -0,6 | -1,3 | -4,6 | -1,2 |
| June | -0,8 | 1,4 | -3,6 | -1,1 |
| July | -0,9 | 5,8 | -2,9 | -0,9 |
| Aug. | -0,7 | 12,7 | -3,9 | -0,5 |
| Sep. | -0,4 | 12,9 | -2,1 | 0,0 |

Source: CBC.

1) MFIs sector excluding the CBC.

Table 1.8 Total MFI⁽¹⁾ loans to non-MFIs, by currency
(€ million and annual growth rates; outstanding amounts and growth rates at end of period, transactions during period)

| | All currencies | Euro | Non-euro currencies | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | Total | of which | | | |
| | | | | USD | GBP | JPY | CHF |
| Outstanding amounts | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 28.697,5 | 25.354,3 | 3.343,2 | 2.374,4 | 588,5 | 12,9 | 206,5 |
| July | 28.619,5 | 25.192,6 | 3.426,9 | 2.428,3 | 635,4 | 13,4 | 209,3 |
| Aug. | 28.467,4 | 25.012,3 | 3.455,1 | 2.477,5 | 615,4 | 12,8 | 206,7 |
| Sep. | 28.259,6 | 24.781,1 | 3.478,5 | 2.506,5 | 601,3 | 12,4 | 205,3 |
| Oct. | 28.045,2 | 24.745,2 | 3.300,0 | 2.332,1 | 618,5 | 11,9 | 196,2 |
| Nov. | 27.085,6 | 23.944,8 | 3.140,8 | 2.196,1 | 627,5 | 9,7 | 174,4 |
| Dec. | 25.855,0 | 23.341,9 | 2.513,1 | 1.748,7 | 576,7 | 10,1 | 170,4 |
| 2023 Jan. | 25.766,5 | 23.369,2 | 2.397,3 | 1.644,8 | 566,5 | 10,0 | 166,9 |
| Feb. | 25.102,0 | 22.652,2 | 2.449,8 | 1.711,8 | 571,8 | 9,4 | 152,7 |
| Mar. | 25.097,0 | 22.624,8 | 2.472,2 | 1.712,3 | 597,1 | 9,4 | 149,4 |
| Apr. | 24.945,5 | 22.553,1 | 2.392,4 | 1.631,8 | 597,5 | 9,1 | 150,3 |
| May | 25.084,3 | 22.596,7 | 2.487,5 | 1.716,2 | 608,2 | 8,8 | 150,1 |
| June | 25.130,6 | 22.660,0 | 2.470,5 | 1.690,9 | 619,2 | 8,3 | 147,7 |
| July | 24.985,7 | 22.524,6 | 2.461,0 | 1.680,7 | 621,5 | 8,2 | 146,9 |
| Aug. | 25.004,3 | 22.485,7 | 2.518,5 | 1.696,2 | 665,6 | 7,9 | 145,1 |
| Sep. | 24.930,5 | 22.355,5 | 2.575,0 | 1.770,5 | 668,2 | 6,2 | 126,2 |
| Transactions | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 104,1 | 173,2 | -69,0 | -101,7 | 2,5 | 0,1 | -2,5 |
| July | -162,7 | -150,6 | -12,2 | 6,6 | 2,6 | 0,0 | -0,9 |
| Aug. | -100,0 | -96,3 | -3,6 | 0,9 | -5,1 | -0,4 | -1,5 |
| Sep. | -110,9 | -87,5 | -23,4 | -33,3 | 1,8 | -0,1 | -2,3 |
| Oct. | -171,9 | -27,4 | -144,4 | -133,7 | 2,0 | 0,0 | -1,1 |
| Nov. | -19,2 | 4,2 | -23,4 | -30,6 | 12,1 | -0,3 | 0,6 |
| Dec. | 85,5 | 173,2 | -87,8 | -64,4 | -5,0 | 0,2 | 0,5 |
| 2023 Jan. | -51,8 | 38,6 | -90,4 | -77,2 | -14,2 | -0,1 | -1,0 |
| Feb. | 78,5 | 42,8 | 35,8 | 37,5 | 3,4 | -0,4 | -0,3 |
| Mar. | 51,0 | -3,5 | 54,5 | 42,5 | 14,3 | 0,0 | -2,1 |
| Apr. | -131,5 | -68,1 | -63,5 | -63,9 | 1,4 | 0,0 | -0,6 |
| May | 87,7 | 51,5 | 36,2 | 38,1 | -0,6 | -0,3 | -1,4 |
| June | 122,3 | 108,7 | 13,5 | 4,2 | 6,9 | 0,0 | 2,3 |
| July | -100,3 | -114,5 | 14,2 | 14,4 | 1,9 | 0,0 | -1,4 |
| Aug. | 8,5 | -25,7 | 34,2 | -8,1 | 43,7 | -0,2 | -1,1 |
| Sep. | 19,2 | -23,5 | 42,7 | 34,0 | 8,4 | 0,1 | 0,0 |
| Annual growth rates | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 2,8 | 2,9 | 1,3 | -0,8 | 19,2 | -42,0 | -6,1 |
| July | 1,9 | 2,1 | -0,1 | -2,0 | 21,0 | -42,5 | -5,9 |
| Aug. | 1,9 | 1,9 | 1,2 | 0,1 | 18,1 | -44,0 | -6,1 |
| Sep. | 1,4 | 1,4 | 0,4 | -1,4 | 17,4 | -42,9 | -6,4 |
| Oct. | 0,9 | 1,3 | -3,3 | -6,6 | 16,8 | -42,8 | -6,9 |
| Nov. | 0,8 | 1,5 | -4,5 | -7,7 | 11,9 | -43,9 | -6,1 |
| Dec. | -0,2 | 0,9 | -8,6 | -11,9 | 6,9 | -11,7 | -6,7 |
| 2023 Jan. | -0,7 | 1,0 | -13,5 | -17,5 | 1,9 | -11,6 | -6,9 |
| Feb. | -0,6 | 1,1 | -12,8 | -15,6 | 0,5 | -14,0 | -6,4 |
| Mar. | -0,4 | 0,8 | -8,6 | -12,0 | 2,0 | -14,6 | -7,1 |
| Apr. | -1,1 | 0,2 | -10,9 | -14,9 | 1,9 | -9,6 | -7,0 |
| May | -1,2 | 0,3 | -11,4 | -15,2 | 2,6 | -11,3 | -6,7 |
| June | -1,1 | 0,0 | -9,0 | -11,2 | 3,3 | -12,4 | -4,1 |
| July | -0,9 | 0,1 | -8,2 | -10,7 | 3,2 | -12,9 | -4,6 |
| Aug. | -0,5 | 0,4 | -6,8 | -11,2 | 11,3 | -12,2 | -4,7 |
| Sep. | 0,0 | 0,6 | -4,6 | -8,1 | 12,4 | -9,9 | -3,6 |

Source: CBC.

1) MFIs sector excluding the CBC.

Table 1.9 Total MFI ⁽¹⁾ loans to non-MFIs, by institutional sector
(€ million and annual growth rates; outstanding amounts and growth rates at end of period, transactions during period)

| | General government | Other sectors ⁽²⁾ | | | | | | | Total | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Other financial intermediaries ⁽³⁾ | Insurance corporations and pension funds | Non-financial corporations | Households ⁽⁴⁾ | | | | | |
| | | | | | Consumer credit | Housing loans | Other lending | | | |
| Outstanding amounts | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 339,5 | 1.997,4 | 5,2 | 14.191,8 | 12.163,6 | 1.395,2 | 9.084,4 | 1.684,1 | 28.358,0 | 28.697,5 |
| July | 346,7 | 1.933,8 | 4,7 | 14.169,7 | 12.164,5 | 1.393,2 | 9.123,9 | 1.647,5 | 28.272,7 | 28.619,5 |
| Aug. | 343,7 | 1.961,2 | 4,3 | 14.006,5 | 12.151,7 | 1.395,9 | 9.122,1 | 1.633,7 | 28.123,6 | 28.467,4 |
| Sep. | 343,0 | 1.971,9 | 4,1 | 13.830,0 | 12.110,6 | 1.377,2 | 9.114,4 | 1.618,9 | 27.916,6 | 28.259,6 |
| Oct. | 344,9 | 1.940,3 | 4,2 | 13.654,8 | 12.100,9 | 1.376,6 | 9.120,8 | 1.603,4 | 27.700,3 | 28.045,2 |
| Nov. | 344,5 | 1.911,9 | 3,8 | 13.338,9 | 11.486,6 | 1.284,4 | 8.753,9 | 1.448,2 | 26.741,1 | 27.085,6 |
| Dec. | 336,9 | 1.397,9 | 2,0 | 12.634,6 | 11.483,7 | 1.248,3 | 8.824,0 | 1.411,3 | 25.518,2 | 25.855,0 |
| 2023 Jan. | 339,9 | 1.386,0 | 2,1 | 12.540,7 | 11.497,8 | 1.264,9 | 8.829,6 | 1.403,3 | 25.426,6 | 25.766,5 |
| Feb. | 341,4 | 1.363,1 | 2,0 | 12.186,1 | 11.209,4 | 1.207,6 | 8.696,7 | 1.305,0 | 24.760,6 | 25.102,0 |
| Mar. | 336,9 | 1.428,4 | 2,7 | 12.128,9 | 11.200,1 | 1.208,8 | 8.696,7 | 1.294,5 | 24.760,1 | 25.097,0 |
| Apr. | 327,7 | 1.452,6 | 2,9 | 11.992,4 | 11.169,8 | 1.207,4 | 8.676,9 | 1.285,5 | 24.617,8 | 24.945,5 |
| May | 326,8 | 1.453,3 | 2,3 | 12.079,1 | 11.222,7 | 1.218,3 | 8.701,0 | 1.303,4 | 24.757,4 | 25.084,3 |
| June | 327,2 | 1.444,1 | 3,7 | 12.122,8 | 11.232,8 | 1.226,6 | 8.699,4 | 1.306,8 | 24.803,3 | 25.130,6 |
| July | 324,8 | 1.433,4 | 3,0 | 11.994,6 | 11.229,9 | 1.238,2 | 8.698,8 | 1.292,9 | 24.660,9 | 24.985,7 |
| Aug. | 323,1 | 1.496,7 | 3,3 | 11.984,3 | 11.196,9 | 1.238,4 | 8.681,1 | 1.277,5 | 24.681,2 | 25.004,3 |
| Sep. | 395,4 | 1.489,0 | 2,7 | 11.916,2 | 11.127,3 | 1.236,6 | 8.640,5 | 1.250,2 | 24.535,1 | 24.930,5 |
| Transactions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | -4,4 | 2,4 | 1,5 | 32,1 | 72,5 | 13,2 | 60,7 | -1,4 | 108,5 | 104,1 |
| July | 7,0 | -80,5 | -0,5 | -88,1 | -0,6 | -1,6 | 35,6 | -34,5 | -169,7 | -162,7 |
| Aug. | -3,3 | 26,4 | -0,4 | -118,2 | -4,4 | 3,4 | 3,0 | -10,8 | -96,7 | -100,0 |
| Sep. | -1,2 | 20,6 | -0,1 | -137,8 | 7,6 | -10,9 | 26,2 | -7,7 | -109,8 | -110,9 |
| Oct. | 2,2 | -27,2 | 0,1 | -148,0 | 1,1 | -0,1 | 11,6 | -10,5 | -174,0 | -171,9 |
| Nov. | 0,3 | -13,2 | -0,4 | -6,3 | 0,4 | -2,1 | 23,4 | -20,9 | -19,6 | -19,2 |
| Dec. | -7,2 | -22,6 | -1,7 | 24,4 | 92,5 | -16,8 | 89,4 | 19,9 | 92,7 | 85,5 |
| 2023 Jan. | 3,3 | -7,9 | 0,1 | -68,6 | 21,3 | 17,9 | 8,1 | -4,6 | -55,1 | -51,8 |
| Feb. | 1,2 | -21,6 | -0,1 | 114,6 | -15,5 | -5,9 | 4,0 | -13,6 | 77,3 | 78,5 |
| Mar. | -4,0 | 21,5 | 0,7 | 34,5 | -1,7 | 5,2 | 5,1 | -12,0 | 55,0 | 51,0 |
| Apr. | -9,1 | -8,0 | 0,2 | -86,6 | -28,0 | -2,7 | -7,8 | -17,6 | -122,5 | -131,5 |
| May | -1,3 | -10,4 | -0,6 | 50,1 | 49,8 | 7,5 | 20,8 | 21,5 | 89,0 | 87,7 |
| June | 0,6 | 0,0 | 1,4 | 77,5 | 42,7 | 12,2 | 29,4 | 1,1 | 121,6 | 122,3 |
| July | -2,2 | -4,9 | -0,7 | -106,2 | 13,7 | 14,0 | 9,7 | -10,0 | -98,1 | -100,3 |
| Aug. | -1,8 | 60,1 | 0,2 | -21,7 | -28,3 | 2,3 | -15,0 | -15,7 | 10,4 | 8,5 |
| Sep. | -0,8 | -9,1 | -0,6 | 32,2 | -2,5 | 6,3 | 1,7 | -10,4 | 20,0 | 19,2 |
| Annual growth rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | -14,7 | -2,8 | 51,1 | 4,3 | 2,6 | 0,7 | 5,3 | -7,9 | 3,1 | 2,8 |
| July | -13,2 | -6,4 | 38,3 | 3,1 | 2,3 | 0,4 | 5,3 | -9,4 | 2,1 | 1,9 |
| Aug. | -13,9 | -4,6 | 21,5 | 2,7 | 2,5 | 0,1 | 5,2 | -7,8 | 2,2 | 1,9 |
| Sep. | -12,8 | -2,8 | 23,4 | 1,3 | 2,6 | -0,1 | 5,2 | -7,4 | 1,6 | 1,4 |
| Oct. | -12,8 | -2,6 | 16,5 | 0,3 | 2,5 | -0,1 | 4,9 | -7,5 | 1,1 | 0,9 |
| Nov. | -2,9 | -1,8 | 11,2 | -0,1 | 2,3 | -0,8 | 4,8 | -7,9 | 0,9 | 0,8 |
| Dec. | -3,6 | -5,1 | -32,6 | -1,5 | 2,3 | -1,4 | 4,7 | -7,1 | -0,1 | -0,2 |
| 2023 Jan. | -3,1 | -4,8 | -30,6 | -2,8 | 2,4 | 0,4 | 4,6 | -7,0 | -0,7 | -0,7 |
| Feb. | -2,7 | -8,1 | -43,2 | -1,9 | 2,2 | 0,4 | 4,2 | -6,8 | -0,6 | -0,6 |
| Mar. | -4,9 | -4,4 | -24,3 | -1,7 | 2,0 | 0,9 | 3,8 | -6,9 | -0,3 | -0,4 |
| Apr. | -3,7 | -4,7 | -27,8 | -2,9 | 1,6 | 0,8 | 3,4 | -7,5 | -1,1 | -1,1 |
| May | -4,8 | -6,5 | -35,5 | -2,8 | 1,7 | 0,6 | 3,2 | -5,7 | -1,1 | -1,2 |
| June | -3,4 | -6,6 | -25,7 | -2,4 | 1,5 | 0,7 | 2,8 | -5,5 | -1,0 | -1,1 |
| July | -6,0 | -3,0 | -33,4 | -2,6 | 1,6 | 1,9 | 2,5 | -4,3 | -0,8 | -0,9 |
| Aug. | -5,6 | -0,3 | -21,3 | -2,0 | 1,4 | 1,9 | 2,3 | -4,8 | -0,4 | -0,5 |
| Sep. | -5,5 | -1,9 | -33,4 | -0,7 | 1,3 | 3,2 | 2,1 | -5,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 |

Source: CBC.

- 1) MFIs sector excluding the CBC. Sectoral classification is based on ESA 2010.
- 2) Other sectors total also includes international organisations which are not allocated to any institutional sector.
- 3) Including financial auxiliaries, non-MMF investment funds and captive financial institutions and money lenders.
- 4) Including non-profit institutions serving households.

Table 1.10 MFI ⁽¹⁾ loans to domestic residents, by institutional sector
(€ million and annual growth rates; outstanding amounts and growth rates at end of period, transactions during period)

| | General government | Other resident sectors | | | | | | | Total | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | Other financial intermediaries ⁽²⁾ | Insurance corporations and pension funds | Non-financial corporations | Households ⁽³⁾ | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Consumer credit | Housing loans | Other lending | | | | |
| Outstanding amounts | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 | June | 312,3 | 870,8 | 5,2 | 10.825,3 | 11.555,3 | 1.366,4 | 8.611,8 | 1.577,1 | 23.256,6 | 23.568,9 |
| | July | 319,2 | 799,3 | 4,7 | 10.806,5 | 11.555,5 | 1.364,4 | 8.649,4 | 1.541,6 | 23.165,9 | 23.485,0 |
| | Aug. | 315,9 | 798,2 | 4,3 | 10.654,7 | 11.551,6 | 1.366,6 | 8.657,1 | 1.527,9 | 23.008,7 | 23.324,6 |
| | Sep. | 314,6 | 800,0 | 4,1 | 10.510,8 | 11.516,1 | 1.348,3 | 8.656,2 | 1.511,6 | 22.831,0 | 23.145,6 |
| | Oct. | 317,4 | 798,0 | 4,2 | 10.480,1 | 11.512,0 | 1.345,9 | 8.668,3 | 1.497,8 | 22.794,3 | 23.111,7 |
| | Nov. | 317,6 | 792,8 | 3,8 | 10.227,8 | 10.908,2 | 1.254,5 | 8.309,7 | 1.344,0 | 21.932,5 | 22.250,1 |
| | Dec. | 310,4 | 706,2 | 2,0 | 9.999,4 | 10.936,8 | 1.217,3 | 8.384,1 | 1.335,4 | 21.644,3 | 21.954,7 |
| 2023 | Jan. | 313,7 | 700,8 | 2,1 | 9.970,0 | 10.953,9 | 1.233,3 | 8.392,2 | 1.328,4 | 21.626,7 | 21.940,5 |
| | Feb. | 314,8 | 682,2 | 2,0 | 9.568,5 | 10.677,8 | 1.176,4 | 8.270,6 | 1.230,8 | 20.930,5 | 21.245,3 |
| | Mar. | 311,7 | 739,8 | 2,7 | 9.516,6 | 10.668,9 | 1.178,3 | 8.270,4 | 1.220,2 | 20.928,0 | 21.239,6 |
| | Apr. | 314,5 | 784,4 | 2,9 | 9.392,8 | 10.640,9 | 1.177,0 | 8.251,8 | 1.212,1 | 20.820,9 | 21.135,5 |
| | May | 313,3 | 782,1 | 2,3 | 9.361,7 | 10.666,3 | 1.188,4 | 8.274,3 | 1.203,5 | 20.812,4 | 21.125,7 |
| | June | 313,9 | 782,5 | 3,7 | 9.379,3 | 10.690,7 | 1.197,6 | 8.284,4 | 1.208,6 | 20.856,2 | 21.170,0 |
| | July | 314,4 | 781,0 | 3,0 | 9.243,2 | 10.705,4 | 1.212,0 | 8.297,1 | 1.196,3 | 20.732,6 | 21.047,0 |
| | Aug. | 312,6 | 775,5 | 3,3 | 9.199,7 | 10.678,6 | 1.212,3 | 8.285,7 | 1.180,6 | 20.657,0 | 20.969,7 |
| | Sep. | 384,5 | 769,5 | 2,7 | 9.076,9 | 10.622,8 | 1.210,8 | 8.258,6 | 1.153,3 | 20.471,9 | 20.856,4 |
| Transactions | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 | June | -4,4 | 0,7 | 1,5 | 70,8 | 74,4 | 12,4 | 59,7 | 2,4 | 147,4 | 143,1 |
| | July | 6,9 | -73,3 | -0,5 | -20,9 | 2,3 | -1,6 | 36,7 | -32,8 | -92,4 | -85,5 |
| | Aug. | -3,3 | 0,9 | -0,4 | -138,5 | -2,8 | 2,7 | 5,0 | -10,5 | -140,8 | -144,0 |
| | Sep. | -1,3 | 0,5 | -0,1 | -77,7 | 3,4 | -11,2 | 24,0 | -9,4 | -74,0 | -75,3 |
| | Oct. | 2,8 | -1,0 | 0,1 | -17,6 | 1,8 | -1,9 | 13,2 | -9,5 | -16,8 | -14,0 |
| | Nov. | 0,2 | -5,5 | -0,4 | -2,2 | -1,0 | -2,4 | 22,8 | -21,4 | -9,1 | -8,9 |
| | Dec. | -7,2 | -7,7 | -1,7 | 18,2 | 75,9 | -19,0 | 86,3 | 8,5 | 84,7 | 77,5 |
| 2023 | Jan. | 3,4 | -4,2 | 0,1 | -16,5 | 20,4 | 16,9 | 8,0 | -4,5 | -0,2 | 3,2 |
| | Feb. | 1,1 | -12,8 | -0,1 | 86,8 | -15,1 | -6,0 | 4,4 | -13,5 | 58,9 | 59,9 |
| | Mar. | -3,0 | 45,4 | 0,7 | -7,9 | -5,6 | 4,4 | 3,1 | -13,2 | 32,6 | 29,5 |
| | Apr. | 2,9 | 10,0 | 0,2 | -83,5 | -25,6 | -2,7 | -6,5 | -16,4 | -98,9 | -96,0 |
| | May | -1,2 | -5,9 | -0,6 | -35,5 | 24,8 | 8,2 | 21,0 | -4,4 | -17,2 | -18,4 |
| | June | 0,6 | 4,9 | 1,4 | 39,7 | 40,2 | 12,1 | 26,7 | 1,4 | 86,1 | 86,7 |
| | July | 0,5 | 1,4 | -0,7 | -127,3 | 16,1 | 15,0 | 10,7 | -9,6 | -110,4 | -109,9 |
| | Aug. | -1,8 | -5,9 | 0,2 | -41,8 | -24,2 | 2,5 | -11,6 | -15,0 | -71,6 | -73,3 |
| | Sep. | -0,9 | -3,0 | -0,6 | -2,4 | 0,4 | 6,1 | 3,7 | -9,3 | -5,5 | -6,5 |
| Annual growth rates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 | June | -1,6 | -13,5 | 51,1 | 4,9 | 3,3 | 0,5 | 5,7 | -5,3 | 3,3 | 3,2 |
| | July | 0,1 | -20,0 | 38,3 | 4,1 | 3,1 | 0,1 | 5,7 | -6,9 | 2,5 | 2,5 |
| | Aug. | -0,6 | -19,2 | 21,5 | 3,2 | 2,9 | -0,1 | 5,6 | -7,2 | 2,1 | 2,1 |
| | Sep. | -0,4 | -18,1 | 23,4 | 2,2 | 3,0 | -0,4 | 5,6 | -7,1 | 1,7 | 1,7 |
| | Oct. | -0,4 | -13,8 | 16,6 | 1,9 | 2,7 | -0,5 | 5,4 | -7,4 | 1,7 | 1,6 |
| | Nov. | -0,7 | -14,4 | 11,2 | 1,4 | 2,5 | -1,2 | 5,2 | -8,0 | 1,3 | 1,2 |
| | Dec. | -1,3 | -15,6 | -32,6 | -0,6 | 2,3 | -2,1 | 5,0 | -8,0 | 0,2 | 0,2 |
| 2023 | Jan. | -0,7 | -12,8 | -30,6 | -1,2 | 2,5 | -0,2 | 4,9 | -7,7 | 0,1 | 0,1 |
| | Feb. | -0,4 | -16,6 | -43,2 | -0,7 | 2,2 | -0,3 | 4,5 | -7,6 | 0,1 | 0,1 |
| | Mar. | -1,3 | -6,5 | -24,4 | -0,8 | 1,9 | 0,2 | 4,0 | -7,9 | 0,4 | 0,3 |
| | Apr. | 0,2 | -4,8 | -27,8 | -2,0 | 1,6 | 0,2 | 3,6 | -8,5 | -0,3 | -0,3 |
| | May | -1,0 | -5,6 | -35,6 | -2,2 | 1,4 | 0,0 | 3,3 | -8,5 | -0,6 | -0,6 |
| | June | 0,6 | -5,1 | -25,7 | -2,4 | 1,1 | 0,2 | 2,9 | -8,5 | -0,8 | -0,8 |
| | July | -1,5 | 3,9 | -33,4 | -3,6 | 1,2 | 1,5 | 2,6 | -7,3 | -0,9 | -0,9 |
| | Aug. | -1,0 | 3,0 | -21,3 | -2,7 | 1,0 | 1,5 | 2,4 | -7,8 | -0,6 | -0,7 |
| | Sep. | -0,9 | 2,5 | -33,4 | -2,1 | 1,0 | 2,9 | 2,2 | -8,0 | -0,4 | -0,4 |

Source: CBC.

1) MFIs sector excluding the CBC. Sectoral classification is based on ESA 2010.

2) Including financial auxiliaries, non-MMF investment funds and captive financial institutions and money lenders.

3) Including non-profit institutions serving households.

Table 1.11 MFI⁽¹⁾ loans to other euro area residents, by institutional sector
(€ million and annual growth rates; outstanding amounts and growth rates at end of period, transactions during period)

| | General government | Other sectors | | | | | | Total | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|---------|---------|
| | | Other financial intermediaries ⁽²⁾ | Non-financial corporations | Households ⁽³⁾ | | | | | |
| | | | | Consumer credit | Housing loans | Other lending | | | |
| Outstanding amounts | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 0,0 | 265,9 | 1.375,3 | 41,6 | 4,9 | 28,7 | 7,9 | 1.682,8 | 1.682,8 |
| July | 0,0 | 265,9 | 1.325,0 | 40,9 | 5,0 | 28,5 | 7,4 | 1.631,7 | 1.631,7 |
| Aug. | 0,0 | 265,8 | 1.311,6 | 42,8 | 5,2 | 30,2 | 7,4 | 1.620,3 | 1.620,3 |
| Sep. | 0,0 | 264,3 | 1.303,6 | 42,3 | 5,4 | 29,6 | 7,3 | 1.610,2 | 1.610,2 |
| Oct. | 0,0 | 264,4 | 1.275,9 | 44,4 | 6,1 | 29,9 | 8,5 | 1.584,6 | 1.584,6 |
| Nov. | 0,0 | 267,1 | 1.257,5 | 44,5 | 6,3 | 29,7 | 8,5 | 1.569,1 | 1.569,1 |
| Dec. | 0,0 | 50,6 | 971,2 | 45,8 | 7,8 | 29,7 | 8,3 | 1.067,6 | 1.067,6 |
| 2023 Jan. | 0,0 | 53,9 | 990,3 | 46,1 | 8,2 | 29,6 | 8,3 | 1.090,4 | 1.090,4 |
| Feb. | 0,0 | 53,3 | 968,4 | 46,3 | 8,1 | 29,9 | 8,3 | 1.068,0 | 1.068,0 |
| Mar. | 0,0 | 39,6 | 941,7 | 47,1 | 8,8 | 30,1 | 8,2 | 1.028,5 | 1.028,5 |
| Apr. | 0,0 | 41,4 | 958,0 | 46,9 | 8,8 | 29,9 | 8,2 | 1.046,3 | 1.046,3 |
| May | 0,0 | 41,5 | 1.013,0 | 46,9 | 8,7 | 30,1 | 8,2 | 1.101,4 | 1.101,4 |
| June | 0,0 | 40,5 | 1.008,7 | 46,9 | 8,8 | 29,9 | 8,2 | 1.096,0 | 1.096,0 |
| July | 0,0 | 41,7 | 1.017,3 | 45,4 | 7,8 | 29,6 | 8,0 | 1.104,4 | 1.104,4 |
| Aug. | 0,0 | 111,3 | 1.012,6 | 43,7 | 7,4 | 28,3 | 8,0 | 1.167,7 | 1.167,7 |
| Sep. | 0,0 | 111,7 | 1.005,2 | 43,0 | 7,3 | 27,9 | 7,8 | 1.159,9 | 1.159,9 |
| Transactions | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 0,0 | -6,5 | -43,8 | 0,5 | 0,2 | 0,3 | 0,0 | -49,8 | -49,8 |
| July | 0,0 | -0,1 | -54,9 | -0,6 | 0,0 | 0,0 | -0,5 | -55,6 | -55,6 |
| Aug. | 0,0 | 0,0 | -16,4 | 3,2 | 0,2 | 3,1 | 0,0 | -13,1 | -13,1 |
| Sep. | 0,0 | -0,3 | -12,2 | 0,1 | 0,2 | 0,0 | -0,1 | -12,4 | -12,4 |
| Oct. | 0,0 | 0,1 | -25,4 | 2,0 | 0,7 | 0,1 | 1,2 | -23,4 | -23,4 |
| Nov. | 0,0 | 2,7 | -9,8 | 0,0 | 0,2 | -0,2 | 0,0 | -7,1 | -7,1 |
| Dec. | 0,0 | 0,5 | 35,2 | 1,6 | 1,5 | 0,3 | -0,1 | 37,3 | 37,3 |
| 2023 Jan. | 0,0 | 3,5 | 19,4 | 0,4 | 0,4 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 23,3 | 23,3 |
| Feb. | 0,0 | -0,8 | -3,3 | 0,2 | 0,0 | 0,3 | 0,0 | -3,9 | -3,9 |
| Mar. | 0,0 | -19,4 | -5,8 | 0,9 | 0,7 | 0,2 | 0,0 | -24,2 | -24,2 |
| Apr. | 0,0 | 1,9 | 16,5 | -0,2 | 0,0 | -0,2 | 0,0 | 18,3 | 18,3 |
| May | 0,0 | -0,4 | 54,8 | 0,0 | -0,1 | 0,1 | 0,0 | 54,4 | 54,4 |
| June | 0,0 | -0,7 | -4,0 | 0,2 | 0,0 | 0,2 | 0,0 | -4,6 | -4,6 |
| July | 0,0 | 1,5 | 9,0 | -1,2 | -1,0 | -0,1 | -0,1 | 9,2 | 9,2 |
| Aug. | 0,0 | 69,4 | -4,7 | -1,7 | -0,4 | -1,3 | 0,0 | 63,1 | 63,1 |
| Sep. | 0,0 | 0,0 | -7,3 | -0,2 | -0,1 | 0,0 | -0,1 | -7,5 | -7,5 |
| Annual growth rates | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 0,0 | -2,5 | -5,5 | 8,6 | 50,8 | 2,8 | 16,0 | -4,5 | -4,5 |
| July | 0,0 | -4,4 | -8,9 | 7,3 | 45,0 | 3,1 | 8,7 | -7,8 | -7,8 |
| Aug. | 0,0 | -3,6 | -9,6 | 12,5 | 47,3 | 14,8 | -6,9 | -8,0 | -8,0 |
| Sep. | 0,0 | -3,6 | -11,1 | 12,8 | 49,4 | 14,7 | -7,5 | -9,3 | -9,3 |
| Oct. | 0,0 | -3,6 | -9,5 | 18,0 | 69,6 | 15,1 | 7,6 | -8,0 | -8,0 |
| Nov. | 0,0 | -2,6 | -10,0 | 14,7 | 68,6 | 11,9 | 2,4 | -8,3 | -8,3 |
| Dec. | 0,0 | -1,3 | -6,0 | 10,8 | 102,9 | 12,3 | -24,4 | -5,0 | -5,0 |
| 2023 Jan. | 0,0 | 4,0 | -5,4 | 11,4 | 99,6 | 12,7 | -24,7 | -4,2 | -4,2 |
| Feb. | 0,0 | 2,8 | -4,2 | 18,9 | 90,0 | 12,9 | 2,2 | -3,1 | -3,1 |
| Mar. | 0,0 | -33,9 | -6,7 | 21,4 | 88,3 | 14,9 | 2,7 | -6,5 | -6,5 |
| Apr. | 0,0 | -30,6 | -5,1 | 20,0 | 83,4 | 13,4 | 3,4 | -5,0 | -5,0 |
| May | 0,0 | -31,3 | -1,3 | 20,5 | 78,8 | 14,5 | 3,4 | -1,3 | -1,3 |
| June | 0,0 | -30,9 | 1,7 | 19,6 | 73,6 | 13,9 | 3,7 | 1,4 | 1,4 |
| July | 0,0 | -28,4 | 6,9 | 18,1 | 53,2 | 13,7 | 9,5 | 5,8 | 5,8 |
| Aug. | 0,0 | 90,9 | 7,8 | 5,4 | 40,5 | -1,8 | 9,1 | 12,7 | 12,7 |
| Sep. | 0,0 | 91,1 | 8,0 | 4,5 | 34,3 | -1,9 | 8,4 | 12,9 | 12,9 |

Source: CBC.

1) MFIs sector excluding the CBC. Sectoral classification is based on ESA 2010.

2) Including financial auxiliaries, insurance corporations and pension funds, non-MMF investment funds and captive financial institutions and money lenders.

3) Including non-profit institutions serving households.

Table 1.12 MFI⁽¹⁾ loans to rest of the world residents, by institutional sector
(€ million and annual growth rates; outstanding amounts and growth rates at end of period, transactions during period)

| | General government | Other sectors ⁽²⁾ | | | | | | Total | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------|---------|---------|
| | | Other financial intermediaries ⁽³⁾ | Non-financial corporations | Households ⁽⁴⁾ | | | | | |
| | | | | Consumer credit | Housing loans | Other lending | | | |
| Outstanding amounts | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 27,2 | 860,7 | 1.991,1 | 566,8 | 23,8 | 443,9 | 99,0 | 3.418,6 | 3.445,8 |
| July | 27,6 | 868,7 | 2.038,3 | 568,2 | 23,8 | 445,9 | 98,5 | 3.475,1 | 3.502,7 |
| Aug. | 27,8 | 897,2 | 2.040,1 | 557,3 | 24,2 | 434,8 | 98,4 | 3.494,6 | 3.522,5 |
| Sep. | 28,4 | 907,7 | 2.015,7 | 552,2 | 23,6 | 428,6 | 100,0 | 3.475,5 | 3.503,9 |
| Oct. | 27,5 | 877,9 | 1.898,9 | 544,5 | 24,7 | 422,6 | 97,2 | 3.321,4 | 3.348,9 |
| Nov. | 26,9 | 852,1 | 1.853,6 | 533,9 | 23,6 | 414,5 | 95,8 | 3.239,5 | 3.266,4 |
| Dec. | 26,5 | 641,2 | 1.664,0 | 501,1 | 23,2 | 410,2 | 67,7 | 2.806,3 | 2.832,7 |
| 2023 Jan. | 26,2 | 631,3 | 1.580,5 | 497,8 | 23,5 | 407,7 | 66,6 | 2.709,5 | 2.735,7 |
| Feb. | 26,6 | 627,6 | 1.649,2 | 485,3 | 23,1 | 396,3 | 65,9 | 2.762,1 | 2.788,7 |
| Mar. | 25,3 | 649,0 | 1.670,6 | 484,0 | 21,7 | 396,3 | 66,1 | 2.803,6 | 2.828,9 |
| Apr. | 13,2 | 626,9 | 1.641,6 | 482,1 | 21,7 | 395,2 | 65,2 | 2.750,6 | 2.763,7 |
| May | 13,5 | 629,7 | 1.704,4 | 509,5 | 21,2 | 396,6 | 91,7 | 2.843,6 | 2.857,1 |
| June | 13,3 | 621,1 | 1.734,8 | 495,3 | 20,2 | 385,1 | 90,0 | 2.851,2 | 2.864,5 |
| July | 10,4 | 610,7 | 1.734,1 | 479,1 | 18,4 | 372,1 | 88,5 | 2.823,9 | 2.834,3 |
| Aug. | 10,5 | 609,9 | 1.772,0 | 474,6 | 18,7 | 367,0 | 88,9 | 2.856,5 | 2.867,0 |
| Sep. | 10,9 | 607,8 | 1.834,1 | 461,4 | 18,4 | 354,0 | 89,0 | 2.903,3 | 2.914,2 |
| Transactions | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | 0,0 | 8,2 | 5,1 | -2,3 | 0,7 | 0,7 | -3,7 | 10,9 | 10,9 |
| July | 0,1 | -7,1 | -12,3 | -2,3 | -0,1 | -1,0 | -1,2 | -21,7 | -21,6 |
| Aug. | 0,0 | 25,4 | 36,6 | -4,8 | 0,6 | -5,1 | -0,3 | 57,2 | 57,2 |
| Sep. | 0,1 | 20,4 | -47,9 | 4,1 | 0,2 | 2,2 | 1,8 | -23,4 | -23,3 |
| Oct. | -0,6 | -26,2 | -105,0 | -2,7 | 1,2 | -1,8 | -2,1 | -133,9 | -134,5 |
| Nov. | 0,1 | -10,4 | 5,6 | 1,4 | 0,1 | 0,7 | 0,6 | -3,4 | -3,2 |
| Dec. | 0,0 | -15,4 | -29,0 | 15,1 | 0,7 | 2,8 | 11,5 | -29,3 | -29,3 |
| 2023 Jan. | -0,1 | -7,2 | -71,6 | 0,5 | 0,6 | 0,0 | -0,1 | -78,2 | -78,3 |
| Feb. | 0,1 | -8,0 | 31,1 | -0,7 | 0,2 | -0,7 | -0,1 | 22,4 | 22,5 |
| Mar. | -1,0 | -4,6 | 48,2 | 3,1 | 0,2 | 1,8 | 1,2 | 46,7 | 45,7 |
| Apr. | -12,0 | -19,9 | -19,7 | -2,2 | 0,1 | -1,1 | -1,2 | -41,8 | -53,8 |
| May | 0,0 | -4,0 | 30,7 | 25,0 | -0,6 | -0,3 | 25,9 | 51,8 | 51,8 |
| June | 0,0 | -4,1 | 41,9 | 2,3 | 0,0 | 2,6 | -0,3 | 40,1 | 40,1 |
| July | -2,7 | -7,8 | 12,1 | -1,1 | 0,0 | -1,0 | -0,2 | 3,2 | 0,5 |
| Aug. | -0,1 | -3,4 | 24,8 | -2,5 | 0,2 | -2,1 | -0,6 | 18,9 | 18,8 |
| Sep. | 0,1 | -6,1 | 41,8 | -2,6 | 0,3 | -2,0 | -0,9 | 33,0 | 33,2 |
| Annual growth rates | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 June | -59,7 | 11,2 | 6,8 | -9,6 | 9,0 | -1,8 | -35,9 | 5,1 | 3,7 |
| July | -59,6 | 10,9 | 5,1 | -9,9 | 7,5 | -2,0 | -36,7 | 3,8 | 2,4 |
| Aug. | -59,7 | 14,0 | 7,8 | -5,2 | 6,6 | -3,1 | -16,3 | 7,1 | 5,6 |
| Sep. | -57,6 | 17,4 | 4,5 | -3,6 | 12,8 | -2,2 | -12,8 | 6,1 | 4,8 |
| Oct. | -58,5 | 11,2 | -1,5 | -3,2 | 12,3 | -2,4 | -9,7 | 1,3 | 0,1 |
| Nov. | -28,6 | 14,6 | -1,2 | -2,0 | 11,6 | -1,6 | -6,7 | 2,1 | 1,8 |
| Dec. | -28,6 | 5,8 | -3,7 | 1,6 | 20,5 | -0,8 | 7,4 | -0,5 | -0,7 |
| 2023 Jan. | -28,7 | 3,0 | -9,5 | 0,9 | 21,1 | -1,2 | 5,1 | -4,8 | -5,0 |
| Feb. | -28,4 | -0,5 | -6,5 | 0,9 | 21,0 | -1,3 | 5,8 | -3,8 | -4,0 |
| Mar. | -34,6 | -1,1 | -3,2 | 2,0 | 20,0 | -0,6 | 8,9 | -1,8 | -2,2 |
| Apr. | -50,0 | -4,1 | -5,6 | 1,5 | 18,8 | -0,5 | 5,8 | -4,0 | -4,4 |
| May | -49,9 | -7,3 | -6,3 | 7,1 | 16,5 | -0,4 | 48,4 | -4,2 | -4,6 |
| June | -49,7 | -8,8 | -4,2 | 8,0 | 13,1 | 0,1 | 53,6 | -3,1 | -3,6 |
| July | -60,1 | -9,2 | -3,0 | 8,2 | 13,5 | 0,1 | 55,1 | -2,4 | -2,9 |
| Aug. | -60,2 | -12,3 | -3,3 | 8,5 | 12,4 | 0,7 | 54,6 | -3,3 | -3,9 |
| Sep. | -59,9 | -15,1 | 1,4 | 7,2 | 13,5 | -0,4 | 50,2 | -1,6 | -2,1 |

Source: CBC.

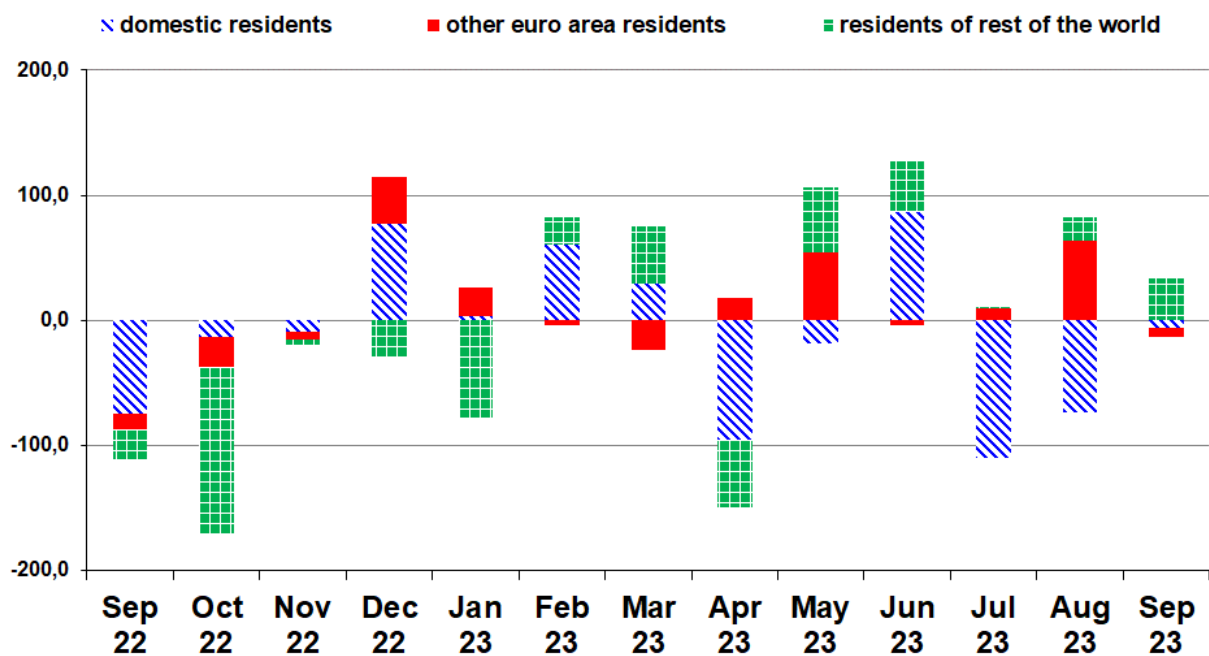
1) MFIs sector excluding the CBC. Sectoral classification is based on ESA 2010.

2) Other sectors total also includes international organisations which are not allocated to any institutional sector.

3) Including financial auxiliaries, insurance corporations and pension funds, non-MMF investment funds and captive financial institutions and money lenders.

4) Including non-profit institutions serving households.

**Chart 1.3 Total loans - monthly transactions
(€ million)**



Source: CBC.

1. C: INTEREST RATES

Table 1.13 MFI ⁽¹⁾ interest rates on euro-denominated deposits (new business) ⁽²⁾ by euro area residents
(percentages per annum, period average, unless otherwise indicated)

| | | Deposits from households ⁽³⁾ | | | | | Deposits from non-financial corporations | |
|------|------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | | Overnight ⁽⁴⁾ | With agreed maturity | | Redeemable at notice ^(4,5) | | Overnight ⁽⁴⁾ | With agreed maturity |
| | | | Up to 1 year | Over 1 and up to 2 years | Up to 3 months | Over 3 months | | |
| 2020 | May | 0,00 | 0,13 | 0,16 | 0,04 | 0,12 | -0,07 | 0,04 |
| | June | 0,00 | 0,12 | 0,26 | 0,03 | 0,12 | -0,06 | 0,03 |
| | July | 0,00 | 0,09 | 0,14 | 0,03 | 0,11 | -0,06 | 0,03 |
| | Aug. | 0,00 | 0,10 | 0,19 | 0,03 | 0,11 | -0,06 | 0,16 |
| | Sep. | 0,00 | 0,10 | 0,13 | -0,01 | 0,11 | -0,07 | 0,05 |
| | Oct. | 0,00 | 0,09 | 0,16 | 0,00 | 0,11 | -0,07 | 0,13 |
| | Nov. | 0,00 | 0,09 | 0,12 | -0,01 | 0,11 | -0,07 | 0,11 |
| | Dec. | 0,00 | 0,08 | 0,11 | -0,01 | 0,12 | -0,08 | 0,09 |
| 2021 | Jan. | 0,00 | 0,08 | 0,15 | 0,00 | 0,12 | -0,09 | 0,10 |
| | Feb. | 0,00 | 0,08 | 0,10 | -0,01 | 0,12 | -0,08 | 0,13 |
| | Mar. | 0,00 | 0,08 | 0,10 | 0,00 | 0,12 | -0,08 | 0,10 |
| | Apr. | 0,00 | 0,07 | 0,09 | 0,00 | 0,12 | -0,09 | 0,09 |
| | May | 0,00 | 0,07 | 0,12 | -0,01 | 0,12 | -0,12 | 0,04 |
| | June | 0,00 | 0,07 | 0,14 | 0,00 | 0,12 | -0,10 | 0,12 |
| | July | 0,00 | 0,07 | 0,10 | 0,00 | 0,12 | -0,10 | 0,06 |
| | Aug. | 0,00 | 0,07 | 0,13 | -0,01 | 0,12 | -0,10 | 0,05 |
| | Sep. | 0,00 | 0,06 | 0,12 | -0,02 | 0,10 | -0,10 | 0,11 |
| | Oct. | 0,00 | 0,06 | 0,11 | -0,02 | 0,10 | -0,11 | 0,04 |
| | Nov. | 0,00 | 0,06 | 0,13 | -0,02 | 0,11 | -0,11 | 0,05 |
| | Dec. | 0,00 | 0,06 | 0,10 | -0,02 | 0,11 | -0,10 | 0,02 |
| 2022 | Jan. | 0,00 | 0,06 | 0,11 | -0,02 | 0,11 | -0,11 | 0,12 |
| | Feb. | 0,00 | 0,07 | 0,14 | -0,02 | 0,11 | -0,11 | 0,00 |
| | Mar. | 0,00 | 0,05 | 0,06 | -0,02 | 0,11 | -0,10 | -0,01 |
| | Apr. | 0,00 | 0,05 | 0,05 | -0,01 | 0,11 | -0,10 | -0,04 |
| | May | 0,00 | 0,05 | 0,05 | -0,01 | 0,11 | -0,09 | 0,01 |
| | June | 0,00 | 0,05 | 0,04 | -0,02 | 0,11 | -0,11 | 0,03 |
| | July | 0,00 | 0,05 | 0,03 | -0,01 | 0,11 | -0,12 | 0,07 |
| | Aug. | 0,00 | 0,06 | 0,03 | -0,02 | 0,12 | -0,11 | 0,13 |
| | Sep. | 0,00 | 0,11 | 0,03 | -0,02 | 0,07 | -0,09 | -0,09 |
| | Oct. | 0,00 | 0,19 | 0,03 | -0,02 | 0,07 | -0,01 | 0,47 |
| | Nov. | 0,00 | 0,12 | 0,04 | 0,11 | 0,07 | 0,02 | 0,41 |
| | Dec. | 0,00 | 0,35 | 0,04 | 0,02 | 0,07 | 0,02 | 0,61 |
| 2023 | Jan. | 0,00 | 0,24 | 0,03 | 0,05 | 0,07 | 0,02 | 0,70 |
| | Feb. | 0,00 | 0,59 | 0,05 | 0,05 | 0,07 | 0,02 | 0,69 |
| | Mar. | 0,00 | 0,47 | 0,07 | 0,02 | 0,07 | 0,02 | 1,12 |
| | Apr. | 0,00 | 0,41 | 0,30 | 0,08 | 0,07 | 0,02 | 0,73 |
| | May | 0,00 | 0,79 | 1,15 | 0,07 | 0,07 | 0,03 | 1,19 |
| | June | 0,00 | 1,21 | 1,48 | 0,02 | 0,07 | 0,03 | 1,86 |
| | July | 0,00 | 0,87 | 1,48 | 0,08 | 0,07 | 0,03 | 1,68 |
| | Aug. | 0,00 | 0,88 | 1,50 | 0,09 | 0,07 | 0,03 | 1,78 |
| | Sep. | 0,00 | 1,59 | 1,46 | 0,02 | 0,07 | 0,03 | 1,67 |

Source: CBC.

- 1) MFIs sector excluding the CBC.
- 2) The data refer to interest rates applied by MFIs to deposits denominated in euro vis-à-vis households and non-financial corporations resident in the euro area member states.
- 3) Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- 4) For this instrument category, new business and outstanding amounts coincide i.e. they refer to end-of-period.
- 5) For this instrument category, households and non-financial corporations are merged and allocated to the household sector, since the outstanding amounts of non-financial corporations are negligible compared with those of the household sector.

Table 1.14 MFI ⁽¹⁾ interest rates on euro-denominated loans (new business) ⁽²⁾ to euro area residents
(percentages per annum, period average, unless otherwise indicated)

| | | Loans to households ⁽³⁾ | | | | | | Loans to non-financial corporations | | | |
|------|------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------|
| | | Bank overdrafts ⁽⁴⁾ | Consumer credit | | Lending for house purchase | | Other lending | Bank overdrafts ⁽⁴⁾ | Other loans up to €1 million | Other loans over €1 million | |
| | | | Floating Rate and up to 1 year initial rate fixation | Annual percentage rate of charge ⁽⁵⁾ | Floating Rate and up to 1 year initial rate fixation | Annual percentage rate of charge ⁽⁵⁾ | Floating Rate and up to 1 year initial rate fixation | | Floating Rate and up to 1 year initial rate fixation | Floating Rate and up to 1 year initial rate fixation | |
| 2020 | May | 4,16 | 3,15 | 3,76 | 2,09 | 2,91 | 1,81 | 3,40 | 3,10 | 3,00 | |
| | June | 4,11 | 2,96 | 3,55 | 2,08 | 2,89 | 2,06 | 3,38 | 3,09 | 3,05 | |
| | July | 4,10 | 2,90 | 3,61 | 2,05 | 2,79 | 2,73 | 3,37 | 3,20 | 3,05 | |
| | Aug. | 4,10 | 3,08 | 3,74 | 2,08 | 2,76 | 2,75 | 3,37 | 3,20 | 3,05 | |
| | Sep. | 4,05 | 3,09 | 3,68 | 2,12 | 2,81 | 2,00 | 3,37 | 3,17 | 3,22 | |
| | Oct. | 4,04 | 3,12 | 3,78 | 2,14 | 2,96 | 1,70 | 3,36 | 3,16 | 2,90 | |
| | Nov. | 4,04 | 2,96 | 3,60 | 2,10 | 2,78 | 2,00 | 3,37 | 3,23 | 2,93 | |
| | Dec. | 4,09 | 3,00 | 3,42 | 2,16 | 2,85 | 2,04 | 3,33 | 3,13 | 3,26 | |
| | 2021 | Jan. | 4,05 | 3,26 | 3,95 | 2,14 | 2,76 | 2,48 | 3,32 | 3,30 | 3,18 |
| | | Feb. | 4,05 | 3,07 | 3,72 | 2,14 | 2,86 | 1,48 | 3,32 | 3,18 | 2,48 |
| | | Mar. | 4,02 | 2,92 | 3,54 | 2,18 | 3,01 | 2,86 | 3,30 | 3,34 | 3,37 |
| | | Apr. | 3,95 | 3,05 | 3,66 | 2,18 | 2,92 | 3,35 | 3,28 | 3,35 | 3,27 |
| May | | 3,98 | 2,88 | 3,59 | 2,19 | 2,93 | 2,58 | 3,31 | 3,22 | 2,81 | |
| June | | 3,94 | 3,14 | 3,96 | 2,13 | 3,01 | 2,32 | 3,30 | 3,20 | 3,16 | |
| July | | 3,91 | 3,03 | 3,89 | 2,21 | 2,78 | 2,87 | 3,28 | 3,30 | 3,16 | |
| Aug | | 3,91 | 2,87 | 3,69 | 2,17 | 2,82 | 2,09 | 3,30 | 3,33 | 3,04 | |
| Sep. | | 3,90 | 2,95 | 3,79 | 2,20 | 2,92 | 2,50 | 3,27 | 3,27 | 3,05 | |
| Oct. | | 3,87 | 3,08 | 3,89 | 2,17 | 2,89 | 2,23 | 3,26 | 3,26 | 2,83 | |
| Nov. | | 3,87 | 2,97 | 3,89 | 2,13 | 2,86 | 2,68 | 3,25 | 3,24 | 2,59 | |
| Dec. | | 3,82 | 2,90 | 3,82 | 2,21 | 2,96 | 2,41 | 3,19 | 3,25 | 2,84 | |
| 2022 | Jan. | 3,85 | 3,10 | 3,91 | 2,15 | 2,80 | 2,82 | 3,21 | 3,21 | 2,86 | |
| | Feb. | 3,85 | 3,19 | 4,10 | 2,14 | 2,80 | 2,46 | 3,25 | 3,24 | 3,16 | |
| | Mar. | 3,80 | 3,06 | 3,98 | 2,16 | 2,78 | 2,46 | 3,19 | 3,14 | 3,28 | |
| | Apr. | 3,78 | 3,00 | 3,96 | 2,20 | 2,98 | 1,94 | 3,19 | 3,16 | 2,45 | |
| | May | 3,77 | 2,91 | 3,93 | 2,28 | 3,03 | 3,27 | 3,19 | 3,31 | 2,97 | |
| | June | 3,78 | 2,89 | 3,84 | 2,32 | 2,95 | 1,66 | 3,20 | 3,36 | 2,89 | |
| | July | 3,87 | 3,27 | 4,26 | 2,55 | 2,95 | 3,22 | 3,29 | 3,51 | 3,04 | |
| | Aug. | 3,90 | 3,36 | 4,40 | 2,56 | 2,96 | 2,73 | 3,39 | 3,85 | 3,11 | |
| | Sep. | 4,15 | 3,59 | 4,54 | 3,06 | 3,23 | 3,03 | 3,69 | 4,13 | 3,69 | |
| | Oct. | 4,09 | 3,57 | 4,71 | 2,93 | 3,49 | 3,27 | 3,92 | 4,17 | 3,43 | |
| | Nov. | 4,28 | 3,84 | 5,05 | 2,95 | 3,63 | 4,38 | 4,18 | 4,52 | 4,35 | |
| | Dec. | 4,48 | 4,21 | 5,35 | 3,34 | 4,18 | 3,79 | 4,38 | 4,71 | 3,65 | |
| 2023 | Jan. | 4,57 | 4,68 | 5,62 | 3,11 | 3,89 | 3,44 | 4,50 | 4,82 | 5,37 | |
| | Feb. | 4,68 | 5,17 | 5,94 | 3,42 | 4,24 | 3,71 | 4,73 | 4,85 | 4,54 | |
| | Mar. | 4,84 | 5,05 | 5,09 | 4,67 | 4,05 | 4,28 | 5,01 | 5,60 | 5,29 | |
| | Apr. | 4,84 | 4,85 | 5,38 | 4,46 | 4,33 | 4,04 | 5,01 | 5,31 | 5,41 | |
| | May | 4,91 | 4,97 | 5,38 | 4,21 | 4,27 | 5,13 | 5,08 | 5,37 | 6,35 | |
| | June | 4,99 | 5,23 | 5,70 | 4,19 | 4,16 | 4,14 | 5,28 | 5,17 | 5,87 | |
| | July | 5,02 | 5,51 | 5,84 | 4,50 | 4,18 | 4,54 | 5,40 | 5,65 | 5,99 | |
| | Aug. | 5,11 | 6,06 | 6,52 | 4,29 | 4,21 | 4,67 | 5,50 | 5,56 | 6,10 | |
| | Sep. | 5,32 | 6,05 | 6,45 | 4,42 | 4,54 | 5,07 | 5,69 | 5,72 | 5,59 | |

Source: CBC.

1) MFIs sector excluding the CBC.

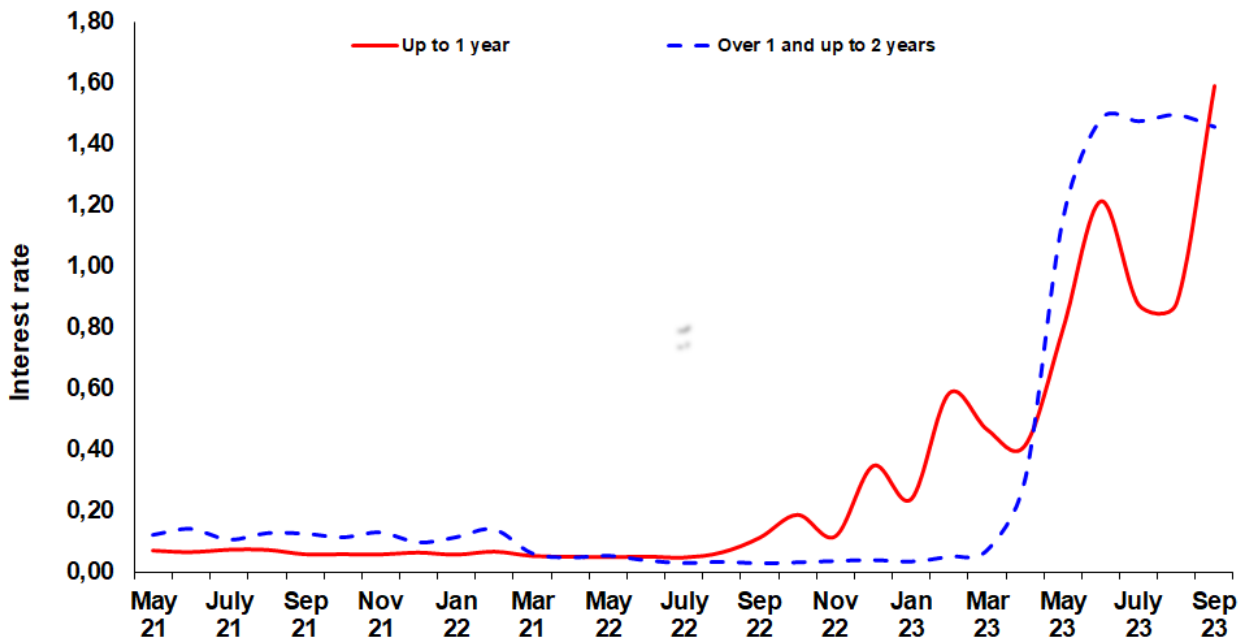
2) The data refer to interest rates applied by MFIs to loans denominated in euro vis-à-vis households and non-financial corporations resident in the euro area member states.

3) Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4) For this instrument category, new business and outstanding amounts coincide i.e. they refer to end-of-period.

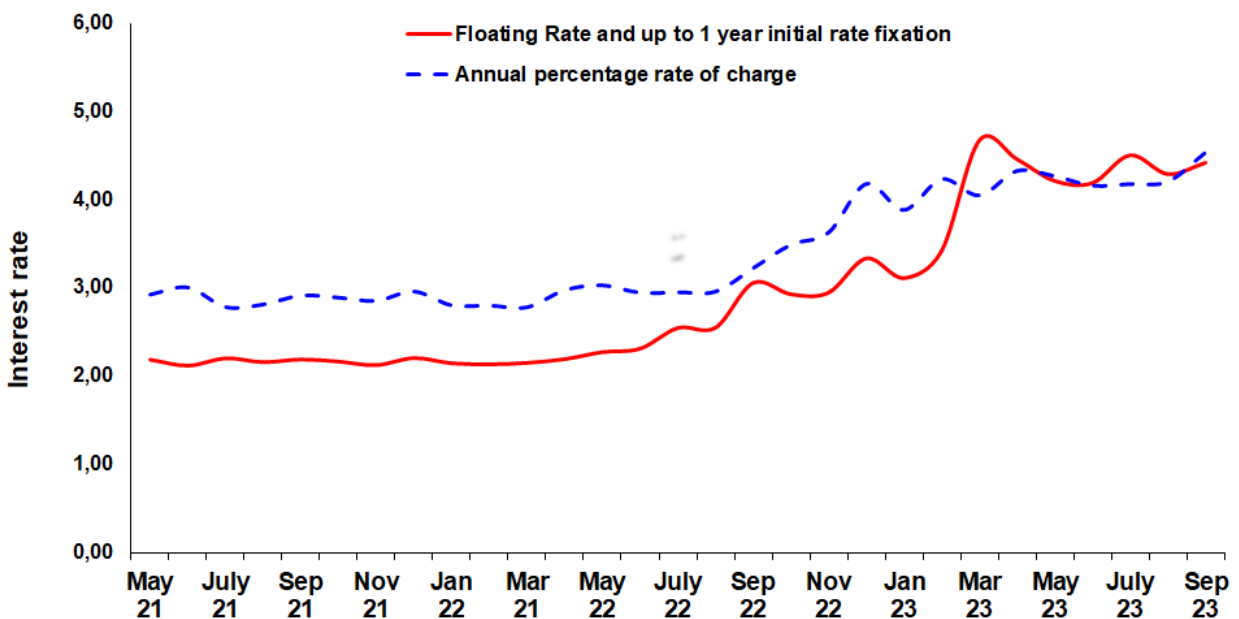
5) The annual percentage rate of charge covers the total cost of loan. The total cost comprises an interest rate component and a component of other (related) charges, such as the cost of inquiries, administration, preparation of documents, guarantees, etc.

Chart 1.4 MFI interest rates on new deposits from households with an agreed maturity



Source: CBC.

Chart 1.5 MFI interest rates on new loans to households for house purchase at a floating rate or with an initial rate fixation period of up to one year



Source: CBC.

Table 1.15 MFI ⁽¹⁾ interest rates on euro-denominated deposits (outstanding amounts) ⁽²⁾ by euro area residents
(percentages per annum, end-of-period, unless otherwise indicated)

| | | Deposits from households ⁽³⁾ | | | | Deposits from non-financial corporations | | |
|------|------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | | Overnight ⁽⁴⁾ | With agreed maturity | Redeemable at notice ^(4,5) | | Overnight ⁽⁴⁾ | With agreed maturity | |
| | | | | Up to 2 years | Up to 3 months | | | Over 3 months |
| 2020 | May | 0,00 | 0,19 | 0,04 | 0,12 | -0,07 | 0,22 | |
| | June | 0,00 | 0,18 | 0,03 | 0,12 | -0,06 | 0,19 | |
| | July | 0,00 | 0,16 | 0,03 | 0,11 | -0,06 | 0,18 | |
| | Aug. | 0,00 | 0,16 | 0,03 | 0,11 | -0,06 | 0,16 | |
| | Sep. | 0,00 | 0,15 | -0,01 | 0,11 | -0,07 | 0,16 | |
| | Oct. | 0,00 | 0,14 | 0,00 | 0,11 | -0,07 | 0,15 | |
| | Nov. | 0,00 | 0,13 | -0,01 | 0,11 | -0,07 | 0,13 | |
| | Dec. | 0,00 | 0,12 | -0,01 | 0,12 | -0,08 | 0,12 | |
| | 2021 | Jan. | 0,00 | 0,11 | 0,00 | 0,12 | -0,09 | 0,11 |
| | | Feb. | 0,00 | 0,11 | -0,01 | 0,12 | -0,08 | 0,10 |
| | | Mar. | 0,00 | 0,10 | 0,00 | 0,12 | -0,08 | 0,10 |
| | | Apr. | 0,00 | 0,10 | 0,00 | 0,12 | -0,09 | 0,11 |
| May | | 0,00 | 0,10 | -0,01 | 0,12 | -0,12 | 0,11 | |
| June | | 0,00 | 0,10 | 0,00 | 0,12 | -0,10 | 0,11 | |
| July | | 0,00 | 0,09 | 0,00 | 0,12 | -0,10 | 0,11 | |
| Aug. | | 0,00 | 0,09 | -0,01 | 0,12 | -0,10 | 0,11 | |
| Sep. | | 0,00 | 0,09 | -0,02 | 0,10 | -0,10 | 0,11 | |
| Oct. | | 0,00 | 0,08 | -0,02 | 0,10 | -0,11 | 0,10 | |
| Nov. | | 0,00 | 0,08 | -0,02 | 0,11 | -0,11 | 0,09 | |
| Dec. | | 0,00 | 0,08 | -0,02 | 0,11 | -0,10 | 0,08 | |
| 2022 | Jan. | 0,00 | 0,08 | -0,02 | 0,11 | -0,11 | 0,08 | |
| | Feb. | 0,00 | 0,08 | -0,02 | 0,11 | -0,11 | 0,07 | |
| | Mar. | 0,00 | 0,07 | -0,02 | 0,11 | -0,10 | 0,06 | |
| | Apr. | 0,00 | 0,07 | -0,01 | 0,11 | -0,10 | 0,05 | |
| | May | 0,00 | 0,07 | -0,01 | 0,11 | -0,09 | 0,03 | |
| | June | 0,00 | 0,07 | -0,02 | 0,11 | -0,11 | 0,03 | |
| | July | 0,00 | 0,07 | -0,01 | 0,11 | -0,12 | 0,04 | |
| | Aug. | 0,00 | 0,07 | -0,02 | 0,12 | -0,11 | 0,05 | |
| | Sep. | 0,00 | 0,08 | -0,02 | 0,07 | -0,09 | 0,09 | |
| | Oct. | 0,00 | 0,09 | -0,02 | 0,07 | -0,01 | 0,17 | |
| | Nov. | 0,00 | 0,11 | 0,11 | 0,07 | 0,02 | 0,21 | |
| | Dec. | 0,00 | 0,13 | 0,02 | 0,07 | 0,02 | 0,34 | |
| 2023 | Jan. | 0,00 | 0,15 | 0,05 | 0,07 | 0,02 | 0,43 | |
| | Feb. | 0,00 | 0,17 | 0,05 | 0,07 | 0,02 | 0,50 | |
| | Mar. | 0,00 | 0,19 | 0,02 | 0,07 | 0,02 | 0,62 | |
| | Apr. | 0,00 | 0,21 | 0,08 | 0,07 | 0,02 | 0,67 | |
| | May | 0,00 | 0,26 | 0,07 | 0,07 | 0,03 | 0,85 | |
| | June | 0,00 | 0,31 | 0,02 | 0,07 | 0,03 | 0,99 | |
| | July | 0,00 | 0,35 | 0,08 | 0,07 | 0,03 | 1,14 | |
| | Aug. | 0,00 | 0,38 | 0,09 | 0,07 | 0,03 | 1,16 | |
| | Sep. | 0,00 | 0,44 | 0,02 | 0,07 | 0,03 | 1,26 | |

Source: CBC.

1) MFIs sector excluding the CBC.

2) The data refer to interest rates applied by MFIs to deposits denominated in euro vis-à-vis households and non-financial corporations resident in the euro area member states.

3) Including non-profit institutions serving households.

4) For this instrument category, new business and outstanding amounts coincide i.e. they refer to end-of-period.

5) For this instrument category, households and non-financial corporations are merged and allocated to the household sector, since the outstanding amounts of non-financial corporations are negligible compared with those of the household sector.

Table 1.16 MFI ⁽¹⁾ interest rates on euro-denominated loans (outstanding amounts) ⁽²⁾ to euro area residents
(percentages per annum, end-of-period, unless otherwise indicated)

| | | Loans to households ⁽³⁾ | | | | | | Loans to non-financial corporations | | | |
|------|------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------|
| | | Lending for house purchase, with maturity | | | Consumer credit and other loans, with maturity | | | With maturity | | | |
| | | Up to 1 year | Over 1 and up to 5 years | Over 5 years | Up to 1 year | Over 1 and up to 5 years | Over 5 years | Up to 1 year | Over 1 and up to 5 years | Over 5 years | |
| 2020 | May | 1,22 | 1,81 | 2,17 | 5,52 | 3,10 | 3,16 | 3,87 | 3,29 | 2,99 | |
| | June | 1,18 | 1,79 | 2,15 | 5,76 | 3,07 | 3,16 | 3,69 | 3,33 | 2,96 | |
| | July | 1,09 | 1,79 | 2,13 | 5,80 | 3,06 | 3,14 | 3,73 | 3,32 | 2,95 | |
| | Aug. | 1,11 | 1,80 | 2,13 | 5,80 | 3,07 | 3,13 | 3,75 | 3,31 | 2,95 | |
| | Sep. | 1,16 | 1,77 | 2,11 | 5,72 | 3,08 | 3,12 | 3,74 | 3,25 | 2,94 | |
| | Oct. | 1,17 | 1,81 | 2,10 | 5,70 | 3,10 | 3,11 | 3,73 | 3,25 | 2,94 | |
| | Nov. | 1,18 | 1,72 | 2,09 | 5,73 | 3,13 | 3,10 | 3,75 | 3,26 | 2,94 | |
| | Dec. | 1,73 | 1,65 | 2,07 | 5,65 | 3,12 | 3,09 | 3,58 | 3,25 | 2,92 | |
| | 2021 | Jan. | 1,26 | 1,67 | 2,07 | 5,58 | 3,14 | 3,10 | 3,51 | 3,27 | 2,93 |
| | | Feb. | 1,29 | 1,67 | 2,07 | 5,51 | 3,22 | 3,07 | 3,46 | 3,27 | 2,92 |
| | | Mar. | 1,28 | 1,66 | 2,06 | 5,82 | 3,21 | 3,05 | 3,45 | 3,26 | 2,92 |
| | | Apr. | 1,24 | 1,65 | 2,06 | 5,58 | 3,17 | 3,05 | 3,40 | 3,27 | 2,92 |
| May | | 1,30 | 1,69 | 2,05 | 5,82 | 3,22 | 3,03 | 3,45 | 3,29 | 2,92 | |
| June | | 2,11 | 1,71 | 2,05 | 5,86 | 3,28 | 3,04 | 3,44 | 3,18 | 2,92 | |
| July | | 1,50 | 1,70 | 2,05 | 5,98 | 3,30 | 3,02 | 3,43 | 3,15 | 2,93 | |
| Aug. | | 1,49 | 1,67 | 2,04 | 6,01 | 3,30 | 3,01 | 3,44 | 3,17 | 2,93 | |
| Sep. | | 1,50 | 1,68 | 2,04 | 6,14 | 3,29 | 2,99 | 3,44 | 3,13 | 2,94 | |
| Oct. | | 1,51 | 1,66 | 2,04 | 6,18 | 3,33 | 2,99 | 3,46 | 3,08 | 2,93 | |
| Nov. | | 1,59 | 1,65 | 2,04 | 6,36 | 3,39 | 2,98 | 3,43 | 3,09 | 2,93 | |
| Dec. | | 2,25 | 1,65 | 2,04 | 6,37 | 3,38 | 2,99 | 3,36 | 3,14 | 2,94 | |
| 2022 | Jan. | 1,56 | 1,66 | 2,04 | 6,42 | 3,42 | 2,98 | 3,38 | 3,13 | 2,94 | |
| | Feb. | 1,63 | 1,61 | 2,04 | 6,17 | 3,44 | 2,98 | 3,37 | 3,12 | 2,94 | |
| | Mar. | 1,62 | 1,59 | 2,04 | 6,28 | 3,50 | 2,99 | 3,28 | 3,24 | 2,94 | |
| | Apr. | 1,62 | 1,57 | 2,04 | 6,27 | 3,51 | 2,98 | 3,27 | 3,26 | 2,94 | |
| | May | 1,60 | 1,66 | 2,06 | 6,26 | 3,54 | 2,97 | 3,32 | 3,26 | 2,95 | |
| | June | 1,66 | 1,72 | 2,07 | 6,11 | 3,58 | 2,99 | 3,30 | 3,27 | 2,95 | |
| | July | 1,66 | 1,87 | 2,18 | 6,27 | 3,63 | 3,04 | 3,39 | 3,35 | 3,02 | |
| | Aug. | 1,68 | 1,95 | 2,22 | 6,29 | 3,67 | 3,05 | 3,48 | 3,52 | 3,10 | |
| | Sep. | 1,67 | 2,58 | 2,43 | 6,60 | 3,80 | 3,16 | 3,81 | 3,79 | 3,36 | |
| | Oct. | 1,67 | 2,77 | 2,51 | 6,65 | 3,92 | 3,24 | 4,03 | 4,06 | 3,58 | |
| | Nov. | 1,89 | 2,82 | 2,76 | 6,97 | 4,14 | 3,35 | 4,30 | 4,30 | 3,86 | |
| | Dec. | 2,92 | 3,27 | 2,97 | 7,18 | 4,25 | 3,50 | 4,52 | 4,58 | 4,21 | |
| 2023 | Jan. | 2,61 | 3,39 | 3,18 | 7,15 | 4,37 | 3,57 | 4,65 | 4,83 | 4,50 | |
| | Feb. | 2,60 | 3,60 | 3,40 | 7,19 | 4,59 | 3,74 | 4,87 | 5,23 | 4,77 | |
| | Mar. | 2,63 | 3,74 | 3,58 | 7,23 | 4,74 | 3,87 | 5,13 | 5,50 | 4,99 | |
| | Apr. | 2,69 | 3,79 | 3,63 | 7,31 | 4,77 | 3,90 | 5,12 | 5,56 | 5,07 | |
| | May | 2,72 | 3,84 | 3,80 | 7,42 | 4,94 | 4,06 | 5,23 | 5,89 | 5,23 | |
| | June | 2,81 | 4,06 | 3,91 | 7,49 | 5,00 | 4,12 | 5,40 | 6,13 | 5,46 | |
| | July | 2,74 | 4,11 | 3,99 | 7,47 | 4,99 | 4,16 | 5,51 | 6,24 | 5,54 | |
| | Aug. | 2,72 | 4,08 | 4,11 | 7,53 | 5,15 | 4,34 | 5,60 | 6,18 | 5,64 | |
| | Sep. | 2,72 | 4,01 | 4,25 | 7,68 | 5,33 | 4,47 | 5,77 | 6,32 | 5,74 | |

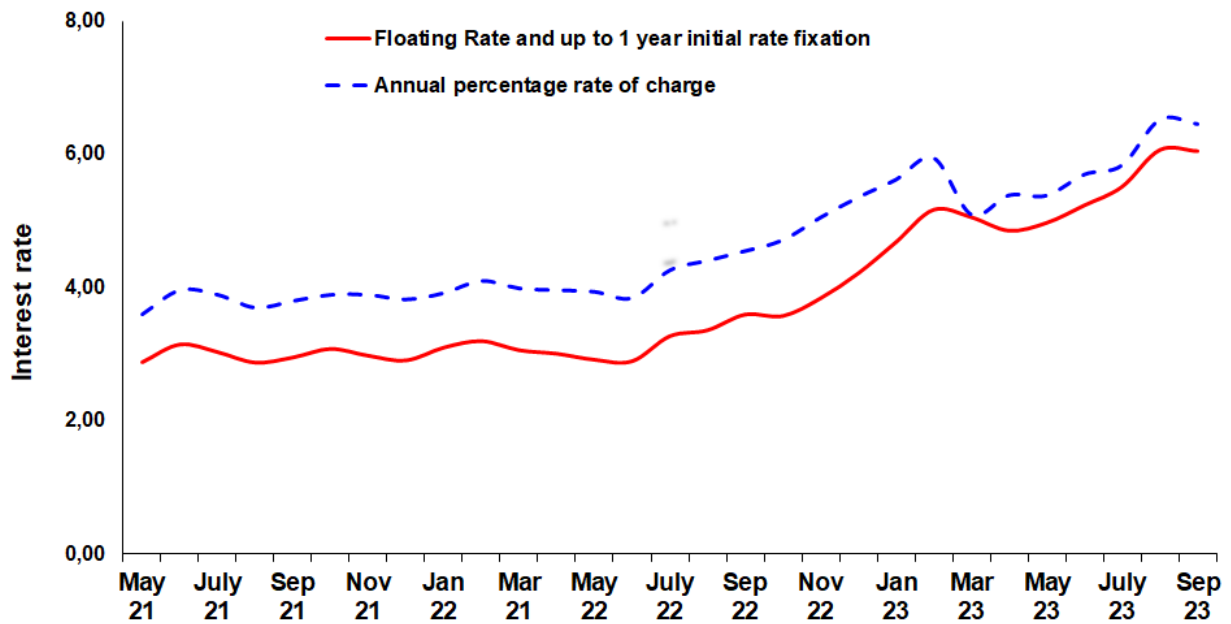
Source: CBC.

1) MFIs sector excluding the CBC.

2) The data refer to interest rates applied by MFIs to loans denominated in euro vis-à-vis households and non-financial corporations resident in the euro area member states.

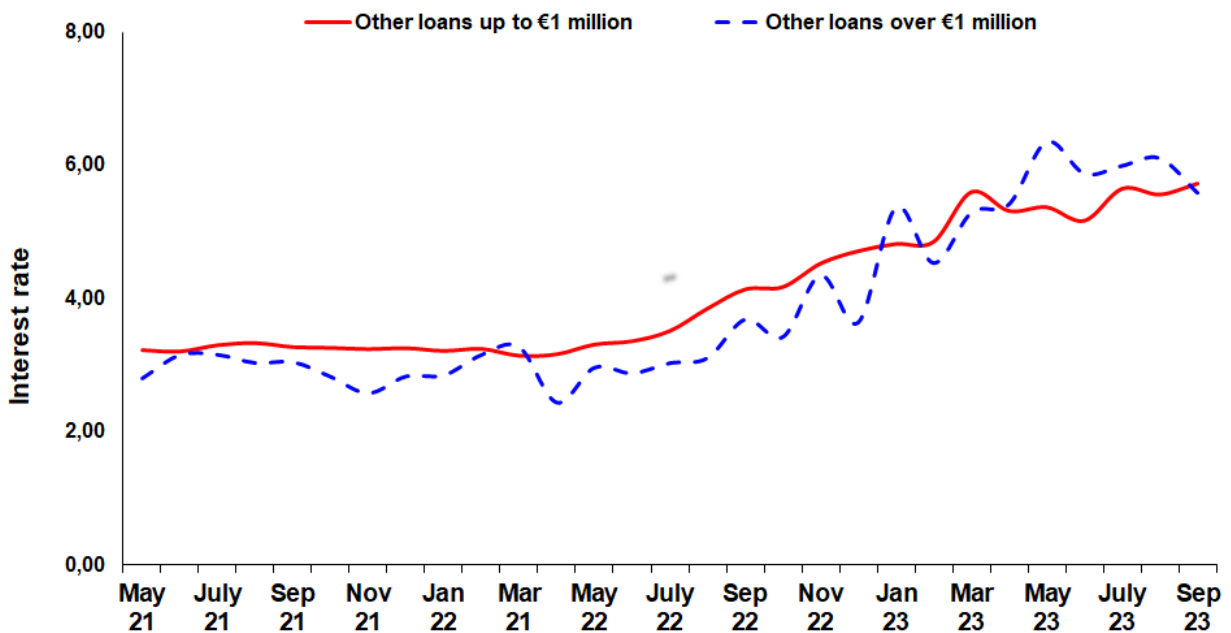
3) Including non-profit institutions serving households.

Chart 1.6 MFI interest rates on loans to households for consumption at a floating rate or with an initial rate fixation period of up to one year



Source: CBC.

Chart 1.7 MFI interest rates on new loans to non-financial corporations at a floating rate and up to one year initial rate fixation



Source: CBC.

Table 1.17 Volumes of new loans to euro area households⁽¹⁾ decomposed into pure new and renegotiated loans
(€ million)

| | | Consumer credit | | | Lending for house purchase | | | Other lending | | | |
|------|------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | | Total new business loans ⁽²⁾ | Pure new loans ^(3,5) | Renegotiated loans ^(4,5) | Total new business loans ⁽²⁾ | Pure new loans ^(3,5) | Renegotiated loans ^(4,5) | Total new business loans ⁽²⁾ | Pure new loans ^(3,5) | Renegotiated loans ^(4,5) | |
| 2020 | May | 9,6 | 8,2 | 1,4 | 59,0 | 41,6 | 17,4 | 17,0 | 8,7 | 8,4 | |
| | June | 13,9 | 13,0 | 0,9 | 96,9 | 81,1 | 15,8 | 17,5 | 13,7 | 3,8 | |
| | July | 16,1 | 14,8 | 1,3 | 97,8 | 80,3 | 17,5 | 19,1 | 15,5 | 3,6 | |
| | Aug. | 13,5 | 12,5 | 1,0 | 55,9 | 47,1 | 8,8 | 10,5 | 7,2 | 3,3 | |
| | Sep. | 15,3 | 14,1 | 1,2 | 97,2 | 84,5 | 12,7 | 13,0 | 10,5 | 2,5 | |
| | Oct. | 14,4 | 12,9 | 1,6 | 83,9 | 75,6 | 8,3 | 13,6 | 10,7 | 2,9 | |
| | Nov. | 15,7 | 14,2 | 1,5 | 96,6 | 88,2 | 8,4 | 12,0 | 10,3 | 1,7 | |
| | Dec. | 20,3 | 18,1 | 2,2 | 110,4 | 101,4 | 9,0 | 13,3 | 10,7 | 2,6 | |
| | 2021 | Jan. | 11,4 | 9,9 | 1,5 | 78,5 | 68,7 | 9,8 | 9,3 | 6,2 | 3,1 |
| | | Feb. | 11,4 | 10,1 | 1,4 | 90,2 | 74,0 | 16,3 | 31,4 | 11,3 | 20,1 |
| | | Mar. | 18,3 | 14,2 | 4,0 | 104,1 | 85,6 | 18,5 | 20,9 | 16,4 | 4,5 |
| | | Apr. | 21,2 | 12,9 | 8,4 | 102,3 | 86,4 | 15,9 | 22,9 | 17,8 | 5,1 |
| May | | 15,7 | 14,1 | 1,6 | 109,6 | 91,8 | 17,8 | 11,7 | 8,2 | 3,5 | |
| June | | 19,8 | 13,4 | 6,4 | 171,9 | 113,7 | 58,2 | 16,9 | 12,8 | 4,1 | |
| July | | 16,0 | 14,6 | 1,4 | 118,1 | 101,8 | 16,3 | 9,4 | 6,8 | 2,5 | |
| Aug. | | 13,2 | 11,7 | 1,6 | 89,5 | 76,1 | 13,4 | 12,8 | 10,1 | 2,7 | |
| Sep. | | 15,6 | 14,1 | 1,6 | 106,2 | 95,1 | 11,1 | 12,4 | 9,1 | 3,3 | |
| Oct. | | 12,7 | 11,7 | 1,0 | 105,2 | 94,2 | 11,0 | 22,1 | 7,8 | 14,3 | |
| Nov. | | 14,4 | 12,3 | 2,1 | 113,2 | 100,5 | 12,7 | 6,2 | 4,9 | 1,3 | |
| Dec. | | 13,3 | 10,3 | 3,0 | 152,9 | 133,2 | 19,7 | 19,7 | 12,7 | 7,0 | |
| 2022 | Jan. | 11,7 | 10,4 | 1,3 | 104,6 | 99,6 | 5,0 | 9,7 | 8,1 | 1,6 | |
| | Feb. | 12,2 | 11,0 | 1,3 | 150,4 | 142,6 | 7,8 | 6,2 | 4,8 | 1,4 | |
| | Mar. | 14,1 | 12,3 | 1,8 | 205,1 | 195,2 | 9,9 | 8,3 | 6,7 | 1,6 | |
| | Apr. | 13,0 | 11,4 | 1,6 | 73,1 | 64,8 | 8,4 | 6,8 | 6,0 | 0,8 | |
| | May | 19,4 | 17,1 | 2,3 | 114,7 | 97,5 | 17,2 | 11,2 | 10,2 | 1,0 | |
| | June | 17,2 | 15,7 | 1,6 | 103,8 | 93,8 | 10,0 | 9,0 | 4,7 | 4,3 | |
| | July | 14,6 | 13,4 | 1,3 | 83,2 | 77,5 | 5,7 | 9,9 | 6,2 | 3,7 | |
| | Aug | 12,3 | 10,9 | 1,5 | 79,2 | 71,7 | 7,5 | 6,7 | 5,7 | 1,1 | |
| | Sep. | 15,6 | 13,6 | 1,9 | 102,9 | 89,6 | 13,2 | 9,9 | 8,5 | 1,4 | |
| | Oct. | 15,1 | 13,6 | 1,6 | 72,7 | 66,8 | 5,9 | 7,2 | 6,2 | 0,9 | |
| | Nov. | 14,1 | 12,4 | 1,7 | 91,8 | 82,9 | 8,9 | 10,8 | 5,4 | 5,4 | |
| | Dec. | 14,5 | 13,6 | 0,9 | 103,8 | 95,8 | 8,0 | 11,6 | 10,5 | 1,1 | |
| 2023 | Jan. | 13,1 | 11,9 | 1,2 | 90,9 | 76,0 | 14,9 | 6,1 | 5,3 | 0,9 | |
| | Feb. | 16,3 | 15,7 | 0,6 | 85,5 | 77,7 | 7,7 | 7,2 | 4,1 | 3,1 | |
| | Mar. | 30,7 | 21,3 | 9,4 | 199,5 | 90,6 | 109,0 | 12,1 | 5,4 | 6,7 | |
| | Apr. | 18,0 | 14,9 | 3,1 | 118,7 | 59,6 | 59,1 | 7,5 | 4,7 | 2,7 | |
| | May | 29,2 | 22,7 | 6,5 | 170,9 | 104,7 | 66,2 | 29,9 | 9,6 | 20,3 | |
| | June | 24,3 | 21,5 | 2,8 | 149,1 | 84,4 | 64,7 | 35,7 | 30,1 | 5,6 | |
| | July | 26,7 | 24,1 | 2,6 | 181,9 | 84,6 | 97,3 | 19,9 | 11,3 | 8,6 | |
| | Aug. | 20,3 | 18,8 | 1,5 | 154,9 | 77,7 | 77,2 | 10,9 | 6,7 | 4,3 | |
| | Sep. | 24,5 | 21,8 | 2,7 | 172,6 | 90,8 | 81,7 | 18,7 | 7,1 | 11,6 | |

Source: CBC.

1) Including non-profit institutions serving households.

2) The data refer to total new business volumes of loans i.e. new loan contracts, including contracts which were renegotiated within the reference month, denominated in euro vis-à-vis households resident in the euro area member states.

3) Pure new loans include all new loan contracts within the reference month.

4) The data refer to contracts which were renegotiated within the reference month.

5) Data are available as of December 2014.

Table 1.18 Volumes of new loans to euro area non-financial corporations decomposed into pure new and renegotiated loans
(€ million)

| | | Other loans up to €1 million | | | Other loans over €1 million | | |
|------|------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Total new business loans ⁽¹⁾ | Pure new loans ^(2,4) | Renegotiated loans ^(3,4) | Total new business loans ⁽¹⁾ | Pure new loans ^(2,4) | Renegotiated loans ^(3,4) |
| 2020 | May | 31,9 | 23,6 | 8,3 | 70,0 | 35,8 | 34,3 |
| | June | 37,6 | 31,6 | 6,0 | 147,7 | 106,3 | 41,4 |
| | July | 33,5 | 27,2 | 6,3 | 74,6 | 57,6 | 17,0 |
| | Aug. | 37,0 | 31,0 | 6,1 | 100,5 | 60,4 | 40,0 |
| | Sep. | 38,9 | 36,0 | 3,0 | 151,1 | 140,7 | 10,4 |
| | Oct. | 32,2 | 28,0 | 4,2 | 137,2 | 97,2 | 40,0 |
| | Nov. | 42,7 | 38,8 | 3,9 | 96,4 | 91,7 | 4,7 |
| | Dec. | 54,3 | 51,4 | 3,0 | 158,2 | 126,7 | 31,5 |
| 2021 | Jan. | 49,4 | 40,7 | 8,7 | 65,7 | 55,7 | 9,9 |
| | Feb. | 66,1 | 45,4 | 20,7 | 120,4 | 65,1 | 55,2 |
| | Mar. | 90,9 | 57,0 | 33,9 | 376,8 | 81,7 | 295,2 |
| | Apr. | 68,6 | 44,0 | 24,6 | 325,0 | 35,3 | 289,7 |
| | May | 58,3 | 44,8 | 13,5 | 220,0 | 68,9 | 151,1 |
| | June | 93,3 | 50,5 | 42,8 | 372,7 | 100,3 | 272,4 |
| | July | 61,5 | 45,1 | 16,4 | 302,2 | 115,5 | 186,7 |
| | Aug. | 44,1 | 34,4 | 9,7 | 118,8 | 60,8 | 57,9 |
| 2022 | Sep. | 43,2 | 36,0 | 7,2 | 209,4 | 96,7 | 112,8 |
| | Oct. | 48,8 | 39,3 | 9,5 | 125,4 | 42,8 | 82,6 |
| | Nov. | 51,5 | 41,9 | 9,6 | 167,2 | 125,5 | 41,7 |
| | Dec. | 76,4 | 60,0 | 16,4 | 381,4 | 157,1 | 224,2 |
| | Jan. | 34,4 | 31,0 | 3,4 | 128,9 | 98,8 | 30,0 |
| | Feb. | 43,7 | 42,2 | 1,4 | 224,9 | 84,0 | 140,8 |
| | Mar. | 79,3 | 68,3 | 11,0 | 199,9 | 95,4 | 104,4 |
| | Apr. | 51,0 | 44,4 | 6,6 | 120,5 | 66,9 | 53,7 |
| 2023 | May | 55,1 | 44,1 | 11,0 | 162,5 | 93,5 | 69,0 |
| | June | 50,3 | 44,6 | 5,7 | 256,5 | 187,5 | 69,0 |
| | July | 41,3 | 36,8 | 4,5 | 153,2 | 86,2 | 67,0 |
| | Aug. | 30,7 | 27,4 | 3,3 | 132,3 | 66,6 | 65,7 |
| | Sep. | 54,1 | 48,3 | 5,8 | 295,9 | 128,9 | 167,0 |
| | Oct. | 42,7 | 39,4 | 3,3 | 102,6 | 53,7 | 48,9 |
| | Nov. | 48,9 | 43,7 | 5,3 | 247,5 | 113,9 | 133,6 |
| | Dec. | 72,6 | 60,4 | 12,2 | 382,1 | 249,9 | 132,2 |
| 2023 | Jan. | 51,4 | 38,7 | 12,6 | 144,1 | 17,4 | 126,7 |
| | Feb. | 44,5 | 37,9 | 6,6 | 374,0 | 186,8 | 187,3 |
| | Mar. | 109,0 | 51,7 | 57,3 | 571,2 | 115,6 | 455,5 |
| | Apr. | 60,1 | 36,5 | 23,7 | 269,3 | 86,3 | 182,9 |
| | May | 89,5 | 48,6 | 40,9 | 753,4 | 350,9 | 402,5 |
| | June | 60,2 | 42,6 | 17,5 | 293,8 | 61,2 | 232,6 |
| | July | 70,5 | 47,0 | 23,5 | 336,8 | 99,5 | 237,3 |
| | Aug. | 68,6 | 34,0 | 34,6 | 270,9 | 69,8 | 201,1 |
| | Sep. | 83,5 | 43,6 | 39,9 | 278,7 | 90,5 | 188,3 |

Source: CBC.

1) The data refer to total new business volumes of loans i.e. new loan contracts, including contracts which were renegotiated within the reference month, denominated in euro vis-à-vis non-financial corporations resident in the euro area member states.

2) Pure new loans include all new loan contracts within the reference month.

3) The data refer to contracts which were renegotiated within the reference month.

4) Data are available as of December 2014.

2. INVESTMENT FUNDS STATISTICS

Table 2.1 Investment funds balance sheet data: assets
(€ million, outstanding amounts at end of period)

| | | Deposits /Loans | Securities other than shares | | | Shares and other equity | | | | Non financial assets (incl. fixed assets) | Remaining assets (incl. financial derivatives) | Total assets | Number of reporting entities |
|------|------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| | | | Total | Up to 1 year | Over 1 year | Total | Quoted shares | Unquoted shares | IF and MMF shares | | | | |
| 2014 | June | 306,3 | 70,8 | 14,7 | 56,2 | 2.506,8 | 1.475,9 | 924,3 | 106,6 | 118,6 | 60,4 | 3.062,9 | 84 |
| | Sep. | 294,9 | 76,5 | 17,6 | 58,9 | 2.352,7 | 1.213,9 | 1.024,2 | 114,6 | 121,7 | 59,7 | 2.905,5 | 84 |
| | Dec. | 247,3 | 77,2 | 18,6 | 58,6 | 2.067,6 | 1.046,2 | 911,6 | 109,8 | 120,8 | 38,3 | 2.551,2 | 83 |
| 2015 | Mar. | 240,1 | 89,1 | 22,0 | 67,2 | 2.486,4 | 1.028,9 | 1.321,1 | 136,4 | 110,6 | 113,5 | 3.039,8 | 78 |
| | June | 235,3 | 85,5 | 27,9 | 57,6 | 2.208,8 | 935,6 | 1.149,6 | 123,6 | 105,8 | 327,2 | 2.962,6 | 78 |
| | Sep. | 216,1 | 90,5 | 25,4 | 65,1 | 2.238,6 | 945,6 | 1.177,0 | 116,0 | 97,5 | 265,6 | 2.908,3 | 78 |
| 2015 | Dec. | 203,6 | 105,8 | 11,9 | 93,9 | 2.209,6 | 870,9 | 1.220,0 | 118,7 | 102,0 | 277,8 | 2.898,8 | 74 |
| 2016 | Mar. | 194,4 | 99,0 | 15,0 | 84,0 | 2.034,1 | 721,9 | 1.218,4 | 93,8 | 102,2 | 282,3 | 2.712,0 | 76 |
| | June | 266,5 | 124,4 | 28,6 | 95,8 | 2.144,8 | 763,2 | 1.286,5 | 95,1 | 97,9 | 294,4 | 2.928,0 | 82 |
| | Sep. | 252,1 | 153,9 | 18,0 | 135,9 | 1.906,0 | 930,4 | 850,1 | 125,5 | 79,1 | 125,2 | 2.516,3 | 90 |
| | Dec. | 253,7 | 173,3 | 19,6 | 153,7 | 2.036,6 | 1.052,9 | 890,0 | 93,7 | 70,9 | 112,1 | 2.646,6 | 95 |
| 2017 | Mar. | 217,0 | 180,3 | 15,6 | 164,7 | 2.123,7 | 1.116,3 | 887,9 | 119,5 | 76,3 | 106,8 | 2.704,1 | 108 |
| | June | 215,2 | 214,7 | 22,2 | 192,5 | 2.097,7 | 1.233,0 | 750,0 | 114,7 | 91,5 | 155,1 | 2.774,1 | 109 |
| | Sep. | 233,0 | 219,5 | 16,5 | 203,0 | 2.056,7 | 1.141,6 | 799,5 | 115,6 | 90,7 | 140,8 | 2.740,7 | 108 |
| | Dec. | 224,0 | 240,3 | 16,7 | 223,6 | 2.697,8 | 1.319,2 | 1.184,5 | 194,1 | 111,4 | 178,4 | 3.451,9 | 114 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 211,9 | 246,4 | 21,5 | 224,9 | 3.494,8 | 1.183,6 | 2.111,5 | 199,7 | 302,1 | 190,9 | 4.446,1 | 123 |
| | June | 263,9 | 297,4 | 22,7 | 274,8 | 3.641,4 | 1.255,0 | 2.168,7 | 217,8 | 307,1 | 207,8 | 4.717,5 | 130 |
| | Sep. | 326,1 | 297,1 | 24,8 | 272,3 | 3.714,2 | 1.198,1 | 2.287,8 | 228,3 | 308,4 | 211,9 | 4.857,7 | 142 |
| | Dec. | 327,2 | 463,2 | 184,0 | 279,2 | 3.445,0 | 1.042,4 | 2.160,0 | 242,6 | 308,1 | 247,5 | 4.791,0 | 149 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 366,4 | 477,7 | 190,6 | 287,2 | 3.890,9 | 1.290,0 | 2.350,6 | 250,4 | 309,6 | 210,2 | 5.254,9 | 155 |
| | June | 397,7 | 465,2 | 189,0 | 276,2 | 4.005,4 | 1.368,6 | 2.355,4 | 281,4 | 308,2 | 312,1 | 5.488,6 | 160 |
| | Sep. | 544,6 | 451,9 | 102,5 | 349,4 | 4.169,9 | 1.306,6 | 2.547,8 | 315,5 | 311,2 | 208,7 | 5.686,3 | 166 |
| | Dec. | 495,2 | 453,4 | 120,5 | 332,9 | 4.595,4 | 1.640,4 | 2.637,7 | 317,3 | 310,8 | 238,8 | 6.093,6 | 178 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 534,3 | 455,6 | 111,9 | 343,7 | 3.962,3 | 1.165,2 | 2.490,9 | 306,2 | 314,5 | 297,2 | 5.563,9 | 189 |
| | June | 575,6 | 431,1 | 55,9 | 375,2 | 4.211,8 | 1.332,2 | 2.574,1 | 305,4 | 287,8 | 254,3 | 5.760,6 | 199 |
| | Sep. | 627,8 | 413,6 | 51,8 | 361,8 | 3.918,0 | 1.320,3 | 2.298,4 | 299,4 | 264,5 | 321,0 | 5.545,0 | 208 |
| | Dec. | 666,1 | 367,6 | 2,3 | 365,3 | 3.926,9 | 1.704,8 | 1.859,4 | 362,7 | 317,6 | 288,2 | 5.566,4 | 222 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 672,4 | 397,9 | 0,5 | 397,4 | 4.896,9 | 2.148,8 | 1.954,9 | 793,2 | 333,5 | 325,1 | 6.625,8 | 222 |
| | June | 695,6 | 473,5 | 0,2 | 473,3 | 5.531,6 | 2.486,8 | 2.029,9 | 1.014,9 | 334,1 | 319,9 | 7.354,7 | 224 |
| | Sep. | 663,1 | 895,0 | 0,0 | 895,0 | 6.351,9 | 2.709,6 | 2.429,4 | 1.212,9 | 337,7 | 288,0 | 8.535,6 | 235 |
| | Dec. | 753,6 | 893,3 | 9,4 | 883,9 | 6.501,5 | 2.721,3 | 2.518,5 | 1.261,8 | 341,9 | 250,1 | 8.740,4 | 257 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 932,9 | 664,5 | 9,5 | 655,0 | 6.488,7 | 2.656,8 | 2.561,7 | 1.270,3 | 353,8 | 252,0 | 8.692,0 | 273 |
| | June | 837,2 | 830,9 | 39,4 | 791,5 | 6.508,1 | 2.591,9 | 2.592,0 | 1.324,3 | 300,9 | 226,8 | 8.704,0 | 274 |
| | Sep. | 856,5 | 799,4 | 43,9 | 755,5 | 6.064,0 | 2.355,0 | 2.435,0 | 1.274,0 | 316,5 | 190,3 | 8.226,6 | 284 |
| | Dec. | 794,3 | 505,0 | 65,1 | 439,9 | 5.976,5 | 2.544,6 | 2.201,5 | 1.230,4 | 304,6 | 177,4 | 7.757,8 | 286 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 684,0 | 598,1 | 66,4 | 531,7 | 6.484,7 | 2.763,2 | 2.484,7 | 1.236,8 | 321,8 | 215,0 | 8.303,5 | 290 |
| | June | 875,1 | 584,7 | 56,7 | 528,1 | 6.708,1 | 2.969,2 | 2.474,9 | 1.264,0 | 346,1 | 171,6 | 8.685,7 | 307 |
| | Sep. | 757,6 | 614,2 | 122,5 | 491,7 | 4.642,7 | 1.043,8 | 2.240,1 | 1.358,7 | 355,5 | 180,4 | 6.550,3 | 321 |

Source: CBC.

Table 2.2 Investment funds balance sheet data: liabilities
(€ million, outstanding amounts at end of period)

| | | Loans | IF shares/units | Other liabilities (incl. financial derivatives) | Total liabilities | Number of reporting entities |
|------|------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 2014 | June | 33,5 | 2.558,6 | 470,8 | 3.062,9 | 84 |
| | Sep. | 35,0 | 2.412,6 | 457,9 | 2.905,5 | 84 |
| | Dec. | 32,6 | 2.071,6 | 447,0 | 2.551,2 | 83 |
| 2015 | Mar. | 29,6 | 2.559,6 | 450,6 | 3.039,8 | 78 |
| | June | 30,0 | 2.452,0 | 480,6 | 2.962,6 | 78 |
| | Sep. | 28,9 | 2.404,5 | 475,0 | 2.908,3 | 78 |
| 2015 | Dec. | 26,1 | 2.386,4 | 486,3 | 2.898,8 | 74 |
| 2016 | Mar. | 26,0 | 2.202,2 | 483,8 | 2.712,0 | 76 |
| | June | 26,1 | 2.420,9 | 481,0 | 2.928,0 | 82 |
| | Sep. | 26,1 | 2.087,8 | 402,4 | 2.516,3 | 90 |
| | Dec. | 340,6 | 2.200,3 | 105,7 | 2.646,6 | 95 |
| 2017 | Mar. | 339,7 | 2.256,4 | 108,0 | 2.704,1 | 108 |
| | June | 290,0 | 2.386,4 | 97,7 | 2.774,1 | 109 |
| | Sep. | 290,4 | 2.352,5 | 97,8 | 2.740,7 | 108 |
| | Dec. | 616,4 | 2.747,1 | 88,4 | 3.451,9 | 114 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 606,7 | 3.613,6 | 225,7 | 4.446,1 | 123 |
| | June | 613,3 | 3.984,5 | 119,7 | 4.717,5 | 130 |
| | Sep. | 621,6 | 4.106,4 | 129,7 | 4.857,7 | 142 |
| | Dec. | 626,0 | 4.024,5 | 140,5 | 4.791,0 | 149 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 737,9 | 4.403,9 | 113,1 | 5.254,9 | 155 |
| | June | 741,8 | 4.610,5 | 136,4 | 5.488,6 | 160 |
| | Sep. | 789,0 | 4.743,1 | 154,2 | 5.686,3 | 166 |
| | Dec. | 685,8 | 5.232,1 | 175,7 | 6.093,6 | 178 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 696,4 | 4.692,8 | 174,8 | 5.563,9 | 189 |
| | June | 613,2 | 5.002,7 | 144,7 | 5.760,6 | 199 |
| | Sep. | 595,6 | 4.798,1 | 151,3 | 5.545,0 | 208 |
| | Dec. | 618,3 | 4.822,7 | 125,4 | 5.566,4 | 222 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 631,5 | 5.801,3 | 193,0 | 6.625,8 | 222 |
| | June | 654,2 | 6.474,0 | 226,4 | 7.354,7 | 224 |
| | Sep. | 840,1 | 7.422,1 | 273,4 | 8.535,6 | 235 |
| | Dec. | 805,9 | 7.685,7 | 248,8 | 8.740,4 | 257 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 637,6 | 7.730,4 | 324,0 | 8.692,0 | 273 |
| | June | 616,7 | 7.823,1 | 264,2 | 8.704,0 | 274 |
| | Sep. | 535,6 | 7.482,6 | 208,5 | 8.226,6 | 284 |
| | Dec. | 143,1 | 7.352,7 | 262,0 | 7.757,8 | 286 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 149,4 | 7.945,2 | 208,9 | 8.303,5 | 290 |
| | June | 162,1 | 8.357,0 | 166,6 | 8.685,7 | 307 |
| | Sep. | 98,5 | 6.220,3 | 231,6 | 6.550,3 | 321 |

Source: CBC.

Table 2.3 Investment funds total assets/liabilities, by nature of investment
(€ million, outstanding amounts at end of period)

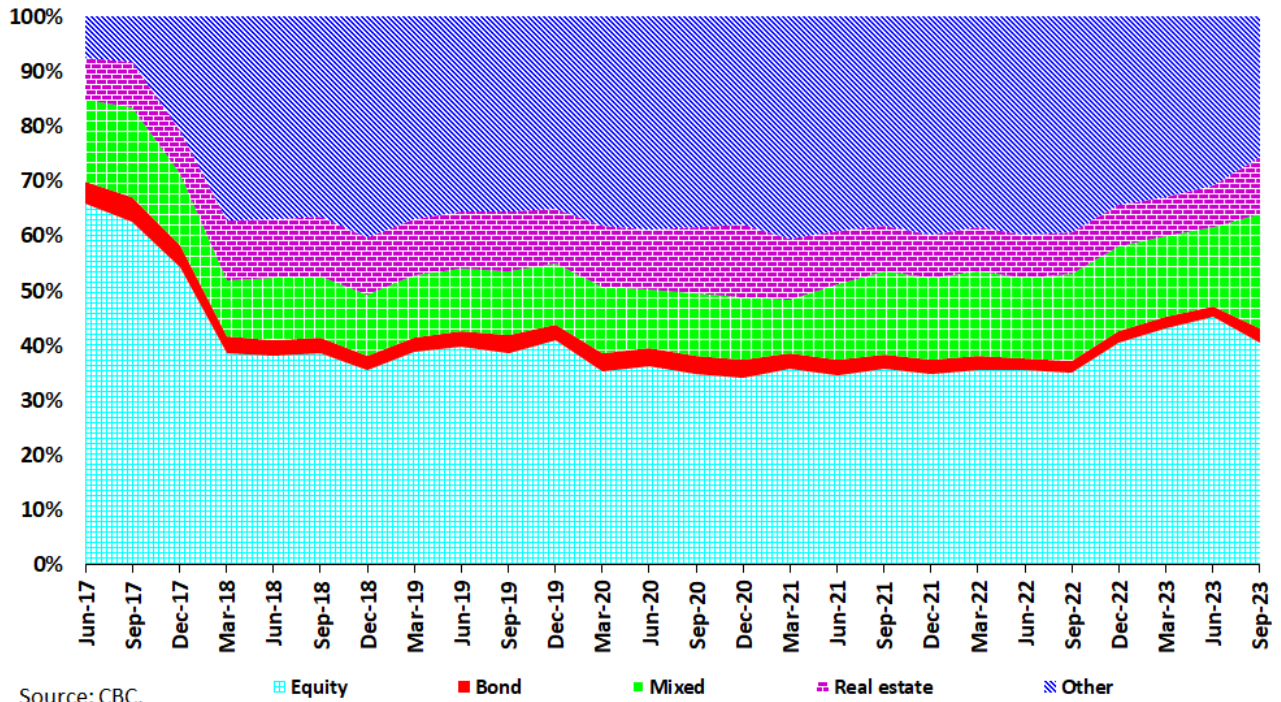
| | | Total | Equity | Bond | Mixed | Real estate | Other |
|------|------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 2014 | June | 3.062,9 | 2.379,1 | 13,0 | 406,9 | 150,6 | 113,3 |
| | Sep. | 2.905,5 | 2.202,1 | 15,6 | 414,3 | 157,5 | 115,9 |
| | Dec. | 2.551,2 | 1.866,4 | 20,3 | 397,2 | 157,3 | 110,0 |
| 2015 | Mar. | 3.039,8 | 2.320,7 | 26,2 | 403,9 | 169,4 | 119,6 |
| | June | 2.962,6 | 2.290,2 | 26,1 | 382,7 | 162,9 | 100,7 |
| | Sep. | 2.908,3 | 2.262,6 | 26,9 | 366,7 | 154,7 | 97,4 |
| 2015 | Dec. | 2.898,8 | 2.207,7 | 48,1 | 369,7 | 176,1 | 97,2 |
| 2016 | Mar. | 2.712,0 | 1.983,2 | 47,4 | 360,4 | 189,5 | 131,5 |
| | June | 2.928,0 | 2.105,1 | 48,5 | 415,7 | 213,8 | 144,9 |
| | Sep. | 2.516,3 | 1.614,6 | 72,7 | 472,3 | 213,0 | 143,7 |
| | Dec. | 2.646,6 | 1.693,5 | 74,5 | 482,8 | 223,2 | 172,6 |
| 2017 | Mar. | 2.704,1 | 1.724,3 | 77,2 | 498,8 | 212,1 | 191,7 |
| | June | 2.774,1 | 1.827,3 | 110,9 | 415,6 | 210,0 | 210,3 |
| | Sep. | 2.740,7 | 1.716,6 | 118,5 | 450,7 | 227,4 | 227,4 |
| | Dec. | 3.451,9 | 1.872,5 | 138,7 | 448,7 | 275,4 | 716,6 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 4.446,1 | 1.718,5 | 134,7 | 456,5 | 481,3 | 1.655,1 |
| | June | 4.717,5 | 1.796,0 | 136,3 | 534,2 | 509,9 | 1.741,1 |
| | Sep. | 4.857,7 | 1.869,7 | 143,4 | 541,4 | 528,6 | 1.774,6 |
| | Dec. | 4.791,0 | 1.697,5 | 134,6 | 527,0 | 507,3 | 1.924,8 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 5.254,9 | 2.038,9 | 144,6 | 589,5 | 542,1 | 1.939,8 |
| | June | 5.488,6 | 2.186,3 | 152,1 | 621,2 | 580,7 | 1.948,3 |
| | Sep. | 5.686,3 | 2.189,6 | 190,6 | 664,4 | 616,8 | 2.024,9 |
| | Dec. | 6.093,6 | 2.497,8 | 177,7 | 671,2 | 610,7 | 2.136,2 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 5.563,9 | 1.969,1 | 183,7 | 663,0 | 624,6 | 2.123,4 |
| | June | 5.760,6 | 2.091,1 | 182,2 | 617,9 | 632,4 | 2.236,9 |
| | Sep. | 5.545,0 | 1.933,3 | 180,8 | 626,0 | 682,2 | 2.122,7 |
| | Dec. | 5.566,4 | 1.898,3 | 189,3 | 630,5 | 731,2 | 2.117,0 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 6.625,8 | 2.363,9 | 199,6 | 636,0 | 734,8 | 2.691,5 |
| | June | 7.354,7 | 2.546,4 | 205,9 | 1.006,3 | 725,6 | 2.870,5 |
| | Sep. | 8.535,6 | 3.043,5 | 225,4 | 1.301,3 | 711,4 | 3.254,0 |
| | Dec. | 8.740,4 | 3.039,1 | 226,3 | 1.302,2 | 701,6 | 3.471,2 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 8.692,0 | 3.096,5 | 210,6 | 1.342,8 | 695,0 | 3.346,9 |
| | June | 8.704,0 | 3.086,9 | 180,3 | 1.285,5 | 683,1 | 3.468,1 |
| | Sep. | 8.226,6 | 2.881,0 | 176,6 | 1.317,8 | 622,3 | 3.228,9 |
| | Dec. | 7.757,8 | 3.132,8 | 172,8 | 1.199,2 | 594,5 | 2.658,5 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 8.303,5 | 3.572,6 | 178,6 | 1.225,8 | 592,9 | 2.733,6 |
| | June | 8.685,7 | 3.920,2 | 175,7 | 1.259,5 | 645,4 | 2.684,9 |
| | Sep. | 6.550,3 | 2.647,8 | 174,2 | 1.369,7 | 677,1 | 1.681,6 |

Source: CBC.

| Table 2.4 | | Investment funds total assets/liabilities, by type of investment fund | | |
|------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | | (€ million, outstanding amounts at end of period) | | |
| | | Total | Open end | Closed end |
| 2014 | June | 3.062,9 | 2.473,2 | 589,7 |
| | Sep. | 2.905,5 | 2.312,2 | 593,3 |
| | Dec. | 2.551,2 | 1.984,4 | 566,8 |
| 2015 | Mar. | 3.039,8 | 2.478,8 | 561,0 |
| | June | 2.962,6 | 2.447,5 | 515,2 |
| | Sep. | 2.908,3 | 2.410,9 | 497,3 |
| 2015 | Dec. | 2.898,8 | 2.399,4 | 499,4 |
| 2016 | Mar. | 2.712,0 | 2.227,7 | 484,3 |
| | June | 2.928,0 | 2.458,3 | 469,7 |
| | Sep. | 2.516,3 | 2.045,7 | 470,6 |
| | Dec. | 2.646,6 | 2.208,3 | 438,3 |
| 2017 | Mar. | 2.704,1 | 2.269,2 | 434,9 |
| | June | 2.774,1 | 2.343,2 | 430,9 |
| | Sep. | 2.740,7 | 2.307,5 | 433,2 |
| | Dec. | 3.451,9 | 2.981,1 | 470,8 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 4.446,1 | 3.970,3 | 475,8 |
| | June | 4.717,5 | 4.297,3 | 420,2 |
| | Sep. | 4.857,7 | 4.440,7 | 416,9 |
| | Dec. | 4.791,0 | 4.369,2 | 421,9 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 5.254,9 | 4.822,3 | 432,6 |
| | June | 5.488,6 | 5.014,2 | 474,4 |
| | Sep. | 5.686,3 | 5.205,6 | 480,7 |
| | Dec. | 6.093,6 | 5.610,6 | 483,1 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 5.563,9 | 5.091,7 | 472,2 |
| | June | 5.760,6 | 5.452,9 | 307,7 |
| | Sep. | 5.545,0 | 5.301,1 | 243,9 |
| | Dec. | 5.566,4 | 5.331,9 | 234,5 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 6.625,8 | 6.390,3 | 235,5 |
| | June | 7.354,7 | 7.109,6 | 245,0 |
| | Sep. | 8.535,6 | 8.300,9 | 234,7 |
| | Dec. | 8.740,4 | 8.410,8 | 329,6 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 8.692,0 | 8.322,6 | 369,4 |
| | June | 8.704,0 | 8.388,6 | 315,4 |
| | Sep. | 8.226,6 | 7.904,3 | 322,3 |
| | Dec. | 7.757,8 | 7.483,6 | 274,2 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 8.303,5 | 8.040,7 | 262,8 |
| | June | 8.685,7 | 8.415,7 | 270,1 |
| | Sep. | 6.550,3 | 6.271,0 | 279,3 |

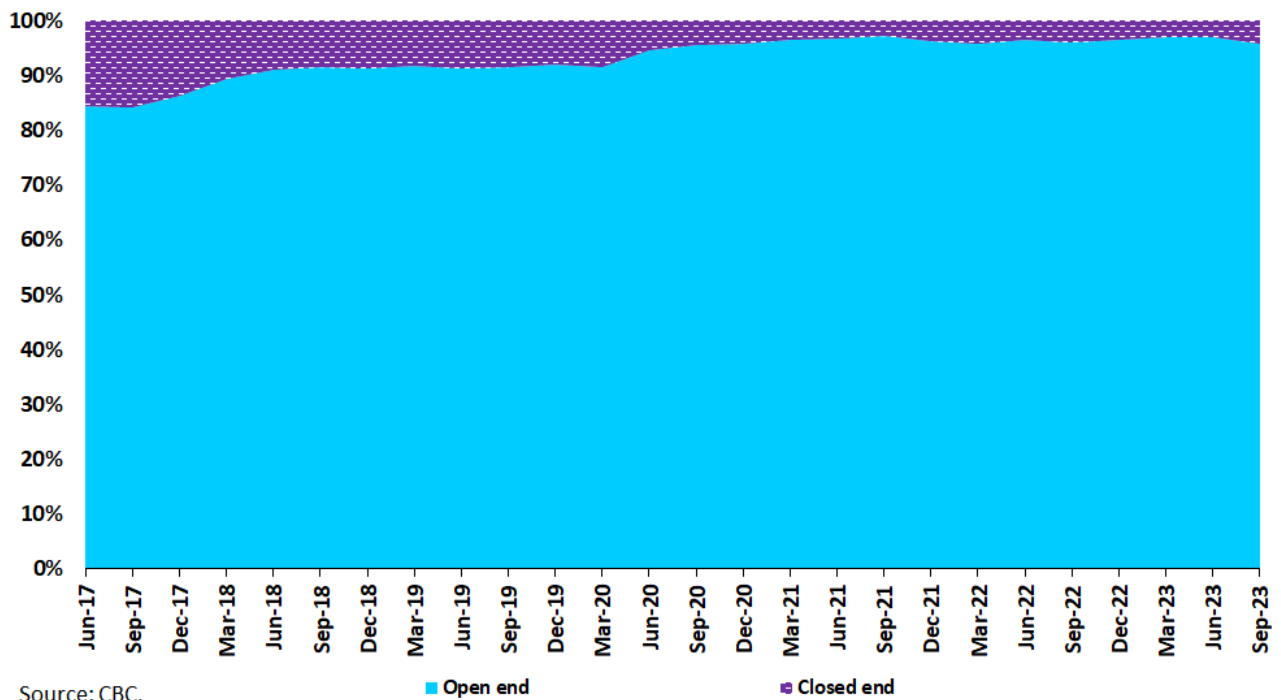
Source: CBC.

Chart 2.1 Investment funds total assets/liabilities, by nature of investment (% contributions)



Source: CBC.

Chart 2.2 Investment funds total assets/liabilities, by type of investment fund (% contributions)



Source: CBC.

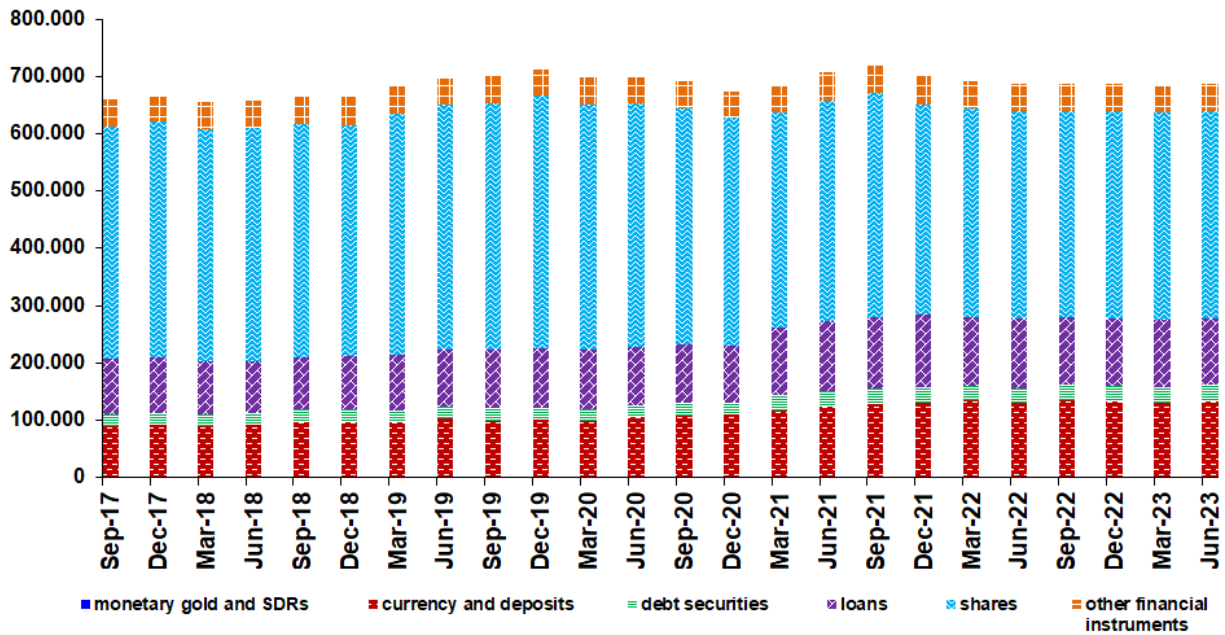
3. QUARTERLY FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 3.1 Domestic economy (all resident sectors)
(€ million, outstanding amounts)

| | | Monetary gold and SDRs | Currency and deposits | Debt securities | Loans | Shares | Other financial instruments | Total |
|------------------------------|------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 545,8 | 89.008,7 | 19.367,0 | 99.324,8 | 402.964,8 | 47.719,2 | 658.930,3 |
| | Dec. | 542,4 | 91.216,3 | 19.436,8 | 97.799,0 | 412.352,9 | 45.426,1 | 666.773,5 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 539,1 | 88.156,3 | 21.351,7 | 92.223,2 | 406.504,0 | 46.226,1 | 655.000,4 |
| | Jun. | 539,7 | 91.198,4 | 20.610,5 | 90.174,6 | 407.967,1 | 46.269,8 | 656.760,1 |
| | Sep. | 517,4 | 95.486,6 | 22.464,4 | 90.779,8 | 408.475,5 | 47.069,6 | 664.793,3 |
| | Dec. | 562,3 | 95.875,8 | 22.032,9 | 92.419,1 | 404.618,9 | 50.079,9 | 665.588,9 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 579,0 | 95.340,5 | 21.277,4 | 95.819,5 | 421.343,0 | 47.333,4 | 681.692,9 |
| | Jun. | 616,9 | 102.005,3 | 21.469,7 | 98.502,1 | 427.186,6 | 46.818,9 | 696.599,6 |
| | Sep. | 673,1 | 98.479,5 | 20.998,5 | 102.176,5 | 430.544,1 | 46.908,0 | 699.779,7 |
| | Dec. | 667,9 | 100.818,0 | 20.157,3 | 104.195,0 | 440.009,6 | 46.023,1 | 711.870,9 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 715,0 | 98.938,3 | 19.615,8 | 103.712,7 | 427.218,6 | 47.121,8 | 697.322,2 |
| | Jun. | 765,4 | 103.637,3 | 21.450,5 | 102.731,3 | 424.056,7 | 46.399,3 | 699.040,5 |
| | Sep. | 777,7 | 107.695,8 | 21.256,1 | 101.688,7 | 412.586,9 | 46.401,3 | 690.406,5 |
| | Dec. | 746,6 | 108.419,4 | 20.333,7 | 99.818,9 | 399.669,7 | 45.252,6 | 674.240,9 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 700,3 | 115.237,6 | 26.833,1 | 118.136,5 | 376.415,4 | 47.436,6 | 684.759,6 |
| | Jun. | 719,9 | 123.158,5 | 26.619,7 | 121.831,6 | 385.078,0 | 48.809,9 | 706.217,6 |
| | Sep. | 1.099,8 | 126.264,5 | 27.803,2 | 123.390,4 | 391.840,5 | 50.309,6 | 720.708,1 |
| | Dec. | 1.160,1 | 130.265,6 | 27.058,2 | 126.406,8 | 366.789,8 | 50.620,8 | 702.301,3 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 1.221,2 | 132.913,5 | 24.769,0 | 120.213,9 | 364.257,5 | 47.556,3 | 690.931,5 |
| | Jun. | 1.232,9 | 129.624,4 | 25.305,7 | 120.224,5 | 363.247,4 | 47.933,9 | 687.568,8 |
| | Sep. | 1.296,6 | 132.561,3 | 27.290,9 | 119.482,7 | 359.111,4 | 47.717,8 | 687.460,7 |
| | Dec. | 1.297,9 | 132.344,9 | 26.391,3 | 117.032,0 | 363.458,3 | 46.239,2 | 686.763,6 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 1.344,3 | 129.620,1 | 26.081,1 | 117.187,2 | 362.775,5 | 47.085,8 | 684.094,0 |
| | Jun. | 1.308,7 | 132.317,3 | 27.473,0 | 116.603,4 | 361.747,4 | 46.792,9 | 686.242,7 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 159,0 | 80.887,1 | 19.572,2 | 191.872,6 | 339.130,4 | 54.481,2 | 686.102,5 |
| | Dec. | 157,7 | 82.416,1 | 21.358,8 | 192.761,5 | 344.372,3 | 53.304,1 | 694.370,5 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 156,7 | 79.731,4 | 21.265,3 | 186.420,4 | 342.253,4 | 52.363,6 | 682.190,8 |
| | Jun. | 160,2 | 80.611,9 | 22.582,8 | 182.372,8 | 345.828,5 | 51.845,5 | 683.401,7 |
| | Sep. | 162,0 | 82.586,5 | 25.212,7 | 184.859,5 | 345.459,5 | 52.763,6 | 691.043,8 |
| | Dec. | 161,3 | 82.578,4 | 23.515,3 | 178.161,4 | 354.736,7 | 53.573,1 | 692.726,2 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 164,1 | 80.965,5 | 24.600,5 | 175.872,4 | 376.970,2 | 50.113,4 | 708.686,1 |
| | Jun. | 162,2 | 84.165,9 | 25.834,9 | 180.978,4 | 383.214,6 | 49.712,4 | 724.068,4 |
| | Sep. | 166,3 | 81.821,7 | 22.492,2 | 180.988,2 | 391.303,0 | 49.899,4 | 726.670,8 |
| | Dec. | 164,1 | 81.962,1 | 22.332,0 | 184.932,4 | 399.844,2 | 49.825,4 | 739.060,2 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 165,4 | 80.312,6 | 23.390,7 | 177.052,1 | 392.252,5 | 50.578,6 | 723.751,9 |
| | Jun. | 163,2 | 83.928,3 | 26.587,6 | 175.555,6 | 390.658,7 | 49.485,3 | 726.378,7 |
| | Sep. | 159,7 | 86.403,6 | 27.939,3 | 171.200,5 | 383.017,7 | 49.708,5 | 718.429,3 |
| | Dec. | 157,2 | 86.548,2 | 27.475,1 | 167.758,3 | 373.654,3 | 48.501,0 | 704.094,1 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 160,5 | 91.472,2 | 40.332,2 | 151.535,8 | 379.610,0 | 48.403,2 | 711.513,9 |
| | Jun. | 159,4 | 98.724,7 | 40.223,8 | 154.636,0 | 391.357,3 | 48.614,7 | 733.715,9 |
| | Sep. | 515,9 | 101.177,3 | 41.005,6 | 154.909,6 | 401.160,0 | 48.530,9 | 747.299,3 |
| | Dec. | 524,7 | 104.839,2 | 40.790,6 | 154.773,6 | 378.190,6 | 49.058,6 | 728.177,3 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 528,0 | 104.334,4 | 39.220,8 | 152.873,1 | 371.233,9 | 47.926,7 | 716.116,9 |
| | Jun. | 542,0 | 103.128,6 | 38.074,8 | 153.076,6 | 367.577,2 | 51.120,8 | 713.520,0 |
| | Sep. | 556,7 | 105.044,9 | 38.386,1 | 149.557,8 | 368.865,4 | 51.544,2 | 713.955,1 |
| | Dec. | 531,2 | 103.826,8 | 37.735,7 | 155.248,6 | 368.562,4 | 47.472,5 | 713.377,2 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 524,5 | 102.391,2 | 37.280,6 | 157.398,7 | 367.272,9 | 47.401,3 | 712.269,2 |
| | Jun. | 519,0 | 103.625,5 | 38.236,6 | 156.268,3 | 367.902,0 | 48.289,0 | 714.840,4 |

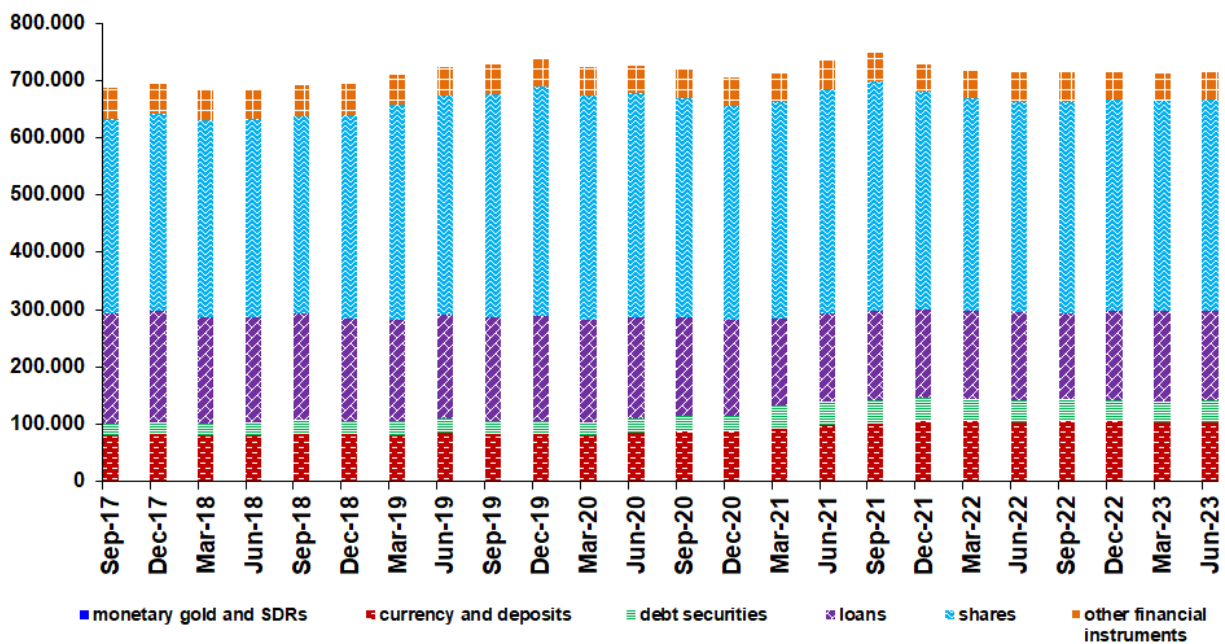
Source: CBC.

Chart 3.1 Domestic economy (all resident sectors): analysis of financial assets
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



Source: CBC.

Chart 3.2 Domestic economy (all resident sectors): analysis of financial liabilities
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



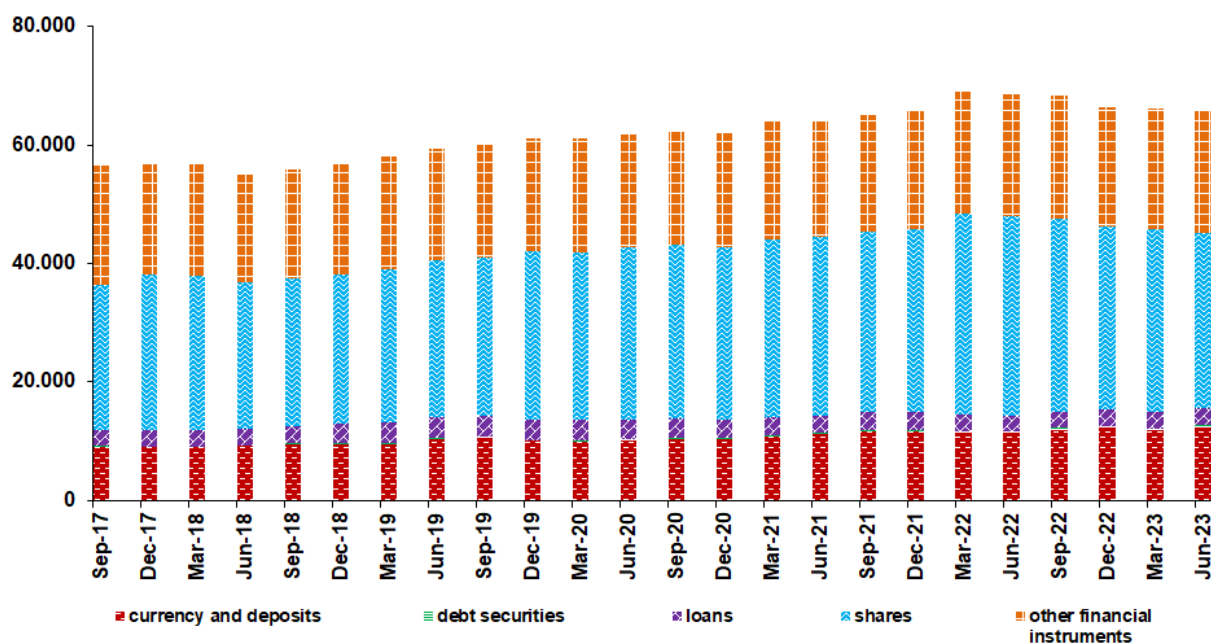
Source: CBC.

Table 3.2 Non-financial corporations
(€ million, outstanding amounts)

| | | Currency and Deposits | Debt securities | Loans | Shares | Other financial instruments | Total |
|------------------------------|------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------|----------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| Financial assets | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 8.997,2 | 157,4 | 2.723,5 | 24.411,5 | 20.269,8 | 56.559,4 |
| | Dec. | 8.972,1 | 157,4 | 2.724,5 | 26.210,1 | 18.617,1 | 56.681,2 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 8.960,4 | 176,6 | 2.750,8 | 25.933,8 | 18.813,9 | 56.635,5 |
| | Jun. | 9.163,1 | 172,2 | 2.749,1 | 24.659,9 | 18.307,4 | 55.051,6 |
| | Sep. | 9.479,6 | 193,2 | 2.760,7 | 25.025,7 | 18.413,3 | 55.872,5 |
| | Dec. | 9.466,4 | 123,7 | 3.435,7 | 25.003,2 | 18.739,6 | 56.768,5 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 9.535,9 | 115,1 | 3.631,9 | 25.835,2 | 18.893,8 | 58.011,9 |
| | Jun. | 10.437,2 | 115,6 | 3.527,6 | 26.381,4 | 18.898,0 | 59.359,8 |
| | Sep. | 10.596,5 | 110,6 | 3.601,4 | 26.566,9 | 19.235,9 | 60.111,3 |
| | Dec. | 10.103,9 | 124,5 | 3.467,9 | 28.400,5 | 18.972,3 | 61.069,1 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 9.998,7 | 114,8 | 3.494,1 | 28.257,7 | 19.261,7 | 61.127,0 |
| | Jun. | 10.100,1 | 145,0 | 3.440,5 | 29.060,5 | 19.070,5 | 61.816,6 |
| | Sep. | 10.377,7 | 144,8 | 3.396,6 | 29.308,9 | 19.171,6 | 62.399,6 |
| | Dec. | 10.360,4 | 141,0 | 3.043,5 | 29.168,7 | 19.223,5 | 61.937,1 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 10.769,5 | 253,7 | 2.945,5 | 30.146,6 | 19.773,0 | 63.888,3 |
| | Jun. | 11.175,3 | 213,8 | 2.823,7 | 30.286,4 | 19.429,1 | 63.928,3 |
| | Sep. | 11.559,0 | 255,1 | 3.047,9 | 30.444,1 | 19.833,7 | 65.139,9 |
| | Dec. | 11.656,4 | 259,9 | 2.965,6 | 30.881,1 | 20.022,5 | 65.785,5 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 11.432,6 | 247,7 | 2.770,5 | 33.883,0 | 20.605,8 | 68.939,6 |
| | Jun. | 11.342,3 | 214,8 | 2.758,4 | 33.571,4 | 20.743,6 | 68.630,4 |
| | Sep. | 11.972,2 | 297,1 | 2.754,0 | 32.508,7 | 20.838,8 | 68.370,8 |
| | Dec. | 12.242,4 | 294,6 | 2.785,1 | 30.858,9 | 20.155,7 | 66.336,6 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 11.878,4 | 279,3 | 2.775,3 | 30.774,7 | 20.465,7 | 66.173,4 |
| | Jun. | 12.407,9 | 368,8 | 2.788,6 | 29.682,2 | 20.710,9 | 65.958,4 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 0,0 | 0,2 | 40.816,1 | 42.760,3 | 15.697,6 | 99.274,2 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 40.729,0 | 43.401,5 | 15.355,3 | 99.485,8 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 0,0 | 2,1 | 39.058,8 | 44.273,0 | 15.588,9 | 98.922,8 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 2,2 | 39.187,2 | 43.330,1 | 15.075,9 | 97.595,4 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 16,7 | 39.762,7 | 43.629,7 | 15.103,8 | 98.512,9 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 16,5 | 40.701,3 | 44.730,6 | 14.929,1 | 100.377,5 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 0,0 | 60,4 | 41.113,9 | 45.842,1 | 15.105,5 | 102.121,9 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 60,4 | 42.295,2 | 46.747,8 | 15.355,6 | 104.459,0 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 63,4 | 42.382,9 | 47.255,1 | 15.432,6 | 105.134,0 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 87,2 | 41.792,4 | 47.307,0 | 15.851,0 | 105.037,6 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 0,0 | 90,2 | 41.719,1 | 47.634,3 | 16.263,9 | 105.707,5 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 93,2 | 41.294,5 | 48.162,6 | 16.314,5 | 105.864,8 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 138,1 | 40.993,3 | 48.512,6 | 16.369,5 | 106.013,5 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 99,8 | 39.637,5 | 49.666,8 | 16.429,7 | 105.833,8 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 0,0 | 111,8 | 39.834,4 | 50.394,8 | 16.833,5 | 107.174,5 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 113,2 | 40.280,1 | 51.037,0 | 16.948,5 | 108.378,8 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 114,8 | 40.639,7 | 51.727,8 | 17.041,7 | 109.524,0 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 108,6 | 40.617,0 | 52.884,6 | 17.144,6 | 110.754,8 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 0,0 | 110,9 | 40.441,0 | 53.534,1 | 17.615,7 | 111.701,7 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 111,7 | 40.735,0 | 53.789,3 | 17.684,0 | 112.320,0 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 102,8 | 40.293,3 | 54.708,2 | 17.657,0 | 112.761,3 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 91,6 | 39.506,9 | 55.186,4 | 17.223,1 | 112.008,0 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 0,0 | 84,8 | 40.789,0 | 56.399,4 | 17.499,3 | 114.772,5 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 79,9 | 40.543,7 | 57.597,6 | 17.838,5 | 116.059,7 |

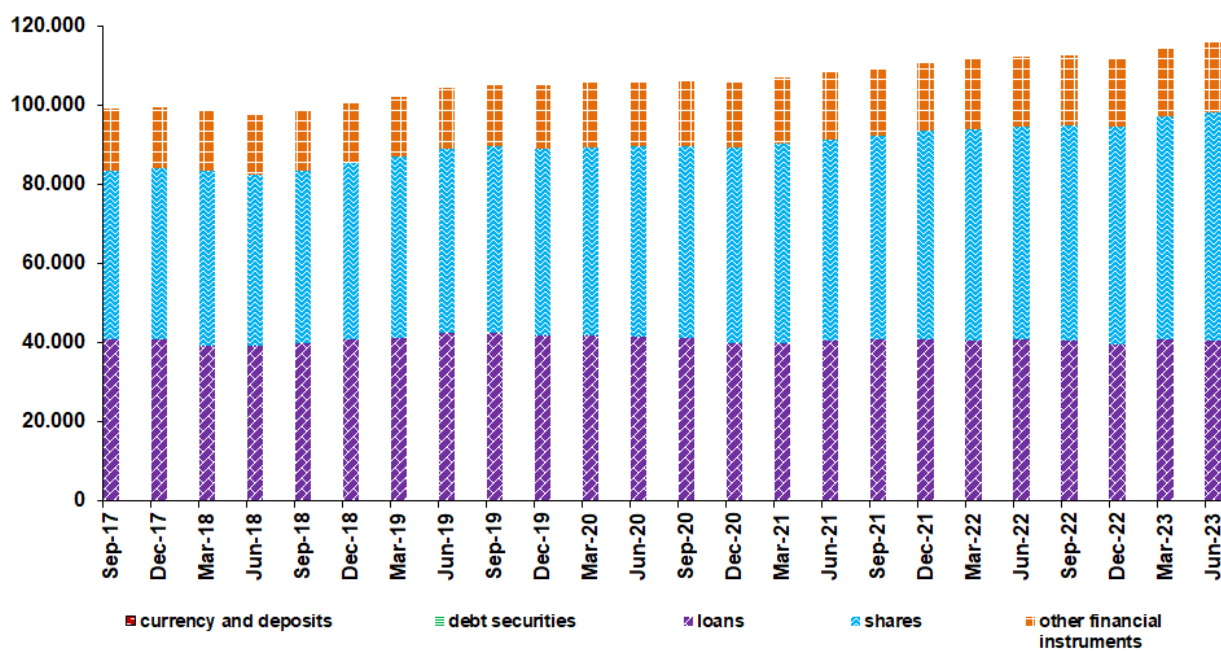
Source: CBC.

Chart 3.3 Non financial corporations: analysis of financial assets
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



Source: CBC.

Chart 3.4 Non financial corporations: analysis of financial liabilities
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



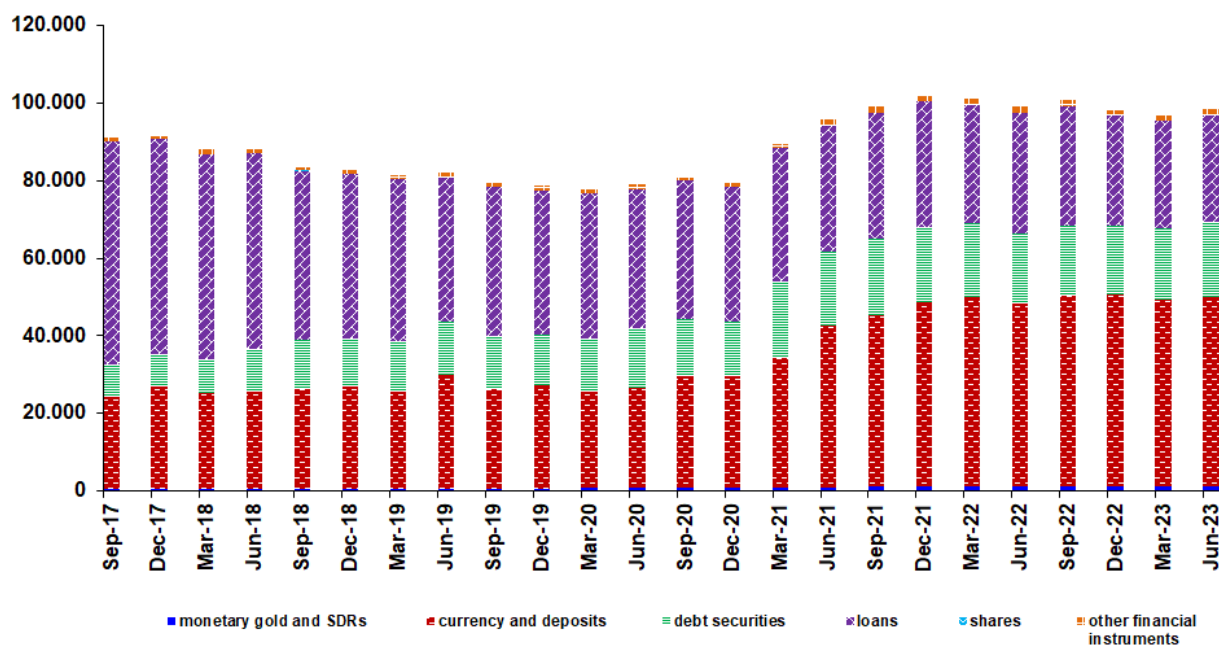
Source: CBC.

Table 3.3 Monetary financial institutions
(€ million, outstanding amounts)

| | | Monetary gold and SDRs | Currency and deposits | Debt securities | Loans | Shares | Other financial instruments | Total |
|------------------------------|------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 545,8 | 23.695,5 | 8.235,1 | 57.795,7 | 3,7 | 814,6 | 91.090,4 |
| | Dec. | 542,4 | 26.486,7 | 8.281,7 | 55.453,6 | 33,2 | 965,7 | 91.763,3 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 539,1 | 24.896,7 | 8.591,5 | 52.646,4 | 157,3 | 1.145,2 | 87.976,2 |
| | Jun. | 539,7 | 25.053,0 | 11.139,4 | 50.302,0 | 166,8 | 1.102,9 | 88.303,8 |
| | Sep. | 517,4 | 25.852,6 | 12.737,3 | 43.463,4 | 144,5 | 855,9 | 83.571,1 |
| | Dec. | 562,3 | 26.461,5 | 12.377,9 | 42.417,7 | 21,4 | 984,3 | 82.825,1 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 579,0 | 24.872,2 | 13.093,5 | 41.886,4 | 9,3 | 1.070,1 | 81.510,5 |
| | Jun. | 616,9 | 29.205,2 | 13.806,0 | 37.217,1 | 2,5 | 1.124,4 | 81.972,1 |
| | Sep. | 673,1 | 25.736,4 | 13.684,6 | 38.256,9 | -188,0 | 1.096,9 | 79.259,9 |
| | Dec. | 667,9 | 26.693,0 | 12.910,8 | 37.325,1 | -254,9 | 1.111,3 | 78.453,2 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 715,0 | 24.875,0 | 13.570,7 | 37.573,0 | -214,6 | 1.007,5 | 77.526,6 |
| | Jun. | 765,4 | 25.948,0 | 15.117,8 | 36.024,7 | -218,1 | 1.335,1 | 78.972,9 |
| | Sep. | 777,7 | 28.718,5 | 14.954,5 | 35.648,6 | -230,7 | 1.120,6 | 80.989,2 |
| | Dec. | 746,6 | 28.953,5 | 13.946,8 | 34.943,2 | -241,2 | 1.017,4 | 79.366,3 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 700,3 | 33.670,9 | 19.501,0 | 34.557,7 | -229,8 | 1.183,9 | 89.384,0 |
| | Jun. | 719,9 | 41.918,3 | 19.240,5 | 32.336,7 | -231,4 | 1.647,7 | 95.631,7 |
| | Sep. | 1.099,8 | 44.257,3 | 19.822,2 | 32.176,6 | -210,0 | 1.656,9 | 98.802,8 |
| | Dec. | 1.160,1 | 47.398,7 | 19.412,3 | 32.388,6 | -194,5 | 1.513,1 | 101.678,3 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 1.221,2 | 48.952,7 | 18.807,1 | 30.537,0 | -210,8 | 1.652,5 | 100.959,7 |
| | Jun. | 1.232,9 | 47.169,2 | 18.068,1 | 31.026,5 | -206,0 | 1.715,8 | 99.006,5 |
| | Sep. | 1.296,6 | 49.109,6 | 18.023,5 | 30.774,0 | -209,2 | 1.700,9 | 100.695,4 |
| | Dec. | 1.297,9 | 49.294,4 | 17.702,9 | 28.407,7 | -199,3 | 1.610,4 | 98.114,0 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 1.344,3 | 47.896,0 | 18.424,0 | 27.732,8 | -189,3 | 1.680,0 | 96.887,8 |
| | Jun. | 1.308,7 | 48.702,3 | 19.557,4 | 27.284,0 | -198,1 | 1.711,3 | 98.365,6 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 159,0 | 72.893,1 | 110,3 | 0,0 | 3.343,6 | 1.043,0 | 77.549,0 |
| | Dec. | 157,7 | 74.366,1 | 214,6 | 0,0 | 3.479,9 | 1.186,5 | 79.404,8 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 156,7 | 71.617,4 | 122,4 | 0,0 | 3.358,0 | 1.259,8 | 76.514,3 |
| | Jun. | 160,2 | 72.436,9 | 106,5 | 0,0 | 3.416,6 | 1.277,1 | 77.397,3 |
| | Sep. | 162,0 | 70.823,5 | 121,9 | 1,0 | 3.310,6 | 904,7 | 75.323,7 |
| | Dec. | 161,3 | 70.715,4 | 141,4 | 0,0 | 2.953,5 | 1.447,7 | 75.419,3 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 164,1 | 69.031,5 | 117,9 | 3,0 | 3.594,0 | 1.305,3 | 74.215,8 |
| | Jun. | 162,2 | 72.130,9 | 86,9 | 1,0 | 3.720,6 | 1.242,6 | 77.344,2 |
| | Sep. | 166,3 | 69.677,7 | 104,3 | 0,0 | 3.862,3 | 1.269,1 | 75.079,7 |
| | Dec. | 164,1 | 69.778,1 | 117,3 | 2,0 | 4.292,6 | 1.185,0 | 75.539,1 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 165,4 | 67.913,6 | 115,1 | 1,0 | 3.920,7 | 1.197,0 | 73.312,8 |
| | Jun. | 163,2 | 71.572,3 | 96,0 | 0,0 | 3.903,6 | 1.201,6 | 76.936,7 |
| | Sep. | 159,7 | 74.225,6 | 82,2 | 1,0 | 3.906,2 | 1.332,6 | 79.707,3 |
| | Dec. | 157,2 | 74.108,2 | 73,4 | 2,0 | 3.885,1 | 1.294,5 | 79.520,4 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 160,5 | 78.988,2 | 57,7 | 0,0 | 3.800,7 | 1.359,2 | 84.366,3 |
| | Jun. | 159,4 | 86.283,7 | 352,0 | 1,0 | 3.866,9 | 1.409,5 | 92.072,5 |
| | Sep. | 515,9 | 88.876,3 | 353,3 | 0,0 | 3.926,1 | 1.495,9 | 95.167,5 |
| | Dec. | 524,7 | 92.299,2 | 346,1 | 0,0 | 3.891,7 | 1.412,1 | 98.473,8 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 528,0 | 91.799,4 | 329,9 | 0,0 | 3.847,5 | 1.563,8 | 98.068,6 |
| | Jun. | 542,0 | 90.604,6 | 275,2 | 0,0 | 3.931,2 | 1.485,3 | 96.838,3 |
| | Sep. | 556,7 | 92.487,9 | 390,2 | 0,0 | 3.987,0 | 1.478,2 | 98.900,0 |
| | Dec. | 531,2 | 91.110,8 | 428,2 | 0,0 | 3.812,2 | 1.251,0 | 97.133,4 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 524,5 | 89.646,2 | 625,4 | 0,0 | 4.156,9 | 1.300,0 | 96.253,0 |
| | Jun. | 519,0 | 90.620,5 | 626,8 | 0,0 | 4.583,7 | 1.308,2 | 97.658,2 |

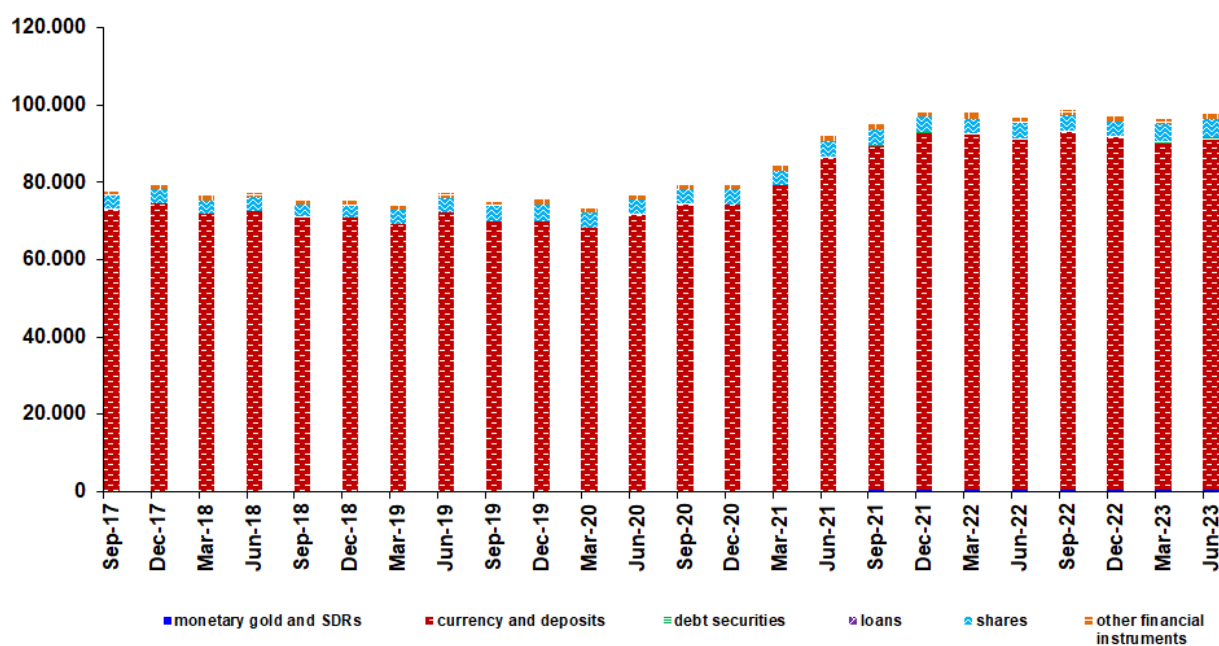
Source: CBC.

Chart 3.5 Monetary financial institutions (all resident sectors): analysis of financial assets (€ million; outstanding amounts)



Source: CBC.

Chart 3.6 Monetary financial institutions (all resident sectors): analysis of financial liabilities (€ million; outstanding amounts)



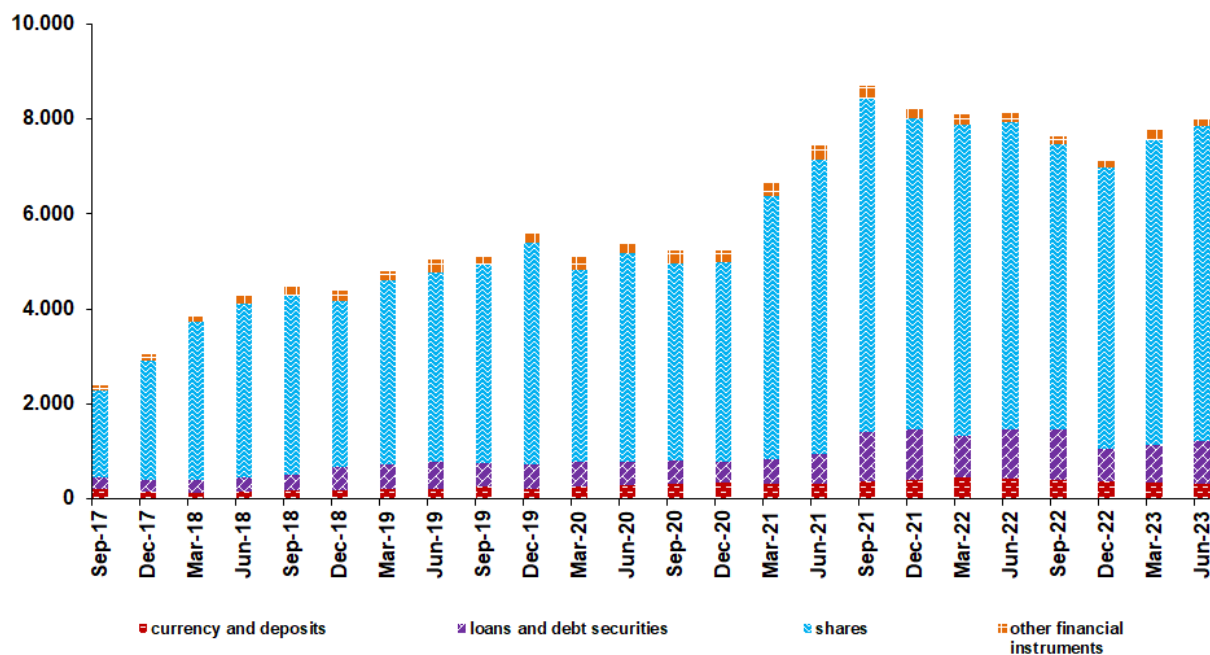
Source: CBC.

Table 3.4 Investment funds
(€ million, outstanding amounts)

| | | Currency and deposits | Loans and debt securities | Shares | Other financial instruments | Total |
|------------------------------|------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Financial assets | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 191,3 | 242,0 | 1.843,5 | 111,0 | 2.387,8 |
| | Dec. | 139,6 | 259,8 | 2.501,2 | 145,0 | 3.045,6 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 123,4 | 271,5 | 3.320,6 | 156,0 | 3.871,5 |
| | Jun. | 133,1 | 324,5 | 3.653,5 | 175,0 | 4.286,1 |
| | Sep. | 173,0 | 330,6 | 3.779,2 | 181,0 | 4.463,8 |
| | Dec. | 175,0 | 502,0 | 3.498,8 | 215,0 | 4.390,8 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 204,1 | 524,5 | 3.885,5 | 179,0 | 4.793,1 |
| | Jun. | 205,4 | 557,9 | 3.999,5 | 275,0 | 5.037,8 |
| | Sep. | 246,3 | 504,5 | 4.179,1 | 173,0 | 5.102,9 |
| | Dec. | 193,3 | 518,7 | 4.696,0 | 206,0 | 5.614,0 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 264,2 | 522,5 | 4.034,4 | 273,0 | 5.094,1 |
| | Jun. | 275,1 | 494,4 | 4.414,1 | 225,0 | 5.408,6 |
| | Sep. | 307,9 | 485,5 | 4.156,3 | 288,0 | 5.237,7 |
| | Dec. | 321,9 | 438,0 | 4.237,1 | 235,0 | 5.232,0 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 299,7 | 515,4 | 5.567,8 | 280,0 | 6.662,9 |
| | Jun. | 319,3 | 604,3 | 6.234,4 | 280,0 | 7.438,0 |
| | Sep. | 352,4 | 1.038,2 | 7.053,4 | 249,0 | 8.693,0 |
| | Dec. | 389,9 | 1.067,2 | 6.562,2 | 227,0 | 8.246,3 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 445,2 | 872,8 | 6.559,0 | 229,0 | 8.106,0 |
| | Jun. | 405,2 | 1.060,3 | 6.470,1 | 199,0 | 8.134,6 |
| | Sep. | 397,3 | 1.055,9 | 6.024,9 | 165,0 | 7.643,1 |
| | Dec. | 365,0 | 684,7 | 5.927,2 | 167,0 | 7.143,9 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 333,6 | 801,6 | 6.434,7 | 207,0 | 7.776,9 |
| | Jun. | 319,0 | 883,7 | 6.646,6 | 160,0 | 8.009,3 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 0,0 | 294,8 | 2.347,5 | 91,0 | 2.733,3 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 621,8 | 2.741,4 | 86,0 | 3.449,2 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 0,0 | 609,1 | 3.608,8 | 223,0 | 4.440,9 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 617,0 | 3.976,8 | 118,0 | 4.711,8 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 635,8 | 4.092,3 | 119,0 | 4.847,1 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 631,5 | 4.010,0 | 136,0 | 4.777,5 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 0,0 | 741,4 | 4.386,0 | 110,0 | 5.237,4 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 742,6 | 4.601,9 | 134,0 | 5.478,5 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 790,6 | 4.725,7 | 151,0 | 5.667,3 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 699,5 | 5.220,1 | 158,0 | 6.077,6 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 0,0 | 716,5 | 4.680,8 | 151,0 | 5.548,3 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 641,0 | 5.000,7 | 125,0 | 5.766,7 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 625,3 | 4.795,9 | 127,0 | 5.548,2 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 650,1 | 4.818,2 | 85,0 | 5.553,3 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 0,0 | 665,6 | 5.798,6 | 140,0 | 6.604,2 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 694,7 | 6.482,4 | 170,0 | 7.347,1 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 894,0 | 7.425,4 | 214,0 | 8.533,4 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 857,9 | 7.685,9 | 213,0 | 8.756,8 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 0,0 | 686,4 | 7.743,9 | 284,0 | 8.714,3 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 672,1 | 7.838,2 | 217,0 | 8.727,3 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 597,3 | 7.492,8 | 159,0 | 8.249,1 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 193,3 | 7.497,3 | 212,0 | 7.902,6 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 0,0 | 198,6 | 8.084,2 | 159,0 | 8.441,8 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 208,6 | 8.489,3 | 115,0 | 8.812,9 |

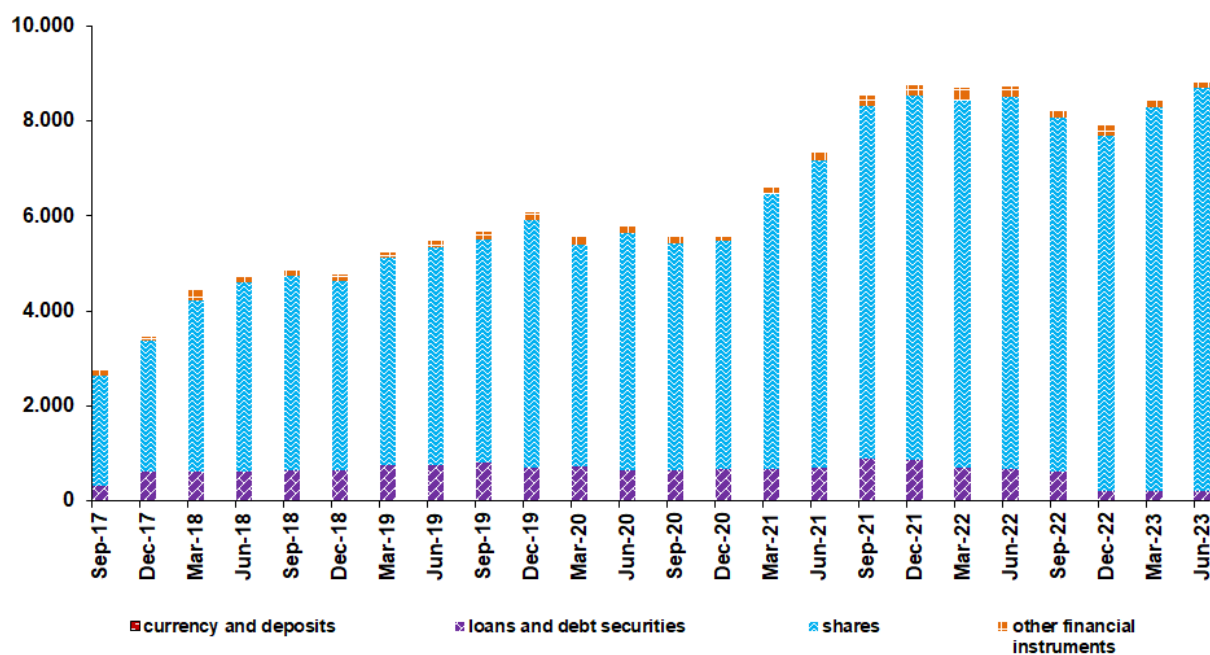
Source: CBC.

Chart 3.7 Investment funds: analysis of financial assets
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



Source: CBC.

Chart 3.8 Investment funds: analysis of financial liabilities
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



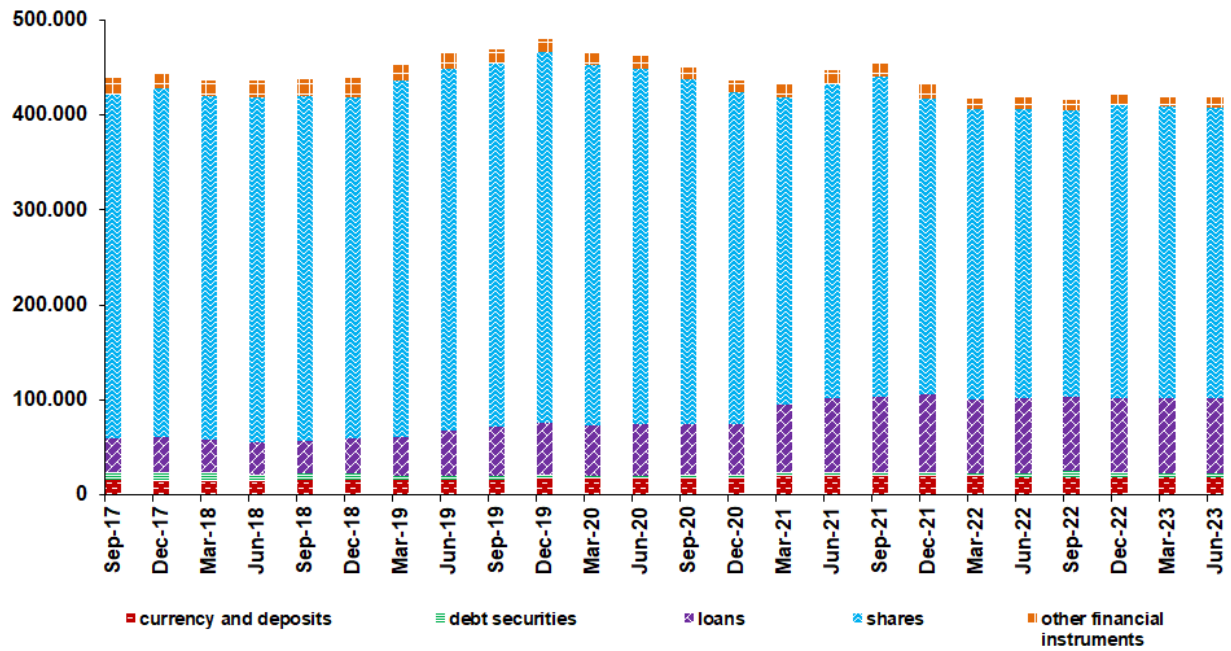
Source: CBC.

Table 3.5 Other financial institutions
(€ million, outstanding amounts)

| | | Currency and deposits | Debt securities | Loans | Shares | Other financial instruments | Total |
|------------------------------|------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Financial assets | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 14.764,3 | 8.635,8 | 36.277,1 | 361.959,7 | 17.117,4 | 438.754,3 |
| | Dec. | 14.511,0 | 8.577,2 | 37.110,0 | 368.619,3 | 15.838,0 | 444.655,5 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 13.862,2 | 10.186,3 | 34.313,2 | 361.965,7 | 16.118,7 | 436.446,1 |
| | Jun. | 13.985,5 | 6.825,9 | 34.617,2 | 364.156,0 | 16.665,5 | 436.250,1 |
| | Sep. | 14.729,6 | 7.086,7 | 34.678,5 | 364.426,6 | 17.034,8 | 437.956,2 |
| | Dec. | 14.967,6 | 6.820,9 | 36.761,5 | 360.931,0 | 19.813,9 | 439.294,9 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 14.793,8 | 5.295,1 | 40.582,9 | 376.036,4 | 16.478,6 | 453.186,8 |
| | Jun. | 14.945,0 | 4.743,5 | 48.242,3 | 381.230,1 | 15.748,5 | 464.909,4 |
| | Sep. | 15.547,8 | 4.407,2 | 51.019,2 | 384.093,6 | 14.965,9 | 470.033,7 |
| | Dec. | 16.955,7 | 4.346,9 | 54.323,8 | 391.312,6 | 13.627,6 | 480.566,6 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 16.103,2 | 3.402,4 | 53.710,5 | 379.711,1 | 14.417,0 | 467.344,2 |
| | Jun. | 16.564,8 | 3.616,8 | 54.374,5 | 374.992,1 | 13.559,9 | 463.108,1 |
| | Sep. | 16.790,3 | 3.537,0 | 53.931,3 | 363.283,3 | 13.120,8 | 450.662,7 |
| | Dec. | 17.174,2 | 3.715,3 | 53.282,5 | 350.128,2 | 12.360,9 | 436.661,1 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 18.954,8 | 4.212,0 | 72.219,0 | 324.014,9 | 13.453,1 | 432.853,8 |
| | Jun. | 18.848,4 | 4.283,1 | 78.404,8 | 331.720,6 | 14.337,5 | 447.594,4 |
| | Sep. | 18.912,0 | 4.459,3 | 80.027,0 | 337.247,2 | 15.273,1 | 455.918,6 |
| | Dec. | 19.152,3 | 4.141,9 | 83.022,9 | 311.400,2 | 15.151,8 | 432.869,1 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 19.109,6 | 2.785,9 | 78.935,8 | 305.890,1 | 11.110,4 | 417.831,8 |
| | Jun. | 18.736,9 | 4.003,8 | 78.608,8 | 305.541,3 | 11.467,7 | 418.358,5 |
| | Sep. | 18.753,5 | 5.932,6 | 78.233,4 | 302.672,5 | 10.902,3 | 416.494,3 |
| | Dec. | 18.247,9 | 5.453,8 | 78.399,9 | 308.688,4 | 10.226,8 | 421.016,8 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 18.137,2 | 4.259,0 | 79.278,9 | 307.126,8 | 10.685,2 | 419.487,1 |
| | Jun. | 18.086,4 | 4.235,4 | 79.189,8 | 306.670,5 | 10.126,6 | 418.308,7 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 0,0 | 11.713,7 | 116.064,4 | 289.067,5 | 26.948,2 | 443.793,8 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 13.517,2 | 117.787,9 | 293.058,5 | 25.683,3 | 450.046,9 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 0,0 | 13.503,8 | 114.095,5 | 289.309,7 | 24.249,5 | 441.158,5 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 12.554,1 | 110.114,6 | 293.532,0 | 24.055,6 | 440.256,3 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 12.649,1 | 112.087,3 | 292.831,1 | 24.561,7 | 442.129,2 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 11.493,8 | 105.294,0 | 301.543,5 | 25.096,7 | 443.428,0 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 0,0 | 11.292,2 | 102.851,0 | 321.580,8 | 21.194,7 | 456.918,7 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 11.013,6 | 106.876,0 | 326.555,2 | 20.408,8 | 464.853,6 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 7.931,5 | 108.479,4 | 333.834,7 | 19.867,9 | 470.113,5 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 8.075,5 | 112.820,6 | 341.384,7 | 19.069,7 | 481.350,5 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 0,0 | 8.529,4 | 105.837,2 | 334.420,6 | 19.461,8 | 468.249,0 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 8.668,4 | 104.943,7 | 331.949,8 | 18.215,0 | 463.776,9 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 8.652,0 | 101.053,0 | 324.161,8 | 17.799,9 | 451.666,7 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 8.580,9 | 98.800,9 | 313.617,3 | 16.669,5 | 437.668,6 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 0,0 | 20.719,7 | 82.195,2 | 317.926,4 | 15.895,2 | 436.736,5 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 21.675,6 | 84.539,2 | 328.268,7 | 15.484,0 | 449.967,5 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 22.533,5 | 84.170,1 | 336.357,0 | 14.871,0 | 457.931,6 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 23.251,9 | 83.964,9 | 311.979,6 | 15.268,1 | 434.464,5 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 0,0 | 22.104,0 | 82.313,4 | 304.392,8 | 13.109,2 | 421.919,4 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 23.361,9 | 82.118,0 | 300.330,6 | 16.508,6 | 422.319,1 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 24.064,1 | 79.193,0 | 300.961,2 | 16.732,5 | 420.950,8 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 24.034,9 | 86.233,7 | 300.373,2 | 13.525,8 | 424.167,6 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 0,0 | 23.635,4 | 86.874,5 | 296.988,1 | 13.054,9 | 420.552,9 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 23.317,9 | 86.121,9 | 295.571,3 | 13.493,9 | 418.505,0 |

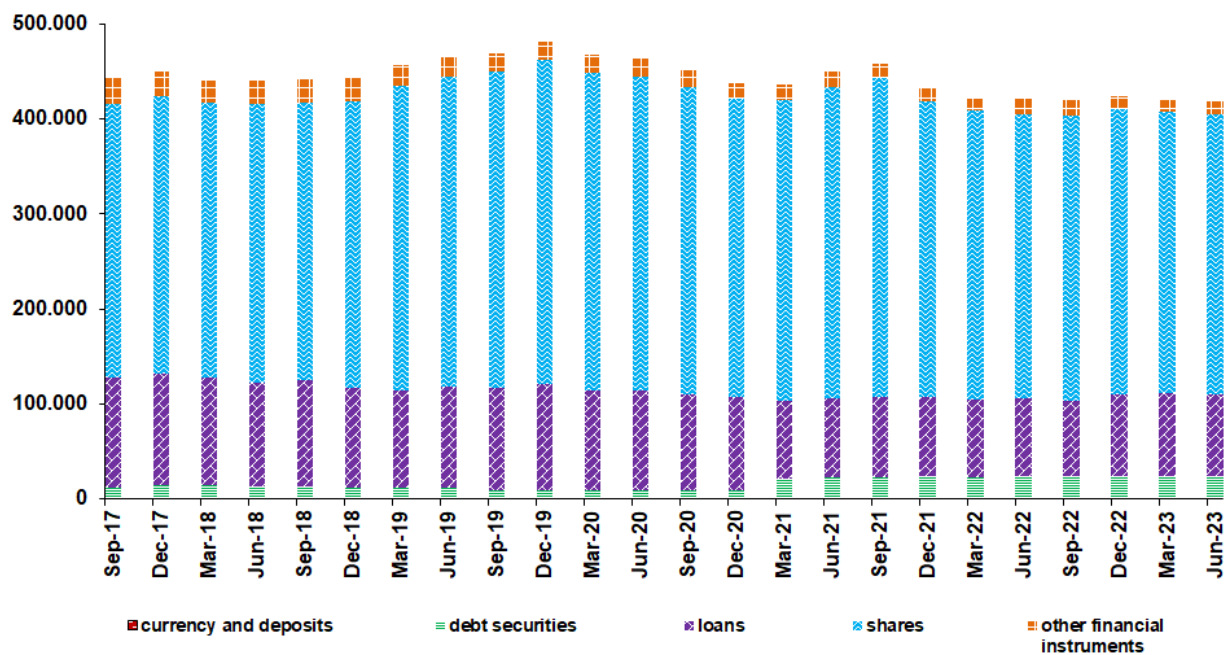
Source: CBC.

Chart 3.9 Other financial institutions: analysis of financial assets
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



Source: CBC.

Chart 3.10 Other financial institutions: analysis of financial liabilities
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



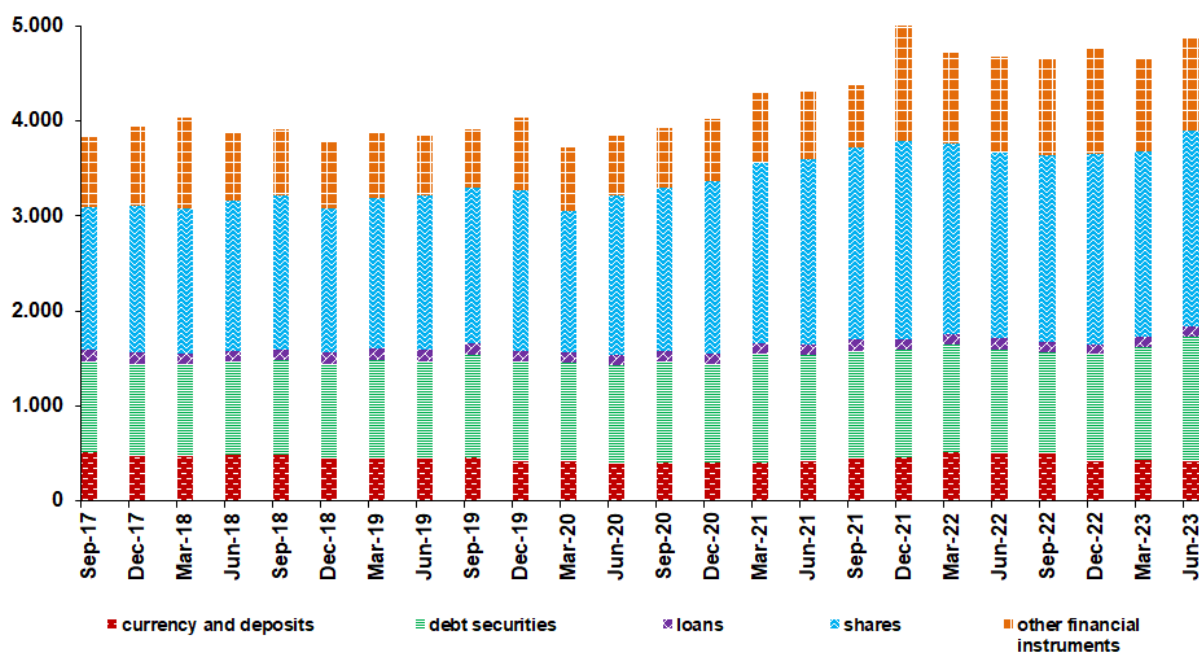
Source: CBC.

Table 3.6 Insurance corporations
(€ million, outstanding amounts)

| | | Currency and deposits | Debt securities | Loans | Shares | Other financial instruments | Total |
|------------------------------|------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Financial assets | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 503,4 | 961,9 | 119,3 | 1.514,1 | 735,2 | 3.833,9 |
| | Dec. | 472,2 | 965,3 | 119,3 | 1.552,1 | 832,8 | 3.941,7 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 474,5 | 959,9 | 116,3 | 1.527,6 | 966,3 | 4.044,6 |
| | Jun. | 482,2 | 978,6 | 116,3 | 1.584,8 | 713,6 | 3.875,5 |
| | Sep. | 475,9 | 999,6 | 115,3 | 1.629,2 | 700,7 | 3.920,7 |
| | Dec. | 434,9 | 1.010,0 | 114,3 | 1.522,0 | 691,7 | 3.772,9 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 447,0 | 1.037,5 | 114,3 | 1.592,2 | 686,7 | 3.877,7 |
| | Jun. | 440,7 | 1.031,5 | 121,3 | 1.620,5 | 627,1 | 3.841,1 |
| | Sep. | 458,8 | 1.076,9 | 119,3 | 1.638,7 | 628,5 | 3.922,2 |
| | Dec. | 414,1 | 1.049,5 | 112,3 | 1.694,9 | 764,9 | 4.035,7 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 416,3 | 1.034,6 | 108,3 | 1.490,8 | 678,1 | 3.728,1 |
| | Jun. | 384,4 | 1.043,5 | 113,3 | 1.670,5 | 641,2 | 3.852,9 |
| | Sep. | 398,6 | 1.066,7 | 112,3 | 1.717,5 | 633,7 | 3.928,8 |
| | Dec. | 395,1 | 1.044,4 | 112,5 | 1.813,9 | 654,1 | 4.020,0 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 397,7 | 1.148,1 | 110,5 | 1.897,6 | 743,8 | 4.297,7 |
| | Jun. | 419,5 | 1.119,0 | 110,5 | 1.945,4 | 722,0 | 4.316,4 |
| | Sep. | 442,3 | 1.136,8 | 118,5 | 2.030,8 | 654,7 | 4.383,1 |
| | Dec. | 459,4 | 1.136,4 | 109,6 | 2.085,6 | 1.240,1 | 5.031,1 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 510,7 | 1.128,0 | 113,6 | 2.019,2 | 947,2 | 4.718,7 |
| | Jun. | 500,2 | 1.093,5 | 113,6 | 1.955,4 | 1.019,4 | 4.682,1 |
| | Sep. | 496,0 | 1.070,9 | 110,6 | 1.957,9 | 1.015,6 | 4.651,0 |
| | Dec. | 415,8 | 1.127,8 | 101,6 | 2.017,2 | 1.111,2 | 4.773,6 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 430,9 | 1.189,8 | 109,6 | 1.958,4 | 965,0 | 4.653,7 |
| | Jun. | 415,9 | 1.315,1 | 109,6 | 2.066,3 | 984,3 | 4.891,2 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 14,8 | 1.599,5 | 2.725,9 | 4.340,2 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 14,8 | 1.680,0 | 2.693,0 | 4.387,8 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 9,8 | 1.691,9 | 2.725,8 | 4.427,5 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 19,8 | 1.561,0 | 2.779,0 | 4.359,8 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 18,8 | 1.583,8 | 2.798,9 | 4.401,5 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 18,8 | 1.488,1 | 2.795,5 | 4.302,4 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 18,8 | 1.556,3 | 2.879,7 | 4.454,8 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 7,8 | 1.578,1 | 2.945,8 | 4.531,7 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 7,8 | 1.614,2 | 2.947,8 | 4.569,8 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 8,8 | 1.628,8 | 2.946,0 | 4.583,6 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 5,8 | 1.585,1 | 2.820,7 | 4.411,6 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 5,8 | 1.631,0 | 2.858,9 | 4.495,7 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 5,8 | 1.630,2 | 2.848,6 | 4.484,6 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 7,8 | 1.656,9 | 2.961,0 | 4.625,7 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 5,8 | 1.679,5 | 3.099,2 | 4.784,5 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 22,4 | 1.692,3 | 3.137,0 | 4.851,7 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 28,8 | 1.713,7 | 3.196,9 | 4.939,4 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 23,2 | 1.738,8 | 3.342,6 | 5.104,6 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 28,7 | 1.705,6 | 3.312,0 | 5.046,3 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 30,1 | 1.677,9 | 3.289,3 | 4.997,3 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 28,6 | 1.706,2 | 3.259,0 | 4.993,8 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 26,0 | 1.684,3 | 3.241,0 | 4.951,3 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 28,5 | 1.635,3 | 3.302,6 | 4.966,4 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 29,0 | 1.651,1 | 3.475,6 | 5.155,7 |

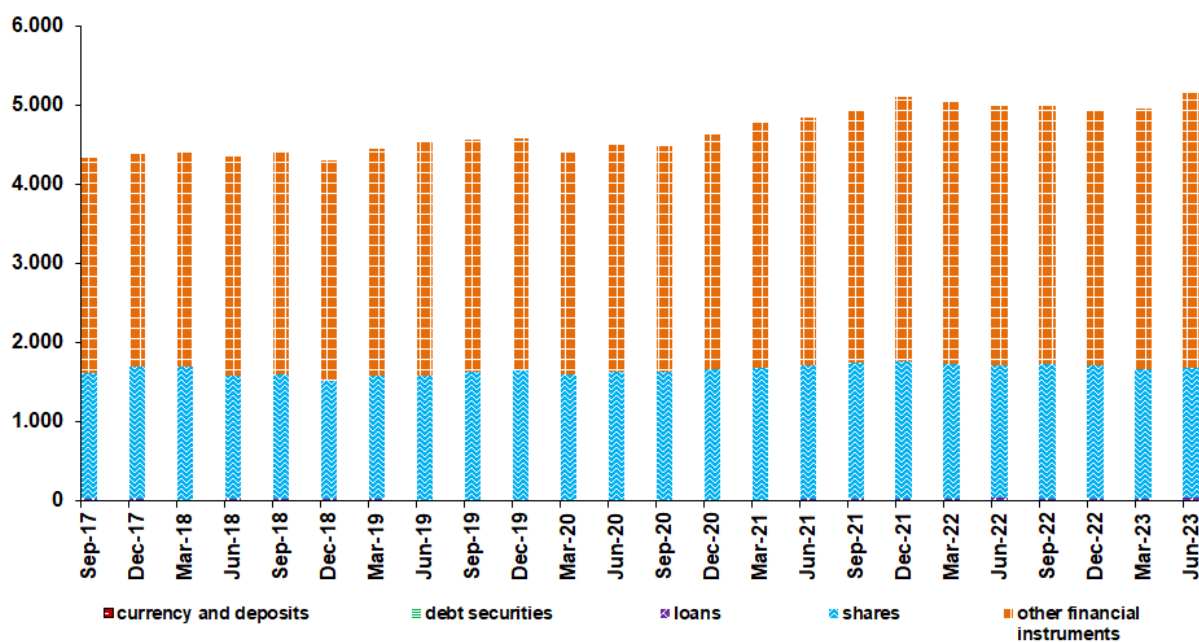
Source: CBC.

Chart 3.11 Insurance corporations: analysis of financial assets
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



Source: CBC.

Chart 3.12 Insurance corporations: analysis of financial liabilities
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



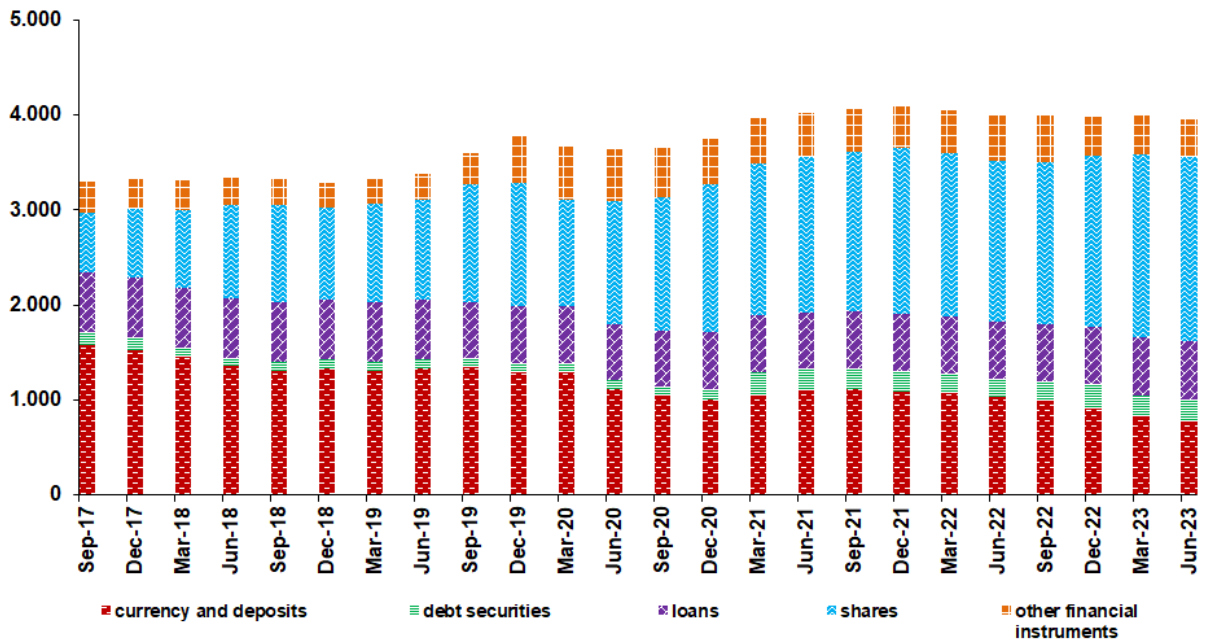
Source: CBC.

Table 3.7 Pension funds
(€ million, outstanding amounts)

| | | Currency and deposits | Debt securities | Loans | Shares | Other financial instruments | Total |
|------------------------------|------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Financial assets | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 1.582,0 | 136,2 | 631,0 | 622,8 | 322,7 | 3.294,7 |
| | Dec. | 1.523,0 | 130,4 | 628,0 | 728,3 | 321,9 | 3.331,6 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 1.456,0 | 95,2 | 630,0 | 820,0 | 307,7 | 3.308,9 |
| | Jun. | 1.353,0 | 90,6 | 631,0 | 973,3 | 294,5 | 3.342,4 |
| | Sep. | 1.308,0 | 94,6 | 632,0 | 1.015,6 | 280,3 | 3.330,5 |
| | Dec. | 1.326,0 | 94,4 | 634,0 | 967,7 | 268,2 | 3.290,3 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 1.304,0 | 92,9 | 628,0 | 1.035,8 | 266,2 | 3.326,9 |
| | Jun. | 1.335,0 | 96,2 | 628,0 | 1.053,0 | 267,2 | 3.379,4 |
| | Sep. | 1.341,0 | 100,7 | 586,0 | 1.249,5 | 327,0 | 3.604,2 |
| | Dec. | 1.296,0 | 93,8 | 592,0 | 1.300,9 | 497,0 | 3.779,7 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 1.296,0 | 94,3 | 592,0 | 1.126,2 | 575,0 | 3.683,5 |
| | Jun. | 1.108,0 | 97,0 | 592,0 | 1.294,1 | 545,0 | 3.636,1 |
| | Sep. | 1.041,0 | 100,8 | 592,0 | 1.403,8 | 524,0 | 3.661,6 |
| | Dec. | 1.003,0 | 103,4 | 604,0 | 1.561,5 | 484,0 | 3.755,9 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 1.048,0 | 241,1 | 604,8 | 1.594,1 | 479,0 | 3.967,0 |
| | Jun. | 1.092,8 | 232,0 | 596,7 | 1.637,6 | 470,0 | 4.029,1 |
| | Sep. | 1.111,8 | 225,1 | 597,6 | 1.675,7 | 461,0 | 4.071,2 |
| | Dec. | 1.077,9 | 218,7 | 604,1 | 1.761,3 | 437,0 | 4.099,0 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 1.065,4 | 208,2 | 604,1 | 1.722,1 | 455,0 | 4.054,8 |
| | Jun. | 1.032,5 | 185,5 | 607,1 | 1.695,6 | 474,0 | 3.994,7 |
| | Sep. | 983,9 | 207,7 | 610,1 | 1.707,8 | 498,0 | 4.007,5 |
| | Dec. | 907,1 | 255,8 | 604,1 | 1.809,2 | 410,0 | 3.986,2 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 828,7 | 215,5 | 608,1 | 1.939,7 | 403,0 | 3.995,0 |
| | Jun. | 769,6 | 234,6 | 611,1 | 1.938,9 | 399,0 | 3.953,2 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 2.844,5 | 2.844,5 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 2.923,5 | 2.923,5 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 2.997,4 | 2.997,4 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 3.144,4 | 3.144,4 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 3.214,4 | 3.214,4 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 3.186,3 | 3.186,3 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 3.202,3 | 3.202,3 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 3.261,3 | 3.261,3 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 3.789,0 | 3.789,0 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.063,0 | 4.063,0 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.059,0 | 4.059,0 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.079,0 | 4.079,0 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.084,0 | 4.084,0 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.167,0 | 4.167,0 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.177,0 | 4.177,0 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.194,0 | 4.194,0 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.231,0 | 4.231,0 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.268,0 | 4.268,0 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.251,0 | 4.251,0 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.230,0 | 4.230,0 |
| | Sep. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.259,0 | 4.259,0 |
| | Dec. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.018,0 | 4.018,0 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.066,0 | 4.066,0 |
| | Jun. | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.098,0 | 4.098,0 |

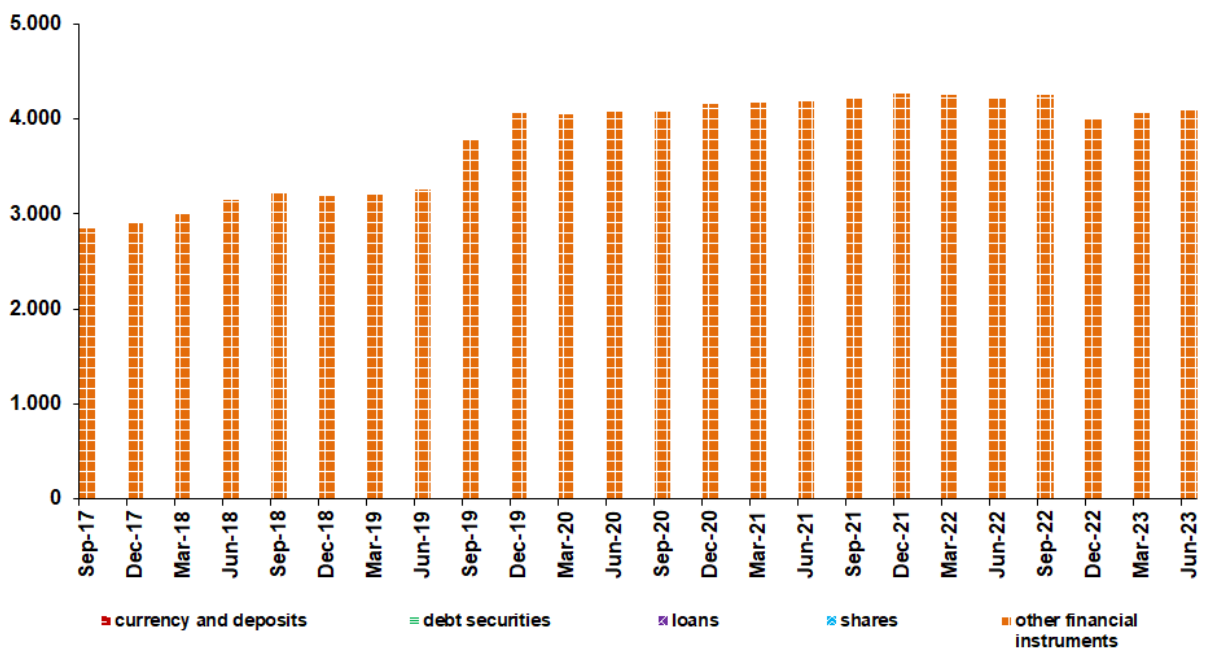
Source: CBC.

Chart 3.13 Pension Funds: analysis of financial assets
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



Source: CBC.

Chart 3.14 Pension Funds: analysis of financial liabilities
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



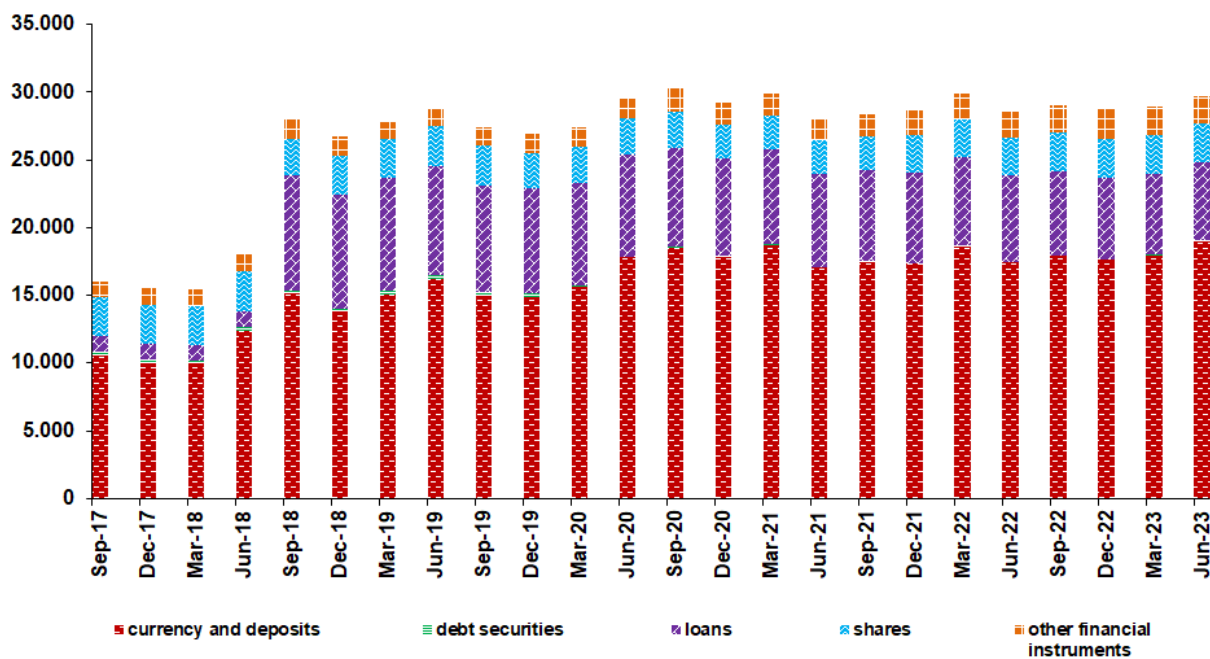
Source: CBC.

Table 3.8 General government
(€ million, outstanding amounts)

| | | Currency and deposits | Debt securities | Loans | Shares | Other financial instruments | Total |
|------------------------------|------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------|---------|-----------------------------|----------|
| Financial assets | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 10.565,8 | 239,0 | 1.160,0 | 2.861,0 | 1.200,0 | 16.025,8 |
| | Dec. | 10.009,2 | 237,0 | 1.145,0 | 2.910,0 | 1.195,0 | 15.496,2 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 9.974,2 | 236,0 | 1.151,0 | 2.857,0 | 1.236,0 | 15.454,2 |
| | Jun. | 12.422,5 | 232,0 | 1.143,0 | 2.981,0 | 1.383,0 | 18.161,5 |
| | Sep. | 15.150,9 | 230,0 | 8.505,0 | 2.674,0 | 1.445,0 | 28.004,9 |
| | Dec. | 13.779,6 | 261,0 | 8.428,0 | 2.846,0 | 1.402,0 | 26.716,6 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 15.060,6 | 267,0 | 8.343,0 | 2.861,0 | 1.289,0 | 27.820,6 |
| | Jun. | 16.201,9 | 279,0 | 8.100,0 | 2.877,0 | 1.353,0 | 28.810,9 |
| | Sep. | 14.923,2 | 281,0 | 7.940,0 | 2.901,0 | 1.368,0 | 27.413,2 |
| | Dec. | 14.897,1 | 283,0 | 7.715,0 | 2.635,0 | 1.440,0 | 26.970,1 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 15.669,3 | 48,0 | 7.579,0 | 2.643,0 | 1.460,0 | 27.399,3 |
| | Jun. | 17.797,7 | 48,0 | 7.537,0 | 2.664,0 | 1.542,0 | 29.588,7 |
| | Sep. | 18.509,7 | 48,0 | 7.355,0 | 2.662,0 | 1.769,0 | 30.343,7 |
| | Dec. | 17.845,8 | 55,0 | 7.184,0 | 2.486,0 | 1.668,0 | 29.238,8 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 18.712,5 | 45,0 | 7.049,0 | 2.468,0 | 1.642,0 | 29.916,5 |
| | Jun. | 17.051,9 | 45,0 | 6.897,0 | 2.477,0 | 1.651,0 | 28.121,9 |
| | Sep. | 17.458,9 | 45,0 | 6.748,0 | 2.482,0 | 1.625,0 | 28.358,9 |
| | Dec. | 17.367,8 | 34,0 | 6.610,0 | 2.792,0 | 1.822,0 | 28.625,8 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 18.614,4 | 34,0 | 6.512,0 | 2.800,0 | 1.914,0 | 29.874,4 |
| | Jun. | 17.456,2 | 34,0 | 6.348,0 | 2.818,9 | 1.885,0 | 28.542,1 |
| | Sep. | 17.914,5 | 34,0 | 6.214,0 | 2.827,9 | 2.054,0 | 29.044,4 |
| | Dec. | 17.612,9 | 69,0 | 6.014,0 | 2.804,0 | 2.350,0 | 28.849,9 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 17.936,8 | 69,0 | 5.940,0 | 2.843,8 | 2.180,0 | 28.969,6 |
| | Jun. | 19.009,5 | 69,0 | 5.787,0 | 2.843,9 | 2.042,0 | 29.751,4 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 7.994,0 | 7.748,0 | 12.961,8 | 12,0 | 1.198,0 | 29.913,8 |
| | Dec. | 8.050,0 | 7.627,0 | 12.289,9 | 11,0 | 1.366,0 | 29.343,9 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 8.114,0 | 7.637,0 | 11.962,9 | 12,0 | 1.229,0 | 28.954,9 |
| | Jun. | 8.175,0 | 9.920,0 | 11.981,9 | 12,0 | 1.264,0 | 31.352,9 |
| | Sep. | 11.763,0 | 12.415,0 | 11.594,4 | 12,0 | 1.833,0 | 37.617,4 |
| | Dec. | 11.863,0 | 11.863,0 | 10.760,0 | 11,0 | 1.731,0 | 36.228,0 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 11.934,0 | 13.130,0 | 10.458,0 | 11,0 | 2.145,0 | 37.678,0 |
| | Jun. | 12.035,0 | 14.674,0 | 10.462,0 | 11,0 | 2.123,0 | 39.305,0 |
| | Sep. | 12.144,0 | 14.393,0 | 9.141,0 | 11,0 | 2.145,0 | 37.834,0 |
| | Dec. | 12.184,0 | 14.052,0 | 9.641,0 | 11,0 | 2.301,0 | 38.189,0 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 12.399,0 | 14.656,0 | 8.904,0 | 11,0 | 2.304,0 | 38.274,0 |
| | Jun. | 12.356,0 | 17.730,0 | 8.892,0 | 11,0 | 2.278,0 | 41.267,0 |
| | Sep. | 12.178,0 | 19.065,0 | 8.872,0 | 11,0 | 2.575,0 | 42.701,0 |
| | Dec. | 12.440,0 | 18.719,0 | 9.091,0 | 10,0 | 2.501,0 | 42.761,0 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 12.484,0 | 19.441,0 | 9.284,0 | 10,0 | 2.387,0 | 43.606,0 |
| | Jun. | 12.441,0 | 18.081,0 | 9.383,0 | 10,0 | 2.722,0 | 42.637,0 |
| | Sep. | 12.301,0 | 18.002,0 | 9.391,0 | 10,0 | 2.957,0 | 42.661,0 |
| | Dec. | 12.540,0 | 17.082,0 | 9.396,0 | 10,0 | 2.882,0 | 41.910,0 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 12.535,0 | 16.674,0 | 9.355,0 | 10,0 | 3.128,0 | 41.702,0 |
| | Jun. | 12.524,0 | 14.326,0 | 9.425,0 | 10,0 | 3.139,0 | 39.424,0 |
| | Sep. | 12.557,0 | 13.829,0 | 9.410,0 | 10,0 | 3.244,0 | 39.050,0 |
| | Dec. | 12.716,0 | 13.181,0 | 9.364,0 | 9,0 | 3.339,0 | 38.609,0 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 12.745,0 | 12.935,0 | 9.375,0 | 9,0 | 3.326,0 | 38.390,0 |
| | Jun. | 13.005,0 | 14.212,0 | 9.407,0 | 9,0 | 3.287,0 | 39.920,0 |

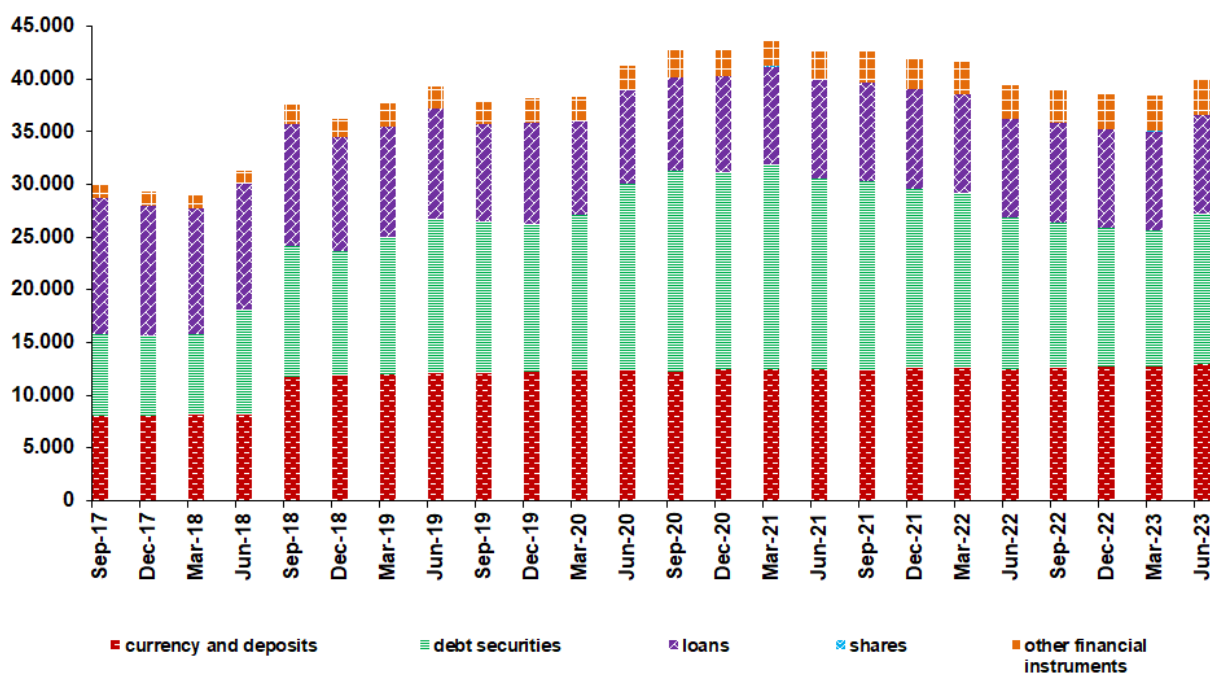
Source: CBC.

Chart 3.15 General government: analysis of financial assets
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



Source: CBC.

Chart 3.16 General government: analysis of financial liabilities
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



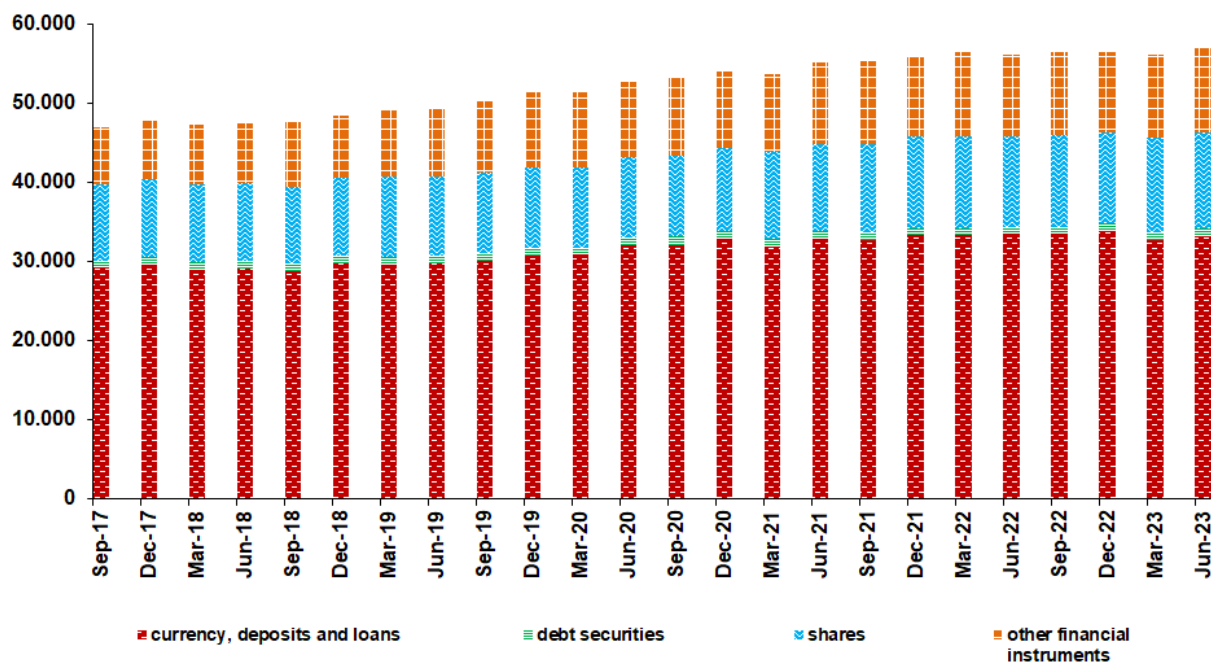
Source: CBC.

Table 3.9 Households and non-profit institutions
(€ million, outstanding amounts)

| | | Currency, deposits and loans | Debt securities | Shares | Other financial instruments | Total |
|------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------------------|----------|
| Financial assets | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 29.241,2 | 845,8 | 9.748,6 | 7.148,5 | 46.984,0 |
| | Dec. | 29.634,5 | 914,6 | 9.798,8 | 7.510,6 | 47.858,4 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 28.940,9 | 918,2 | 9.922,1 | 7.482,3 | 47.263,4 |
| | Jun. | 29.138,0 | 931,3 | 9.791,9 | 7.628,0 | 47.489,1 |
| | Sep. | 28.849,0 | 885,3 | 9.780,8 | 8.158,6 | 47.673,6 |
| | Dec. | 29.796,8 | 938,8 | 9.828,9 | 7.965,2 | 48.529,7 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 29.654,9 | 952,8 | 10.087,7 | 8.470,1 | 49.165,4 |
| | Jun. | 29.766,9 | 973,8 | 10.022,7 | 8.525,7 | 49.289,1 |
| | Sep. | 30.161,5 | 954,5 | 10.103,3 | 9.112,8 | 50.332,1 |
| | Dec. | 30.796,9 | 957,2 | 10.224,6 | 9.404,0 | 51.382,7 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 30.847,6 | 952,2 | 10.170,0 | 9.449,5 | 51.419,3 |
| | Jun. | 31.991,2 | 1.005,2 | 10.179,5 | 9.480,6 | 52.656,5 |
| | Sep. | 32.084,1 | 1.039,6 | 10.285,8 | 9.773,6 | 53.183,1 |
| | Dec. | 32.897,5 | 1.007,0 | 10.515,5 | 9.609,8 | 54.029,8 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 31.916,5 | 1.034,8 | 10.956,2 | 9.881,8 | 53.789,4 |
| | Jun. | 32.865,0 | 1.012,2 | 11.008,0 | 10.272,6 | 55.157,8 |
| | Sep. | 32.702,8 | 964,3 | 11.117,3 | 10.556,2 | 55.340,6 |
| | Dec. | 33.295,2 | 961,7 | 11.501,9 | 10.207,3 | 55.966,1 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 33.314,9 | 894,1 | 11.594,9 | 10.642,5 | 56.446,4 |
| | Jun. | 33.513,9 | 875,7 | 11.400,8 | 10.429,5 | 56.219,8 |
| | Sep. | 33.466,3 | 923,6 | 11.620,9 | 10.543,3 | 56.554,1 |
| | Dec. | 33.791,4 | 982,2 | 11.552,8 | 10.208,1 | 56.534,5 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 32.710,5 | 1.050,9 | 11.886,8 | 10.500,0 | 56.148,1 |
| | Jun. | 33.138,7 | 1.107,3 | 12.097,1 | 10.658,8 | 57.001,9 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 21.720,7 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 3.933,0 | 25.653,7 |
| | Dec. | 21.318,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.010,4 | 25.328,5 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 20.684,3 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.090,2 | 24.774,5 |
| | Jun. | 20.452,3 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.131,6 | 24.583,9 |
| | Sep. | 20.769,5 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.228,1 | 24.997,6 |
| | Dec. | 20.756,4 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.250,9 | 25.007,3 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 20.686,3 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.170,9 | 24.857,2 |
| | Jun. | 20.593,8 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.241,3 | 24.835,1 |
| | Sep. | 20.186,5 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.297,0 | 24.483,5 |
| | Dec. | 19.968,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.251,7 | 24.219,8 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 19.868,5 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.321,1 | 24.189,6 |
| | Jun. | 19.778,6 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.413,3 | 24.191,9 |
| | Sep. | 19.652,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.571,9 | 24.224,0 |
| | Dec. | 19.571,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.393,3 | 23.964,3 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 19.552,8 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.512,1 | 24.064,9 |
| | Jun. | 19.717,6 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.549,8 | 24.267,4 |
| | Sep. | 19.788,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.523,4 | 24.311,4 |
| | Dec. | 19.916,6 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.528,3 | 24.444,9 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 20.050,6 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.663,0 | 24.713,6 |
| | Jun. | 20.096,4 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.567,6 | 24.664,0 |
| | Sep. | 20.035,6 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.755,5 | 24.791,1 |
| | Dec. | 19.924,7 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.662,5 | 24.587,2 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 20.133,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.693,6 | 24.826,7 |
| | Jun. | 19.958,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 4.672,8 | 24.630,9 |

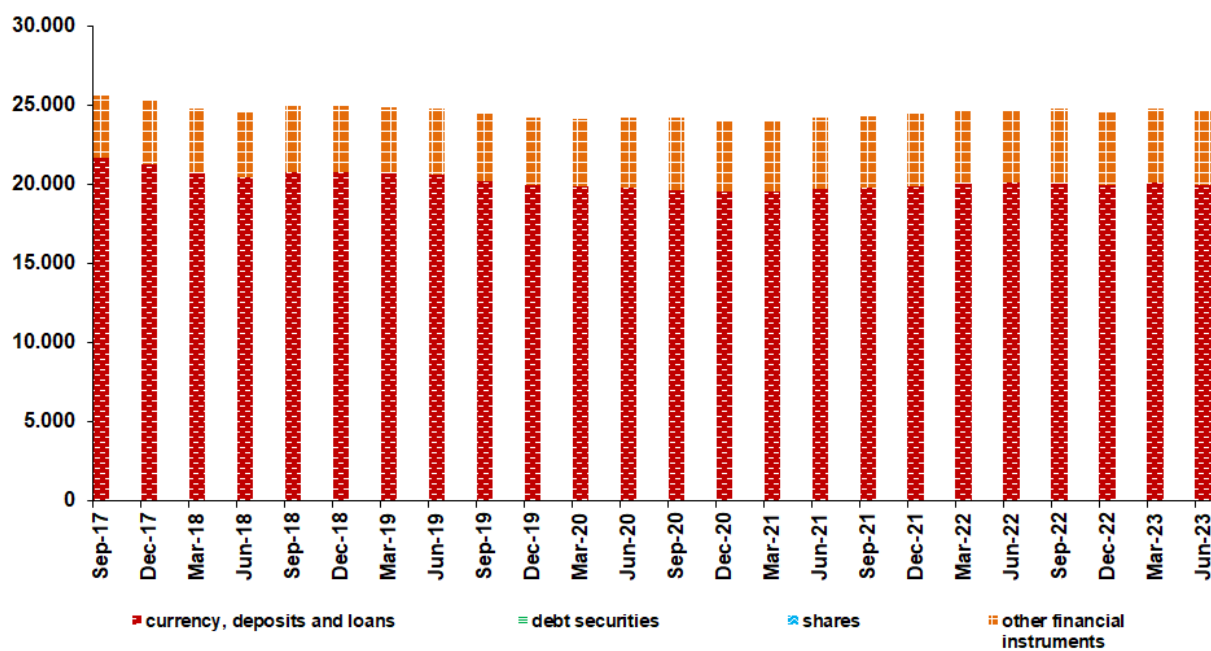
Source: CBC.

Chart 3.17 Households and non-profit institutions: analysis of financial assets
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



Source: CBC.

Chart 3.18 Households and non-profit institutions: analysis of financial liabilities
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



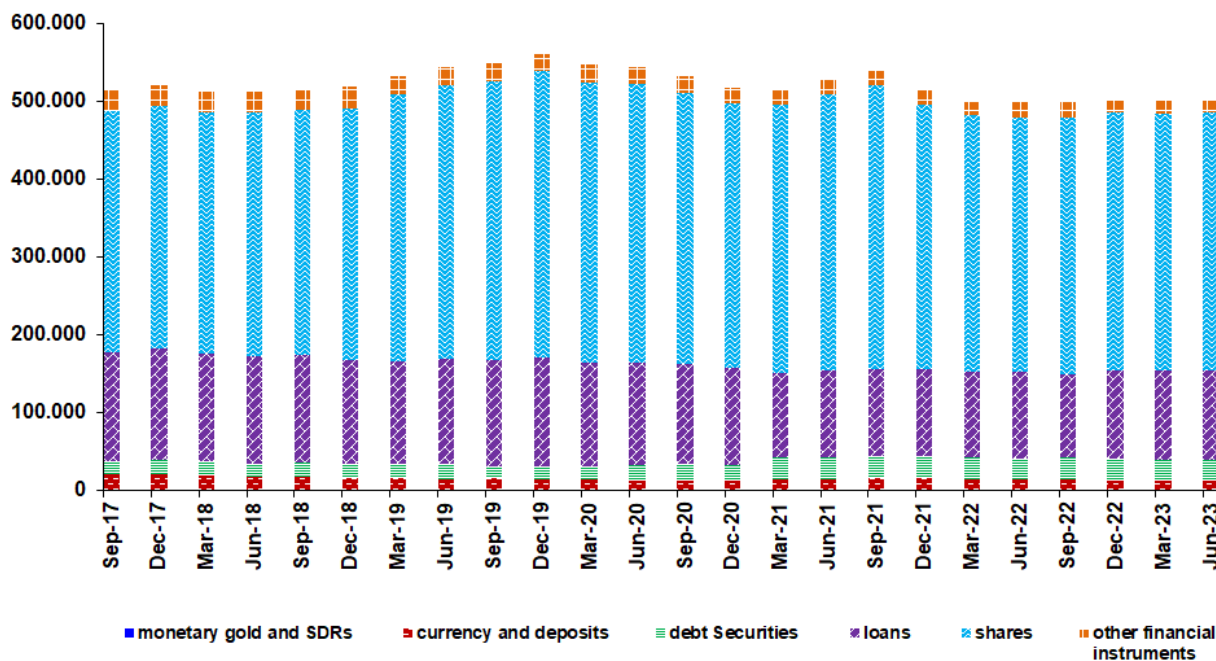
Source: CBC.

Table 3.10 Rest of the world
(€ million, outstanding amounts)

| | | Monetary gold and SDRs | Currency and deposits | Debt Securities | Loans | Shares | Other financial instruments | Total |
|------------------------------|------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 159,0 | 20.395,8 | 16.394,6 | 140.249,4 | 308.857,3 | 29.722,8 | 515.778,9 |
| | Dec. | 157,7 | 19.817,1 | 18.248,4 | 142.971,4 | 311.953,3 | 27.757,3 | 520.905,2 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 156,7 | 18.884,1 | 18.124,2 | 138.732,1 | 309.086,2 | 26.423,6 | 511.406,9 |
| | Jun. | 160,2 | 16.810,5 | 17.078,1 | 137.401,7 | 314.098,4 | 26.443,2 | 511.992,1 |
| | Sep. | 162,0 | 16.260,5 | 18.498,6 | 139.519,7 | 313.595,0 | 27.020,0 | 515.055,8 |
| | Dec. | 161,3 | 16.003,3 | 17.320,9 | 134.026,0 | 323.290,5 | 27.512,0 | 518.314,0 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 164,1 | 14.568,8 | 18.254,9 | 131.524,8 | 344.251,0 | 23.638,9 | 532.402,5 |
| | Jun. | 162,2 | 14.099,3 | 19.417,3 | 135.534,1 | 350.464,9 | 23.150,2 | 542.828,0 |
| | Sep. | 166,3 | 14.584,1 | 16.447,8 | 135.913,7 | 358.454,3 | 22.530,3 | 548.096,5 |
| | Dec. | 164,1 | 13.226,7 | 16.914,7 | 140.584,3 | 366.806,5 | 21.826,5 | 559.522,8 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 165,4 | 12.875,2 | 17.922,7 | 133.047,1 | 359.698,0 | 22.497,7 | 546.206,1 |
| | Jun. | 163,2 | 12.338,1 | 19.905,9 | 131.817,6 | 357.165,2 | 21.235,5 | 542.625,5 |
| | Sep. | 159,7 | 12.145,7 | 21.153,1 | 127.990,3 | 349.493,2 | 20.889,0 | 531.831,0 |
| | Dec. | 157,2 | 11.437,1 | 21.280,0 | 124.596,2 | 340.018,0 | 19.765,7 | 517.254,2 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 160,5 | 13.578,4 | 27.558,2 | 108.836,5 | 344.197,4 | 19.175,3 | 513.506,3 |
| | Jun. | 159,4 | 13.585,6 | 28.062,6 | 111.611,4 | 355.489,0 | 18.858,8 | 527.766,8 |
| | Sep. | 515,9 | 14.229,9 | 28.456,7 | 111.743,7 | 364.856,4 | 18.386,5 | 538.189,1 |
| | Dec. | 524,7 | 14.694,1 | 28.892,0 | 111.704,4 | 340.018,9 | 18.237,4 | 514.071,5 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 528,0 | 13.317,7 | 27.796,5 | 110.103,8 | 330.135,7 | 16.801,7 | 498.683,4 |
| | Jun. | 542,0 | 13.322,4 | 27.128,7 | 110.391,9 | 327.046,6 | 20.246,0 | 498.677,6 |
| | Sep. | 556,7 | 13.459,6 | 27.408,4 | 107.439,4 | 329.790,0 | 20.381,4 | 499.035,5 |
| | Dec. | 531,2 | 12.340,2 | 26.926,1 | 113.623,9 | 331.459,1 | 16.762,1 | 501.642,6 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 524,5 | 12.248,9 | 26.373,4 | 115.021,4 | 329.445,2 | 16.469,0 | 500.082,4 |
| | Jun. | 519,0 | 12.180,2 | 26.720,5 | 114.170,5 | 331.276,4 | 17.006,0 | 501.872,6 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | Sep. | 545,8 | 28.517,4 | 16.188,4 | 47.701,6 | 372.690,2 | 22.960,8 | 488.604,2 |
| | Dec. | 542,4 | 28.617,3 | 16.324,4 | 48.008,2 | 379.932,2 | 19.879,3 | 493.303,8 |
| 2018 | Mar. | 539,1 | 27.308,0 | 18.208,7 | 44.535,0 | 373.337,0 | 20.286,1 | 484.213,9 |
| | Jun. | 539,7 | 27.397,0 | 15.104,9 | 45.203,6 | 376.236,8 | 20.867,5 | 485.349,5 |
| | Sep. | 517,4 | 29.160,6 | 15.749,3 | 45.440,7 | 376.610,7 | 21.326,0 | 488.804,7 |
| | Dec. | 562,3 | 29.298,7 | 15.837,5 | 48.284,0 | 373.172,7 | 24.018,8 | 491.174,0 |
| 2019 | Mar. | 579,0 | 28.941,8 | 14.932,9 | 51.472,2 | 388.624,2 | 20.858,9 | 505.409,0 |
| | Jun. | 616,9 | 31.936,7 | 15.051,1 | 53.057,3 | 394.436,7 | 20.256,7 | 515.355,4 |
| | Sep. | 673,1 | 31.241,9 | 14.953,9 | 57.100,4 | 397.695,5 | 19.538,9 | 521.203,7 |
| | Dec. | 667,9 | 32.082,6 | 14.739,2 | 59.845,5 | 406.971,8 | 18.025,2 | 532.332,2 |
| 2020 | Mar. | 715,0 | 31.500,9 | 14.147,4 | 59.707,2 | 394.663,9 | 19.040,9 | 519.775,3 |
| | Jun. | 765,4 | 32.047,1 | 14.769,5 | 58.993,0 | 390.563,1 | 18.149,5 | 515.287,6 |
| | Sep. | 777,7 | 33.437,9 | 14.469,9 | 58.477,9 | 379.062,5 | 17.581,8 | 503.807,7 |
| | Dec. | 746,6 | 33.307,3 | 14.136,7 | 56.655,3 | 366.033,4 | 16.517,3 | 487.396,6 |
| 2021 | Mar. | 700,3 | 37.342,8 | 14.059,0 | 75.436,7 | 341.002,7 | 18.208,7 | 486.750,2 |
| | Jun. | 719,9 | 38.018,4 | 14.457,5 | 78.807,6 | 349.209,9 | 19.053,0 | 500.266,3 |
| | Sep. | 1.099,8 | 39.315,1 | 15.254,3 | 80.225,1 | 355.537,0 | 20.165,2 | 511.596,5 |
| | Dec. | 1.160,1 | 40.120,5 | 15.158,6 | 83.338,2 | 328.618,2 | 19.800,6 | 488.196,2 |
| 2022 | Mar. | 1.221,2 | 41.896,8 | 13.344,7 | 77.445,0 | 323.158,7 | 16.432,3 | 473.498,7 |
| | Jun. | 1.232,9 | 39.817,2 | 14.359,6 | 77.540,3 | 322.715,9 | 17.059,1 | 472.725,0 |
| | Sep. | 1.296,6 | 40.976,0 | 16.313,4 | 77.364,6 | 320.035,4 | 16.555,0 | 472.541,0 |
| | Dec. | 1.297,9 | 40.858,3 | 15.581,8 | 75.399,8 | 326.353,9 | 15.528,8 | 475.020,5 |
| 2023 | Mar. | 1.344,3 | 39.475,8 | 15.174,1 | 74.810,4 | 324.946,2 | 16.154,5 | 471.905,3 |
| | Jun. | 1.308,7 | 40.870,0 | 15.956,9 | 74.508,1 | 325.120,1 | 15.510,9 | 473.274,7 |

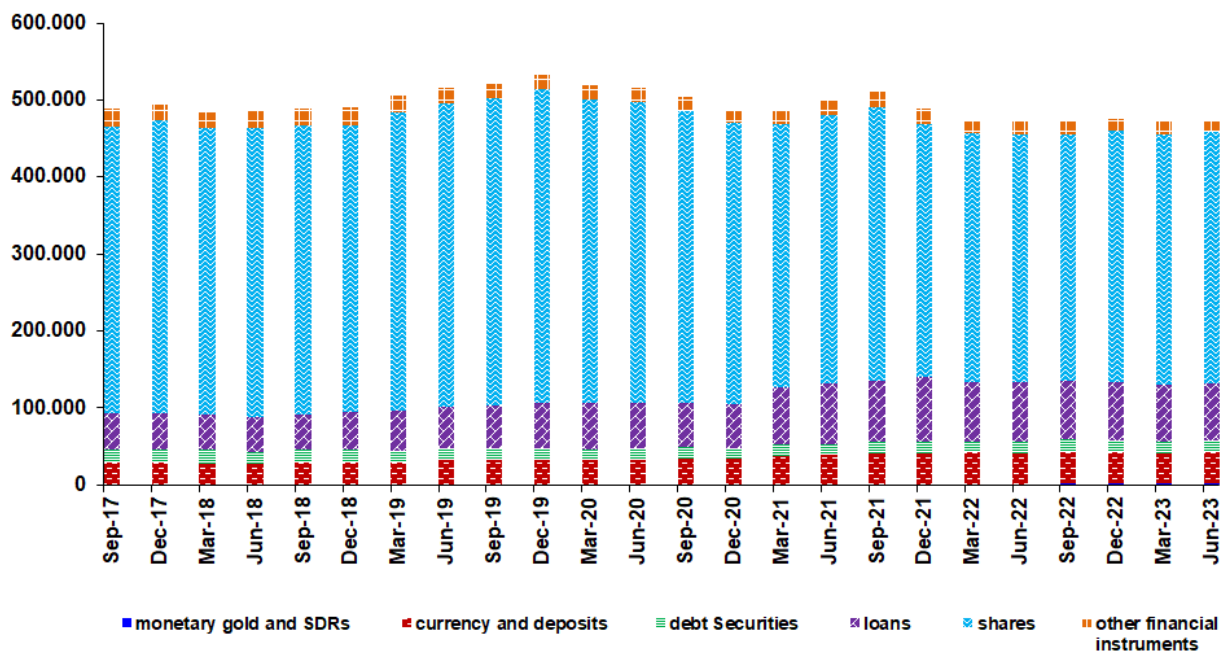
Source: CBC.

Chart 3.19 Rest of the world: analysis of financial assets
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



Source: CBC.

Chart 3.20 Rest of the world: analysis of financial liabilities
(€ million; outstanding amounts)



Source: CBC.

4. ECONOMIC AND GOVERNMENT FINANCE STATISTICS

Table 4.1 Gross domestic product, prices and tourism
(€ million)

Gross domestic product

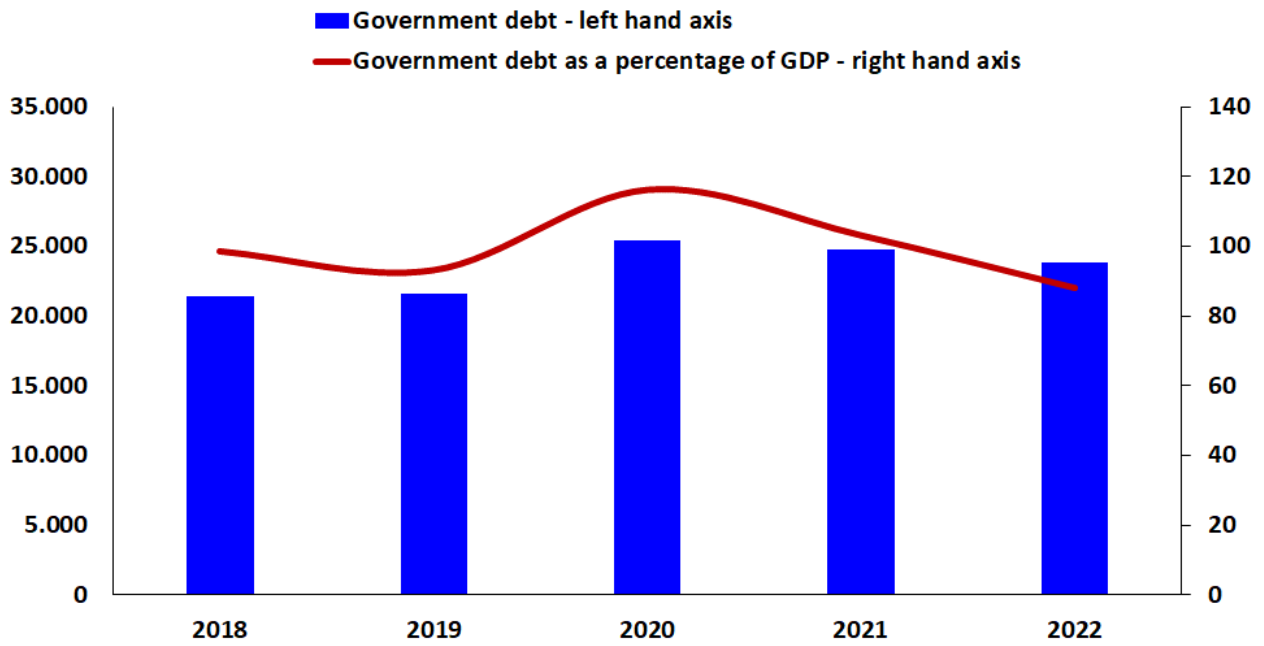
| | | Current prices | | Constant prices | | Per capita | |
|------|----|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------|----------|
| | | € million | % change ⁽¹⁾ | € million | % change ⁽¹⁾ | € | PPS |
| 2019 | | 23.176,5 | 6,9 | 22.493,7 | 5,5 | 26.280,0 | 25.628,0 |
| 2020 | | 21.896,5 | -5,5 | 21.511,6 | -4,4 | 24.760,0 | 24.418,0 |
| 2021 | | 24.019,0 | 9,7 | 22.937,9 | 6,6 | 27.690,0 | 27.505,0 |
| 2022 | | 27.006,4 | 12,4 | 24.229,9 | 5,6 | 30.430,0 | 30.368,0 |
| 2022 | Q2 | 6.534,4 | 11,6 | 5.954,4 | 5,9 | - | - |
| | Q3 | 7.162,4 | 14,6 | 6.240,2 | 5,5 | - | - |
| | Q4 | 7.049,5 | 11,2 | 6.279,8 | 4,6 | - | - |
| 2023 | Q1 | 6.777,0 | 8,3 | 5.936,1 | 3,1 | - | - |
| | Q2 | 7.024,4 | 7,5 | 6.081,0 | 2,1 | - | - |

Prices and tourism

| | | Prices | | Tourism | | | |
|------|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| | | HICP | CPI | Arrivals | | Revenue | |
| | | % change ⁽¹⁾ | % change ⁽¹⁾ | '000s | % change ⁽¹⁾ | € million | % change ⁽¹⁾ |
| 2019 | | 0,6 | 0,3 | 3.976,8 | 1,0 | 2.683,0 | -1,0 |
| 2020 | | -1,1 | -0,6 | 631,6 | -84,1 | 392,0 | -85,4 |
| 2021 | | 2,3 | 2,4 | 1.936,9 | 206,7 | 1.513,6 | 286,1 |
| 2022 | | 8,1 | 8,4 | 3201,08 | 65,3 | 2.439,2 | 61,2 |
| 2022 | Sep. | 9,0 | 8,7 | 413,4 | 21,9 | 348,3 | 29,9 |
| | Oct. | 8,6 | 8,8 | 400,6 | 2,3 | 319,8 | 3,1 |
| | Nov. | 8,1 | 8,7 | 149,9 | 0,6 | 96,4 | -7,5 |
| | Dec. | 7,6 | 7,9 | 110,0 | 13,5 | 57,6 | 6,7 |
| 2023 | Jan. | 6,8 | 7,1 | 90,5 | 106,1 | 45,6 | 61,7 |
| | Feb. | 6,7 | 6,7 | 119,1 | 65,6 | 56,6 | 42,9 |
| | Mar. | 6,1 | 5,8 | 184,3 | 43,0 | 97,8 | 41,5 |
| | Apr. | 3,9 | 3,7 | 342,7 | 18,5 | 217,6 | 17,6 |
| | May | 3,6 | 3,0 | 420,1 | 33,3 | 311,0 | 40,7 |
| | Jun. | 2,8 | 1,9 | 457,0 | 22,7 | 361,5 | 23,5 |
| | Jul. | 2,4 | 1,5 | 523,7 | 15,2 | 454,6 | 19,1 |
| | Aug. | 3,1 | 2,6 | - | - | - | - |
| | Sep. | N/A | 4,0 | - | - | - | - |

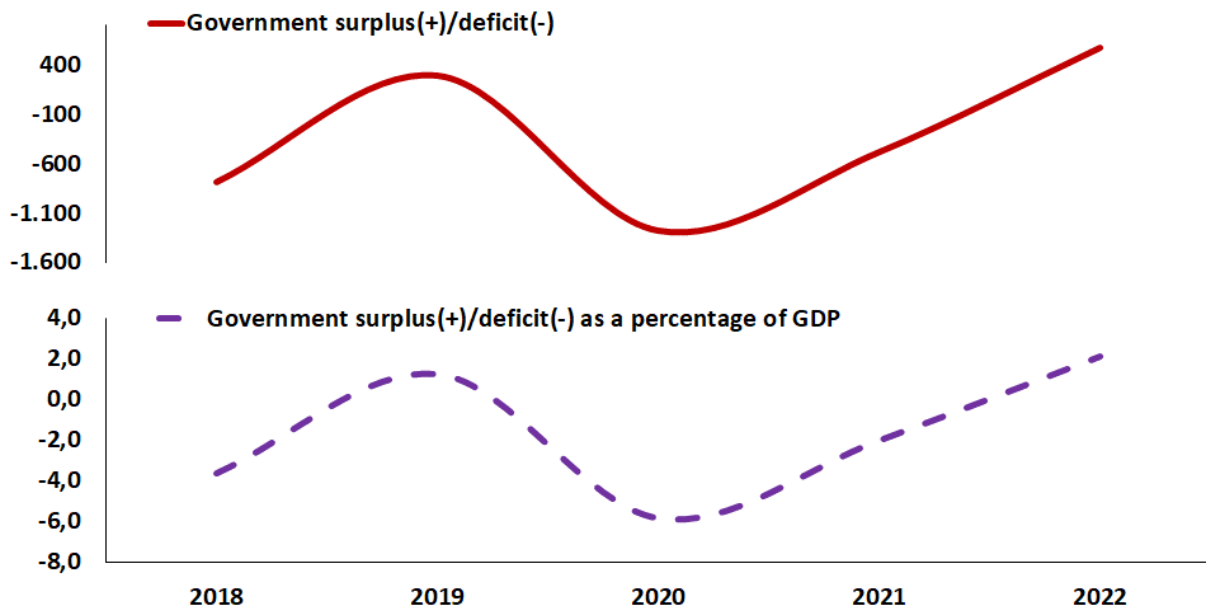
1. Changes in monthly and quarterly data refer to the change between the corresponding period of the previous year.

Chart 4.1 Government debt
(€ million)



Source: CBC.

Chart 4.2 Government surplus/deficit
(€ million)



Source: CBC.

Table 4.2 Government debt, revenues, expenditures, real economy and the labour market
(€ million)

Government debt

| | Surplus (+) / Deficit (-) | | | |
|---------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | General gov. | | Central gov. | |
| | € million | percent of GDP | € million | percent of GDP |
| 2018 | -785,0 | -3,6 | -1.243,4 | -5,7 |
| 2019 | 289,7 | 1,2 | -389,2 | -1,7 |
| 2020 | -1.275,1 | -5,8 | -1.613,3 | -7,4 |
| 2021 | -482,1 | -2,0 | -753,3 | -3,1 |
| 2022 | 570,4 | 2,1 | 45,9 | 0,2 |
| 2022 Q1 | 239,9 | 0,9 | - | - |
| Q2 | -332,3 | -1,2 | - | - |
| Q3 | 755,3 | 2,8 | - | - |
| Q4 | -92,5 | -0,3 | - | - |
| 2023 Q1 | 329,1 | N/A | - | - |

| | Debt | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|
| | Total | | Foreign | | Domestic | |
| | € million | percent of GDP | € million | percent of GDP | € million | percent of GDP |
| 2018 | 21.376,0 | 98,6 | 15.954,8 | 73,6 | 5.421,2 | 25,0 |
| 2019 | 21.603,2 | 93,2 | 17.040,4 | 73,5 | 4.562,8 | 19,7 |
| 2020 | 25.433,2 | 116,2 | 20.544,1 | 93,8 | 4.889,1 | 22,3 |
| 2021 | 24.779,0 | 103,2 | 21.877,9 | 91,1 | 2.901,1 | 12,1 |
| 2022 | 23.809,1 | 88,2 | 21.901,7 | 81,1 | 1.907,4 | 7,1 |
| 2022 Q1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Q2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Q3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Q4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2023 Q1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Government revenues and expenditures

| | Expenditures (€ million) | | | |
|---------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Total | of which: | | |
| | | Compensation of employees | Social Transfers | Interest payable |
| 2018 | 9.236,2 | 2.484,2 | 2.709,3 | 509,9 |
| 2019 | 8.838,3 | 2.736,4 | 3.008,1 | 512,3 |
| 2020 | 9.761,8 | 2.899,0 | 3.594,8 | 457,9 |
| 2021 | 10.440,9 | 3.005,0 | 3.938,8 | 439,0 |
| 2022 | 10.751,1 | 3.158,6 | 4.229,5 | 402,3 |
| 2022 Q1 | 2.226,3 | 719,5 | 925,3 | 85,5 |
| Q2 | 2.654,3 | 740,4 | 1.113,0 | 117,4 |
| Q3 | 2.559,4 | 731,6 | 967,3 | 117,6 |
| Q4 | 3.311,1 | 967,1 | 1.223,9 | 81,8 |
| 2023 Q1 | 2.474,6 | 787,0 | 1.013,9 | 77,6 |

| | Revenues (€ million) | | | | | |
|---------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | Taxes on production and imports | | of which: | | |
| | | Total | VAT | Current taxes on income, wealth, etc | Net social contributions | Sales of goods and services |
| 2018 | 8.451,2 | 3.216,6 | 1.955,1 | 2.056,3 | 1.846,9 | 705,2 |
| 2019 | 9.128,0 | 3.338,3 | 2.065,5 | 2.152,4 | 2.378,1 | 752,6 |
| 2020 | 8.486,6 | 2.885,2 | 1.786,0 | 2.100,6 | 2.411,5 | 630,6 |
| 2021 | 9.958,8 | 3.388,3 | 2.181,7 | 2.489,6 | 2.745,1 | 664,5 |
| 2022 | 11.321,5 | 3.959,9 | 2.686,3 | 2.876,5 | 3.112,7 | 793,2 |
| 2022 Q1 | 2.466,2 | 903,1 | 613,4 | 609,8 | 733,2 | 146,2 |
| Q2 | 2.322,0 | 852,7 | 545,0 | 413,6 | 746,4 | 181,9 |
| Q3 | 3.314,7 | 1.181,9 | 827,2 | 981,9 | 756,1 | 185,8 |
| Q4 | 3.218,6 | 1.022,2 | 700,7 | 871,2 | 877,0 | 279,3 |
| 2023 Q1 | 2.803,7 | 975,6 | 626,6 | 772,5 | 844,2 | 142,5 |

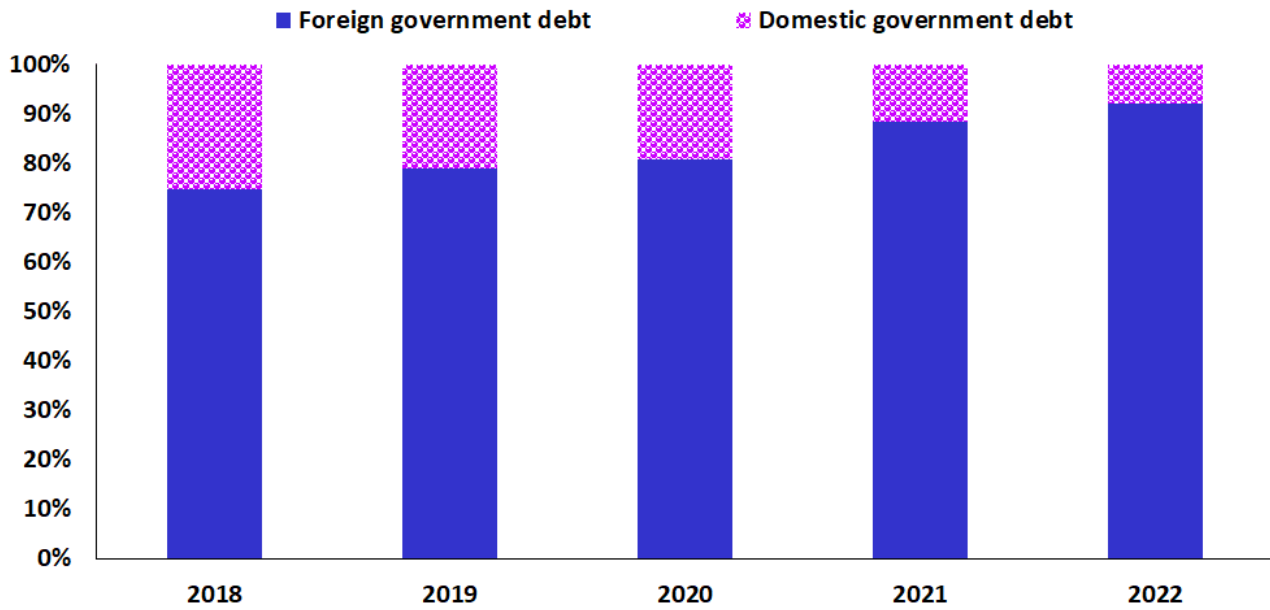
Real economy and the labour market

| | Labour market (LFS) | | Real economy | |
|---------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| | Unemployment | Employment | Industrial production | Retail trade |
| | Percent of labour force | Number of persons | annual % change | annual % change |
| 2018 | 8,4 | 400.878 | 7,1 | 5,4 |
| 2019 | 7,1 | 416.478 | 3,6 | 3,5 |
| 2020 | 7,6 | 417.354 | -7,4 | -1,5 |
| 2021 | 7,5 | 431.716 | 6,9 | 6,8 |
| 2022 | 6,8 | 450.540 | 1,2 | 2,2 |
| 2022 Q2 | 6,8 | 449.482 | - | - |
| Q3 | 6,8 | 453.625 | - | - |
| Q4 | 6,9 | 455.727 | - | - |
| 2023 Q1 | 6,8 | 458.835 | - | - |
| Q2 | 5,9 | 464.878 | - | - |

| Building permits | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Number | % change ⁽¹⁾ | Area square metres | % change ⁽¹⁾ | Value €000s | % change ⁽¹⁾ |
| | | | | | |
| 7.218 | 12,6 | 2.585.750 | 49,8 | 3.728.602 | 81,4 |
| 7.023 | -2,7 | 2.260.732 | -12,6 | 2.710.388 | -27,3 |
| 8.164 | 16,2 | 2.346.182 | 3,8 | 2.497.767 | -7,8 |
| 7.604 | -6,9 | 2.199.242 | -6,3 | 2.496.638 | 0,0 |
| 1.947 | -7,0 | 553.904 | -23,6 | 612.841 | -24,2 |
| 1.803 | -10,7 | 547.936 | 4,9 | 638.877 | 19,6 |
| 1.903 | -11,7 | 573.000 | -3,4 | 641.557 | 2,7 |
| 1.816 | -6,9 | 558.509 | 6,5 | 644.882 | 6,9 |
| 1.792 | -8,0 | 552.384 | -0,3 | 771.600 | 25,9 |

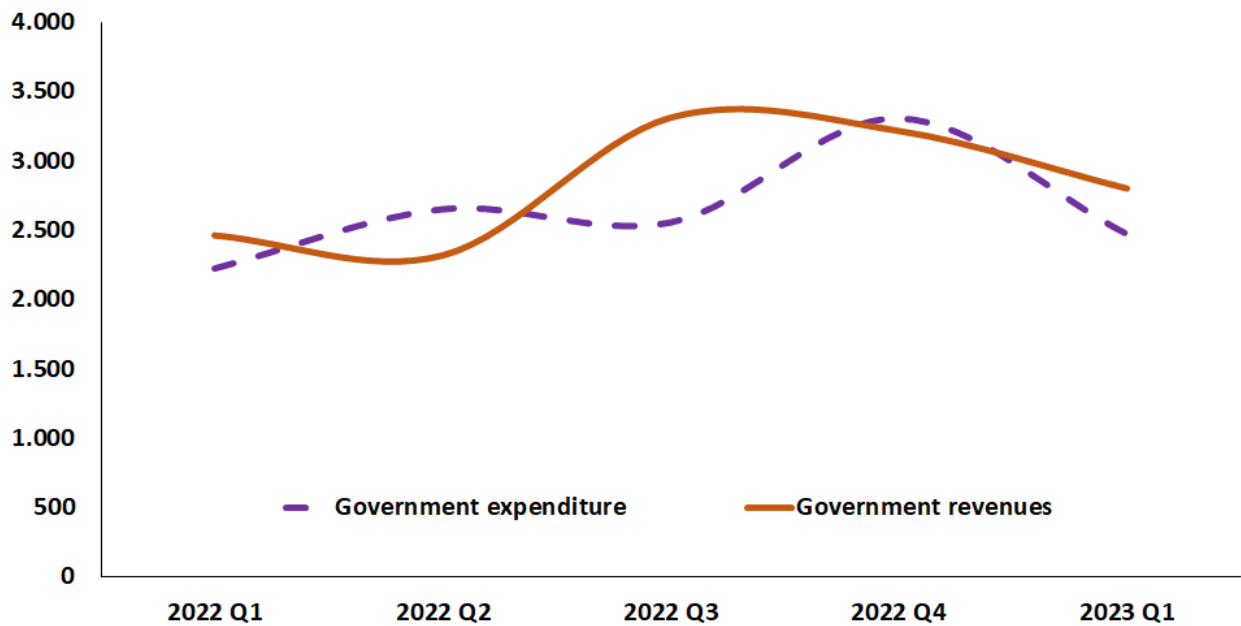
1. Changes in monthly and quarterly data refer to the change between the corresponding period of the previous year.

Chart 4.3 Composition of government debt



Source: CBC.

Chart 4.4 Government revenues and expenditures (€ million)



Source: CBC.

5. EXTERNAL STATISTICS

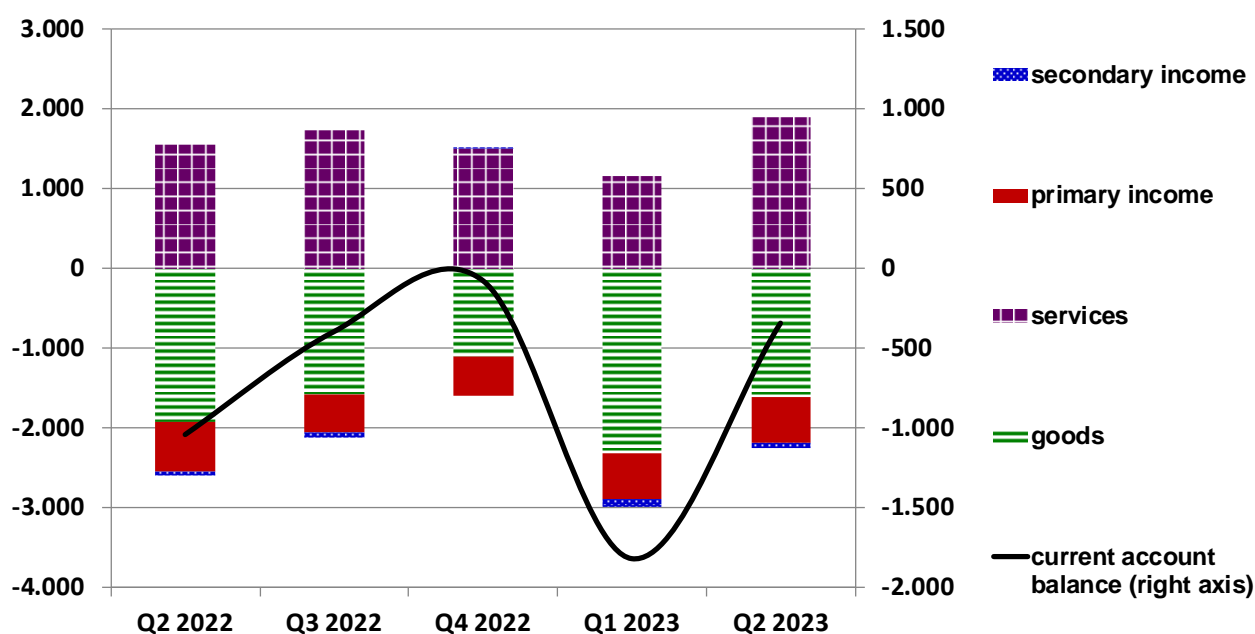
Table 5.1 Balance of payments
(€ million; net transactions)

| | Current account | Goods | Services | Primary income | Secondary income | Capital account | |
|--------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|
| 2018 | -857,7 | -4.536,7 | 4.817,7 | -775,6 | -363,2 | 130,3 | |
| 2019 | -1.287,8 | -4.631,5 | 4.870,4 | -1.253,5 | -273,4 | -23,1 | |
| 2020 | -2.201,6 | -4.211,3 | 3.909,5 | -1.539,1 | -360,7 | -20,7 | |
| 2021 | -1.513,5 | -4.398,4 | 5.385,2 | -2.187,2 | -313,1 | 78,4 | |
| 2022 | -2.202,7 | -5.973,1 | 6.061,5 | -2.087,7 | -203,4 | 53,0 | |
| 2022Q3 | -399,0 | -1.577,7 | 1.732,8 | -488,1 | -66,0 | 100,8 | |
| 2022Q4 | -78,5 | -1.103,7 | 1.507,8 | -494,0 | 11,4 | 2,0 | |
| 2023Q1 | -1.825,2 | -2.319,0 | 1.166,6 | -577,2 | -95,6 | -31,5 | |
| 2023Q2 | -346,1 | -1.612,5 | 1.902,5 | -582,8 | -53,3 | 11,9 | |

| | Financial account | Direct investment | Portfolio investment | Financial derivatives | Other investment | Reserve assets | Errors and omissions |
|--------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| 2018 | -653,3 | -5.527,3 | -2.992,9 | 821,9 | 6.993,5 | 51,5 | 74,1 |
| 2019 | -742,0 | -816,6 | 2.920,2 | -1.195,0 | -1.649,0 | -1,6 | 568,9 |
| 2020 | -2.004,5 | -7.454,1 | -4.052,6 | -416,7 | 9.885,6 | 33,4 | 217,9 |
| 2021 | -1.708,7 | -7.748,2 | 280,0 | -84,1 | 5.487,3 | 356,3 | -273,6 |
| 2022 | -1.995,7 | -8.445,7 | 1.148,0 | -164,2 | 5.369,5 | 96,8 | 154,0 |
| 2022Q3 | -173,1 | -4.654,9 | 2.994,2 | -61,6 | 1.484,3 | 64,9 | 125,2 |
| 2022Q4 | 300,3 | 142,8 | -1.327,5 | 59,7 | 1.399,4 | 25,8 | 376,8 |
| 2023Q1 | -1.576,7 | -350,1 | -315,4 | -134,6 | -787,0 | 10,4 | 279,9 |
| 2023Q2 | -20,5 | -2.020,3 | 1.339,6 | 74,3 | 590,5 | -4,7 | 313,7 |

Source: CBC.

Chart 5.1 Current account
(€ million)



Source: CBC.

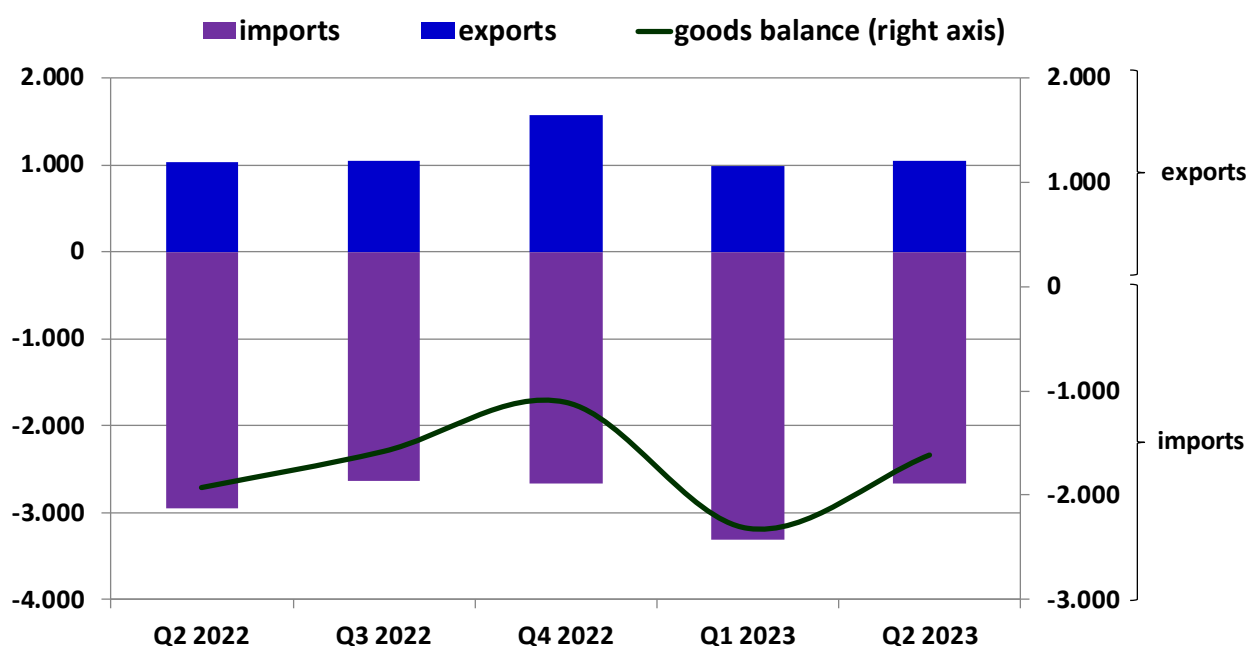
Table 5.2 Current and capital accounts
(€ million; transactions)

| | Current account credit | Current account debit | Current account net | Goods credit | Goods debit | Services credit | Services debit |
|--------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 2018 | 42.637,3 | 43.495,0 | -857,7 | 3.688,6 | 8.225,3 | 12.536,8 | 7.719,1 |
| 2019 | 44.558,1 | 45.846,0 | -1.287,8 | 3.079,7 | 7.711,2 | 14.648,5 | 9.778,0 |
| 2020 | 37.985,5 | 40.187,2 | -2.201,6 | 2.969,0 | 7.180,3 | 14.851,0 | 10.941,4 |
| 2021 | 51.292,3 | 52.805,8 | -1.513,5 | 3.693,3 | 8.091,7 | 18.594,3 | 13.209,1 |
| 2022 | 50.360,1 | 52.562,9 | -2.202,7 | 4.581,5 | 10.554,6 | 21.817,2 | 15.755,7 |
| 2022Q3 | 12.772,9 | 13.171,9 | -399,0 | 1.051,1 | 2.628,8 | 5.872,2 | 4.139,5 |
| 2022Q4 | 13.376,8 | 13.455,3 | -78,5 | 1.566,4 | 2.670,1 | 5.578,4 | 4.070,7 |
| 2023Q1 | 11.481,4 | 13.306,5 | -1.825,2 | 991,3 | 3.310,3 | 4.922,9 | 3.756,3 |
| 2023Q2 | 12.851,1 | 13.197,2 | -346,1 | 1.048,4 | 2.660,9 | 5.485,7 | 3.583,3 |

| | Primary income credit | Primary income debit | Secondary income credit | Secondary income debit | Capital account credit | Capital account debit |
|--------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 2018 | 25.930,2 | 26.705,8 | 481,8 | 844,9 | 148,9 | 18,6 |
| 2019 | 26.256,1 | 27.509,6 | 573,8 | 847,1 | 51,2 | 74,3 |
| 2020 | 19.607,9 | 21.147,0 | 557,7 | 918,4 | 42,9 | 63,7 |
| 2021 | 28.321,0 | 30.508,2 | 683,7 | 996,8 | 183,6 | 105,2 |
| 2022 | 23.223,2 | 25.310,8 | 738,3 | 941,7 | 206,3 | 153,3 |
| 2022Q3 | 5.665,8 | 6.153,9 | 183,7 | 249,7 | 143,7 | 42,9 |
| 2022Q4 | 5.985,7 | 6.479,7 | 246,2 | 234,9 | 29,5 | 27,5 |
| 2023Q1 | 5.401,4 | 5.978,6 | 165,8 | 261,3 | 4,4 | 35,8 |
| 2023Q2 | 6.087,9 | 6.670,8 | 228,9 | 282,2 | 26,3 | 14,4 |

Source: CBC.

Chart 5.2 Goods
(€ million)



Source: CBC.

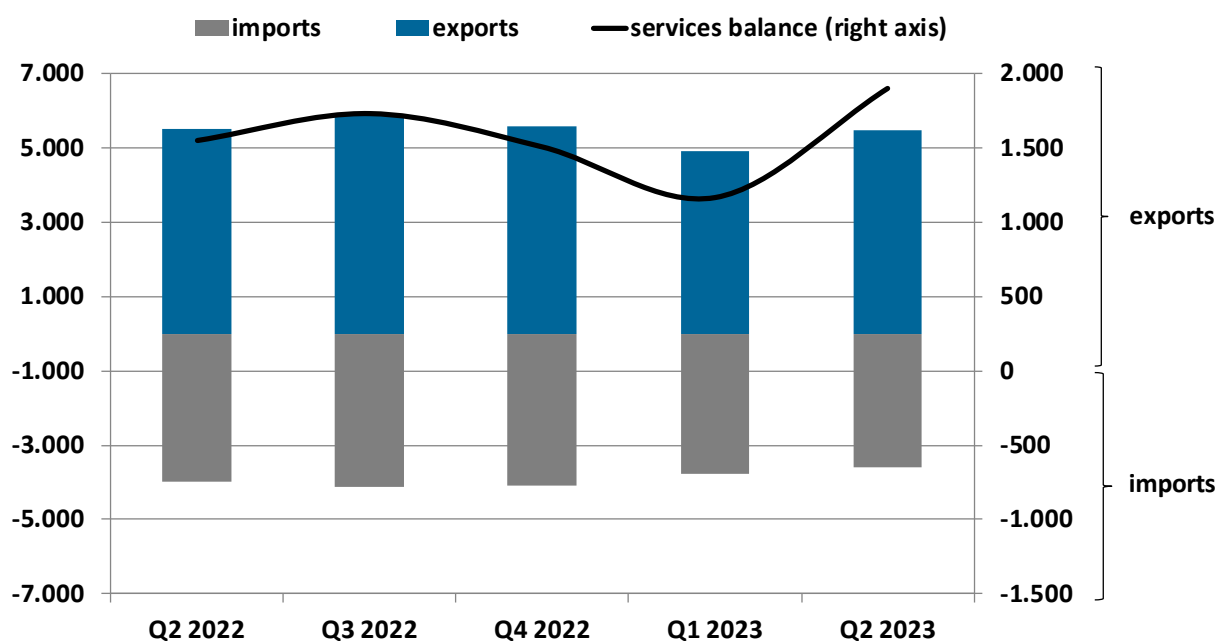
Table 5.3 Services
(€ million; transactions)

| | of which: | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Services credit | Services debit | Transport credit | Transport debit | Travel credit | Travel debit |
| 2018 | 12.536,8 | 7.719,1 | 3.230,5 | 1.955,2 | 2.939,5 | 1.331,3 |
| 2019 | 14.648,5 | 9.778,0 | 3.460,7 | 2.261,8 | 2.912,0 | 1.461,3 |
| 2020 | 14.851,0 | 10.941,4 | 3.239,7 | 1.882,3 | 637,4 | 660,5 |
| 2021 | 18.594,3 | 13.209,1 | 3.715,6 | 2.273,8 | 1.782,2 | 748,4 |
| 2022 | 21.817,2 | 15.755,7 | 3.952,9 | 2.693,1 | 2.737,3 | 1.295,2 |
| 2022Q3 | 5.872,2 | 4.139,5 | 1.019,2 | 750,2 | 1.216,0 | 470,0 |
| 2022Q4 | 5.578,4 | 4.070,7 | 1.014,1 | 699,8 | 573,3 | 314,5 |
| 2023Q1 | 4.922,9 | 3.756,3 | 969,8 | 665,5 | 258,8 | 314,6 |
| 2023Q2 | 5.485,7 | 3.583,3 | 1.003,4 | 722,2 | 951,3 | 359,9 |

| | of which: | | | | | |
|--------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Financial services credit | Financial services debit | Telecommunications computer & information services credit | Telecommunications computer & information services debit | Other business services credit | Other business services debit |
| 2018 | 3.456,0 | 1.884,1 | 2.038,4 | 1.101,2 | 284,4 | 704,2 |
| 2019 | 3.912,6 | 2.400,8 | 2.740,5 | 1.954,1 | 698,4 | 1.016,8 |
| 2020 | 4.976,0 | 3.190,9 | 3.733,6 | 2.626,0 | 1.222,5 | 1.737,0 |
| 2021 | 5.129,7 | 2.841,9 | 5.155,1 | 3.433,7 | 1.668,0 | 2.956,6 |
| 2022 | 5.243,8 | 3.170,4 | 6.894,7 | 4.504,1 | 1.688,3 | 3.205,0 |
| 2022Q3 | 1.207,3 | 775,3 | 1.736,0 | 1.162,2 | 388,2 | 765,5 |
| 2022Q4 | 1.355,3 | 742,6 | 1.712,8 | 1.101,9 | 553,2 | 947,1 |
| 2023Q1 | 1.070,7 | 729,1 | 1.935,3 | 1.180,3 | 395,6 | 631,7 |
| 2023Q2 | 1.103,0 | 675,3 | 1.747,7 | 878,4 | 372,7 | 668,4 |

Source: CBC.

Chart 5.3 Services
(€ million)



Source: CBC.

Table 5.4 Investment income
(€ million; transactions)

| | Invest. income credit | Invest. income debit | Direct invest. equity credit | Direct invest. equity debit | Direct invest. debt instruments credit | Direct invest. debt instruments debit | |
|--------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--|
| 2018 | 25.780,6 | 26.547,2 | 22.809,0 | 20.952,0 | 1.210,7 | 2.828,3 | |
| 2019 | 26.095,4 | 27.343,6 | 22.832,7 | 21.723,9 | 1.551,0 | 3.088,7 | |
| 2020 | 19.468,4 | 21.008,1 | 16.069,4 | 16.240,3 | 2.033,6 | 3.023,4 | |
| 2021 | 28.168,9 | 30.346,8 | 25.619,8 | 27.080,0 | 1.226,6 | 2.268,8 | |
| 2022 | 23.089,5 | 25.136,9 | 20.304,9 | 21.863,2 | 1.122,6 | 2.134,2 | |
| 2022Q3 | 5.641,4 | 6.107,9 | 4.928,4 | 5.262,3 | 292,4 | 546,5 | |
| 2022Q4 | 5.953,5 | 6.432,9 | 5.140,4 | 5.546,1 | 285,8 | 531,4 | |
| 2023Q1 | 5.336,1 | 5.943,4 | 4.492,0 | 5.128,0 | 293,8 | 505,7 | |
| 2023Q2 | 6.065,5 | 6.624,5 | 5.099,6 | 5.721,9 | 300,5 | 476,7 | |

| | Portfolio invest. equity credit | Portfolio invest. equity debit | Portfolio invest. debt securities credit | Portfolio invest. debt securities debit | Other invest. credit | Other invest. debit | Reserves assets credit |
|--------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 2018 | 297,4 | 167,9 | 390,3 | 700,5 | 1.071,9 | 1.898,6 | 1,1 |
| 2019 | 435,0 | 311,4 | 315,9 | 676,8 | 958,4 | 1.542,9 | 2,4 |
| 2020 | 252,9 | 286,6 | 298,5 | 678,6 | 811,7 | 779,3 | 2,3 |
| 2021 | 277,6 | 128,9 | 293,9 | 452,6 | 749,1 | 416,6 | 1,9 |
| 2022 | 204,8 | 103,1 | 326,3 | 500,6 | 1.128,8 | 535,7 | 2,2 |
| 2022Q3 | 50,1 | 25,2 | 85,4 | 128,4 | 284,7 | 145,5 | 0,6 |
| 2022Q4 | 18,9 | 25,7 | 98,5 | 124,2 | 409,3 | 205,6 | 0,5 |
| 2023Q1 | 20,8 | 21,9 | 79,6 | 119,5 | 449,3 | 168,3 | 0,6 |
| 2023Q2 | 44,7 | 27,9 | 80,5 | 124,8 | 539,4 | 273,3 | 0,7 |

Source: CBC.

Table 5.5 Current and capital accounts: geographical breakdown
(€ million; four-quarter accumulated transactions Q3 2022-Q2 2023)

| Description | World | Euro area | UK | Russia | US | China | Switzer -land | Germany | EU27 |
|--------------------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|----------|--------|------------------|---------|----------|
| Current account credit | 50.482,1 | 17.025,2 | 2.719,9 | 4.064,3 | 4.180,5 | 249,0 | 637,0 | 2.872,1 | 24.776,8 |
| Goods credit | 4.657,2 | 1.364,9 | 223,4 | 39,8 | 62,8 | 47,2 | 22,4 | 721,8 | 1.756,3 |
| Services credit | 21.859,3 | 6.843,1 | 1.849,8 | 1.093,1 | 3.735,1 | 54,9 | 252,7 | 1.748,8 | 8.359,4 |
| Primary income credit | 23.140,8 | 8.588,8 | 595,8 | 2.918,3 | 364,4 | C | 316,5 | 319,2 | 14.057,2 |
| Investment income credit | 22.996,5 | 8.559,1 | 575,4 | 2.918,3 | 364,4 | C | 316,5 | 319,2 | 13.945,7 |
| Secondary income credit | 824,7 | 228,4 | 50,8 | 13,0 | 18,1 | 0,7 | 45,5 | 82,3 | 603,9 |
| Capital account credit | 203,9 | 15,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 203,9 |
| Current account debit | 53.131,1 | 13.364,2 | 2.856,4 | 2.796,4 | 4.679,7 | 929,1 | C | 2.299,7 | 15.744,0 |
| Goods debit | 11.270,1 | 6.025,0 | 1.264,9 | 76,0 | 126,1 | 799,0 | 94,9 | 627,9 | 6.636,6 |
| Services debit | 15.549,7 | 4.207,9 | 961,1 | 222,9 | 1.931,2 | 115,2 | 56,6 | 988,6 | 5.353,4 |
| Primary income debit | 25.283,0 | 2.833,8 | 573,7 | 2.475,9 | 2.600,5 | 9,2 | C | 610,1 | 3.154,1 |
| Investment income debit | 25.108,8 | 2.785,4 | 572,1 | 2.475,4 | 2.599,4 | 9,0 | C | 609,6 | 3.031,7 |
| Secondary income debit | 1.028,1 | 297,5 | 56,7 | 21,6 | 21,9 | 5,8 | 35,2 | 73,2 | 599,9 |
| Capital account debit | 120,7 | C | 2,8 | 11,9 | 3,0 | 0,3 | 0,0 | 0,3 | C |
| Current account net | -2.649,1 | 3.661,0 | -136,5 | 1.267,9 | -499,2 | -680,1 | -3.858,1 | 572,4 | 9.032,8 |
| Goods net | -6.612,9 | -4.660,2 | -1.041,4 | -36,2 | -63,3 | -751,8 | -72,6 | 93,9 | -4.880,4 |
| Services net | 6.309,6 | 2.635,3 | 888,7 | 870,2 | 1.803,9 | -60,2 | 196,1 | 760,3 | 3.006,0 |
| Primary income net | -2.142,2 | 5.755,0 | 22,1 | 442,4 | -2.236,1 | C | C | -290,9 | 10.903,1 |
| Investment income net | -2.112,3 | 5.773,7 | 3,3 | 443,0 | -2.235,0 | C | C | -290,4 | 10.914,0 |
| Secondary income net | -203,5 | -69,2 | -5,9 | -8,5 | C | -5,1 | 10,3 | 9,1 | 4,0 |
| Capital account net | 83,3 | C | -2,8 | -11,9 | -3,0 | -0,3 | 0,0 | -0,3 | 111,1 |

Source: CBC.

Note: Certain data on financial account (especially portfolio investment liabilities) cannot be classified to a specific counterpart country.

Table 5.6 Summary financial account
(€ million)

| | Financial account assets | Financial account liabilities | Financial account net | Direct invest. assets | Direct invest. liabilities | Portfolio invest. assets | Portfolio invest. liabilities | Net financial derivatives | Other invest. assets | Other invest. liabilities | Reserve assets |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Stocks | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | 491.138,4 | 518.281,3 | -27.142,9 | 408.810,9 | 393.861,6 | 19.371,8 | 25.909,5 | 1.174,3 | 59.260,7 | 96.800,0 | 810,4 |
| 2019 | 532.298,2 | 559.040,9 | -26.742,7 | 445.561,2 | 435.697,4 | 24.504,1 | 26.526,9 | 19,3 | 60.096,1 | 95.619,2 | 920,2 |
| 2020 | 487.357,2 | 516.814,4 | -29.457,2 | 404.482,9 | 406.364,5 | 22.814,5 | 30.396,5 | -295,8 | 58.091,8 | 78.799,7 | 1.010,3 |
| 2021 | 488.210,2 | 514.124,4 | -25.914,2 | 391.149,3 | 420.063,6 | 27.453,6 | 19.964,5 | -370,2 | 66.977,1 | 72.519,8 | 1.423,9 |
| 2022 | 475.033,3 | 501.746,8 | -26.713,5 | 382.097,4 | 419.368,4 | 25.519,1 | 17.556,1 | -433,3 | 65.315,6 | 63.860,4 | 1.572,7 |
| 2022Q3 | 472.574,0 | 499.147,0 | -26.573,0 | 378.117,5 | 415.145,6 | 26.137,0 | 16.786,8 | -456,4 | 66.084,2 | 66.113,7 | 1.590,9 |
| 2022Q4 | 475.033,3 | 501.746,8 | -26.713,5 | 382.097,4 | 419.368,4 | 25.519,1 | 17.556,1 | -433,3 | 65.315,6 | 63.860,4 | 1.572,7 |
| 2023Q1 | 471.923,5 | 500.188,6 | -28.265,1 | 380.499,3 | 417.880,7 | 25.443,6 | 17.285,0 | -575,7 | 63.805,7 | 63.898,5 | 1.626,4 |
| 2023Q2 | 473.291,6 | 501.949,9 | -28.658,3 | 380.136,6 | 419.759,1 | 26.192,3 | 17.258,7 | -502,4 | 64.822,0 | 63.872,9 | 1.584,0 |
| Transactions | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | -990,7 | -337,3 | -653,3 | -6.092,0 | -564,6 | 3.092,5 | 6.085,5 | 821,9 | 1.159,3 | -5.834,2 | 51,5 |
| 2019 | 48.719,9 | 49.461,9 | -742,0 | 46.250,2 | 47.066,8 | 2.523,3 | -397,0 | -1.195,0 | 1.649,3 | 3.298,3 | -1,6 |
| 2020 | -30.275,6 | -28.271,1 | -2.004,5 | -30.062,9 | -22.608,8 | 149,6 | 4.202,2 | -416,7 | 35,2 | -9.850,4 | 33,4 |
| 2021 | 6.610,0 | 8.318,7 | -1.708,7 | -2.213,5 | 5.534,7 | 2.466,0 | 2.186,0 | -84,1 | 6.044,2 | 556,9 | 356,3 |
| 2022 | -8.858,7 | -6.863,0 | -1.995,7 | -7.495,5 | 950,2 | 1.600,1 | 452,1 | -164,2 | -2.196,8 | -7.566,2 | 96,8 |
| 2022Q3 | -777,4 | -604,4 | -173,1 | -4.342,3 | 312,7 | 2.629,4 | -364,8 | -61,6 | 964,5 | -519,9 | 64,9 |
| 2022Q4 | 6.889,6 | 6.589,3 | 300,3 | 7.088,1 | 6.945,4 | -5,3 | 1.322,2 | 59,7 | -111,1 | -1.510,5 | 25,8 |
| 2023Q1 | -2.721,1 | -1.144,4 | -1.576,7 | -1.866,7 | -1.516,7 | -342,8 | -27,4 | -134,6 | -532,9 | 254,1 | 10,4 |
| 2023Q2 | 208,5 | 229,0 | -20,5 | -972,9 | 1.047,4 | 457,6 | -882,0 | 74,3 | 736,0 | 145,5 | -4,7 |
| Revaluations due to exchange rate changes | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | 7.158,6 | 8.703,2 | -1.544,6 | 6.834,1 | 7.899,4 | -412,5 | 190,0 | 0,0 | 728,8 | 613,9 | 8,2 |
| 2019 | 1.219,8 | 382,9 | 836,9 | 101,3 | 214,5 | 801,3 | -66,5 | 0,0 | 311,7 | 234,9 | 5,5 |
| 2020 | -9.177,1 | -10.110,7 | 933,5 | -6.479,6 | -8.398,2 | -1.664,5 | -636,2 | 0,0 | -1.000,8 | -1.076,2 | -32,2 |
| 2021 | 6.346,8 | -1.688,7 | 8.035,5 | 4.588,8 | -2.885,2 | 783,7 | 447,2 | 0,0 | 944,5 | 749,3 | 29,7 |
| 2022 | -7.206,3 | -5.125,7 | -2.080,7 | -7.533,4 | -5.874,4 | -615,2 | 472,3 | 0,0 | 925,8 | 276,4 | 16,5 |
| 2022Q3 | 353,0 | 459,6 | -106,7 | -762,8 | -234,9 | 518,5 | 489,3 | 0,0 | 570,0 | 205,3 | 27,3 |
| 2022Q4 | -4.815,3 | -4.283,4 | -531,8 | -3.448,4 | -2.997,2 | -736,4 | -795,1 | 0,0 | -585,4 | -491,1 | -45,1 |
| 2023Q1 | -1.338,7 | -1.202,2 | -136,6 | -864,9 | -952,2 | -148,1 | -166,5 | 0,0 | -315,2 | -83,4 | -10,6 |
| 2023Q2 | 495,5 | -2.066,1 | 2.561,6 | 331,6 | -2.061,2 | -0,9 | 72,3 | 0,0 | 171,2 | -77,2 | -6,3 |
| Revaluations due to price changes | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | -214,1 | -1.667,8 | 1.453,8 | C | -1.392,1 | S | -359,5 | -2,7 | 0,6 | 0,0 | 17,6 |
| 2019 | 4.630,3 | 4.106,5 | 523,8 | C | 3.191,1 | S | 818,3 | -52,7 | 0,5 | 0,0 | 106,4 |
| 2020 | -1.744,5 | 1.450,4 | -3.194,8 | -1.445,4 | 554,0 | -431,0 | 813,6 | -38,6 | 0,2 | 0,0 | 87,6 |
| 2021 | 1.270,1 | 2.214,2 | -944,0 | 235,8 | 1.932,0 | 928,7 | 235,0 | 31,7 | -0,1 | 0,0 | 26,8 |
| 2022 | 4.034,7 | 4.351,2 | -316,5 | 6.219,7 | 7.088,2 | -2.410,3 | -2.820,0 | 106,2 | 0,5 | 0,0 | 35,6 |
| 2022Q3 | 649,8 | 1.068,9 | -419,1 | 1.540,1 | 1.175,9 | -945,2 | -131,9 | 47,1 | 0,1 | 0,0 | -17,2 |
| 2022Q4 | 698,2 | 1.188,0 | -489,8 | -51,9 | 730,9 | 749,1 | 428,4 | -28,8 | 0,3 | 0,0 | 0,9 |
| 2023Q1 | 692,9 | 792,8 | -100,0 | 189,8 | 853,6 | 435,1 | -78,1 | -2,4 | -0,4 | 0,0 | 53,5 |
| 2023Q2 | 444,5 | 1.263,9 | -819,4 | 91,1 | 473,5 | 368,2 | 774,5 | -0,1 | 0,4 | 0,0 | -31,1 |
| Revaluations due to other changes in volume | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | -8.118,1 | -9.279,5 | 1.161,4 | -9.416,1 | -16.383,0 | S | 2.721,5 | C | 1.243,9 | 4.177,1 | -7,3 |
| 2019 | -13.410,1 | -13.191,7 | -218,4 | -12.408,9 | -8.636,5 | S | 262,6 | C | -1.126,2 | -4.714,1 | -0,6 |
| 2020 | -3.743,8 | -5.295,0 | 1.551,2 | -3.090,3 | 1.120,1 | C | 256,3 | S | -1.038,8 | -5.892,8 | 1,3 |
| 2021 | -13.373,9 | -11.534,1 | -1.839,8 | -15.944,8 | 9.117,6 | 460,7 | -13.300,2 | -22,0 | 1.896,8 | -7.586,1 | 0,8 |
| 2022 | -1.146,5 | -4.740,1 | 3.593,6 | -242,7 | -2.859,3 | -509,0 | -512,7 | -5,1 | -391,0 | -1.369,5 | -0,1 |
| 2022Q3 | -401,0 | -568,2 | 167,2 | -287,9 | -335,2 | -416,5 | -168,1 | 11,2 | 304,5 | -53,2 | -0,4 |
| 2022Q4 | -313,2 | -894,1 | 580,9 | 392,1 | -456,3 | -625,2 | -186,2 | -7,9 | -72,4 | -251,6 | 0,2 |
| 2023Q1 | 257,1 | -4,5 | 261,6 | 943,7 | 127,6 | -19,7 | 0,9 | -5,4 | -661,5 | -132,6 | 0,4 |
| 2023Q2 | 219,6 | 2.334,6 | -2.115,0 | 187,6 | 2.418,8 | -76,2 | 8,9 | -0,9 | 108,7 | -93,8 | -0,3 |

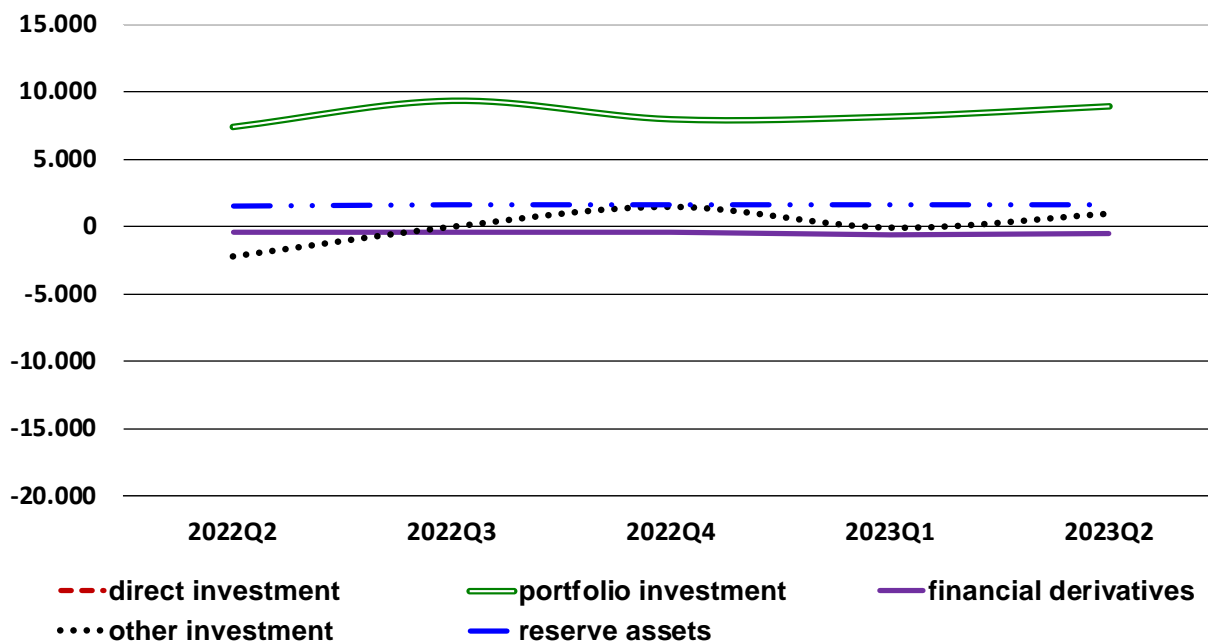
Source: CBC.

Table 5.7 Direct investment
(€ million: outstanding amounts; transactions)

| | Total | By instrument: | | By resident sector: | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| | | Equity | Debt instruments | MFIs stocks | Non-MFIs stocks |
| Assets stocks | | | | | |
| 2018 | 408.810,9 | 364.331,3 | 44.479,6 | C | C |
| 2019 | 445.561,2 | 394.898,4 | 50.662,8 | C | C |
| 2020 | 404.482,9 | 356.029,2 | 48.453,7 | C | C |
| 2021 | 391.149,3 | 314.757,5 | 76.391,7 | C | C |
| 2022 | 382.097,4 | 315.579,0 | 66.518,4 | C | C |
| 2022Q3 | 378.117,5 | 309.235,6 | 68.881,9 | C | C |
| 2022Q4 | 382.097,4 | 315.579,0 | 66.518,4 | C | C |
| 2023Q1 | 380.499,3 | 313.843,9 | 66.655,3 | C | C |
| 2023Q2 | 380.136,6 | 314.045,8 | 66.090,9 | C | C |
| Liabilities stocks | | | | | |
| 2018 | 393.861,6 | 312.546,1 | 81.315,5 | 1.671,6 | 392.190,0 |
| 2019 | 435.697,4 | 355.317,2 | 80.380,2 | 1.626,9 | 434.070,5 |
| 2020 | 406.364,5 | 329.096,1 | 77.268,4 | 1.353,3 | 405.011,2 |
| 2021 | 420.063,6 | 332.543,7 | 87.519,9 | 1.326,2 | 418.737,4 |
| 2022 | 419.368,4 | 323.432,9 | 95.935,5 | 1.619,9 | 417.748,5 |
| 2022Q3 | 415.145,6 | 323.262,4 | 91.883,2 | 1.216,4 | 413.929,2 |
| 2022Q4 | 419.368,4 | 323.432,9 | 95.935,5 | 1.619,9 | 417.748,5 |
| 2023Q1 | 417.880,7 | 321.144,6 | 96.736,1 | 2.149,2 | 415.731,5 |
| 2023Q2 | 419.759,1 | 323.349,9 | 96.409,2 | 2.623,3 | 417.135,9 |
| Assets transactions | | | | | |
| 2018 | -6.092,0 | -9.121,8 | 3.029,9 | C | C |
| 2019 | 46.250,2 | 37.656,3 | 8.593,8 | C | C |
| 2020 | -30.062,9 | -29.404,0 | -658,9 | C | C |
| 2021 | -2.213,5 | -10.240,0 | 8.026,6 | C | C |
| 2022 | -7.495,5 | 1.838,1 | -9.333,6 | C | C |
| 2022Q3 | -4.342,3 | -2.759,9 | -1.582,4 | C | C |
| 2022Q4 | 7.088,1 | 8.630,5 | -1.542,3 | C | C |
| 2023Q1 | -1.866,7 | -1.469,9 | -396,8 | -2,3 | -1.864,4 |
| 2023Q2 | -972,9 | -504,8 | -468,0 | -4,3 | -968,6 |
| Liabilities transactions | | | | | |
| 2018 | -564,6 | 3.935,1 | -4.499,7 | 289,7 | -854,4 |
| 2019 | 47.066,8 | 45.345,3 | 1.721,5 | 186,7 | 46.880,1 |
| 2020 | -22.608,8 | -16.282,0 | -6.326,9 | 170,7 | -22.779,5 |
| 2021 | 5.534,7 | 9.401,6 | -3.866,8 | 139,6 | 5.395,2 |
| 2022 | 950,2 | -7.772,6 | 8.722,8 | 300,6 | 649,6 |
| 2022Q3 | 312,7 | 2.682,4 | -2.369,7 | 15,1 | 297,6 |
| 2022Q4 | 6.945,4 | 2.625,7 | 4.319,7 | 149,0 | 6.796,3 |
| 2023Q1 | -1.516,7 | -1.677,9 | 161,2 | 303,1 | -1.819,7 |
| 2023Q2 | 1.047,4 | 1.170,7 | -123,3 | 390,4 | 657,0 |

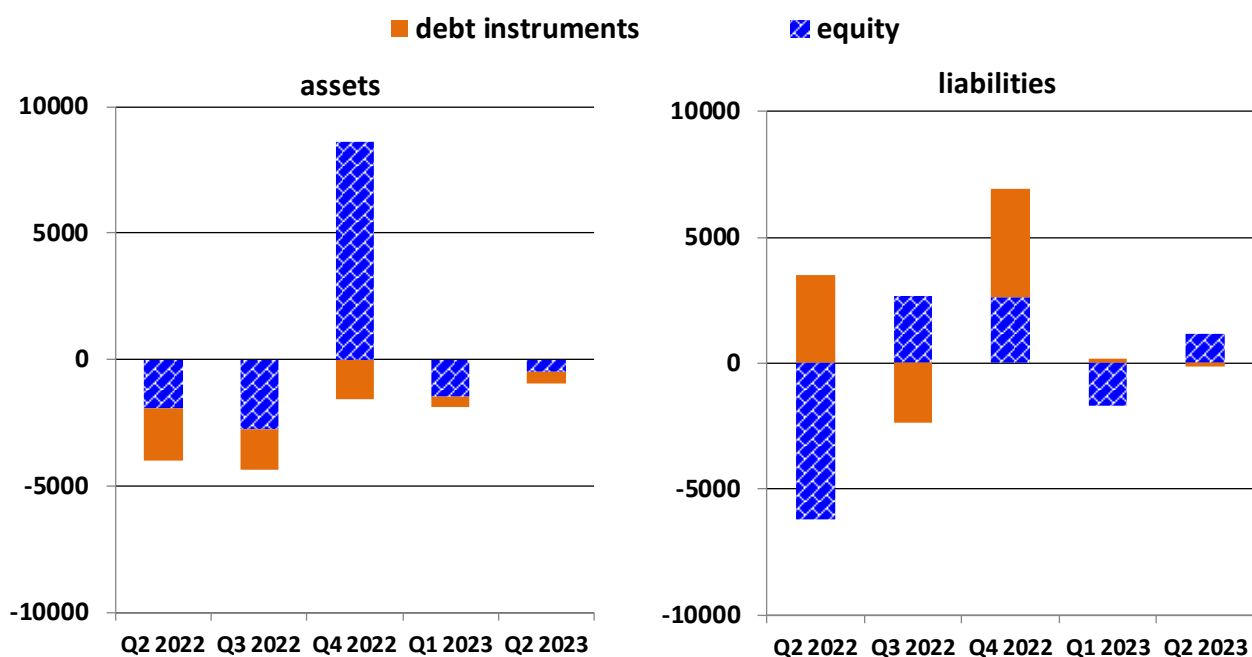
Source: CBC.

**Chart 5.4 Net international investment position
(€ million)**



Source: CBC.

**Chart 5.5 Foreign direct investment transactions
(€ million)**



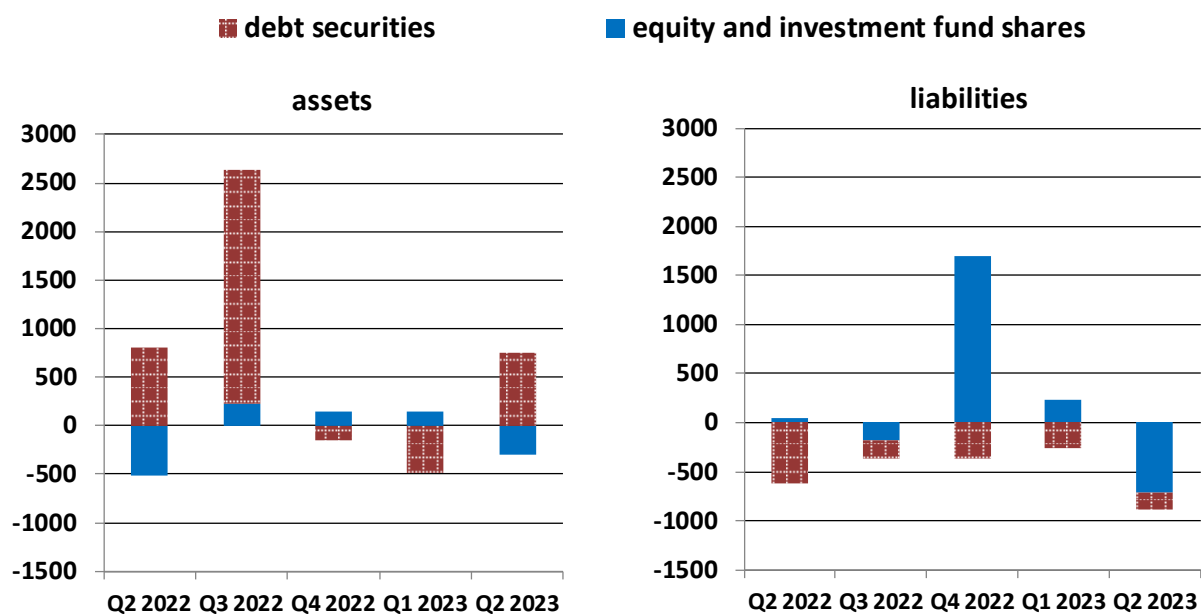
Source: CBC.

Table 5.8 Portfolio investment
(€ million: outstanding amounts ; transactions)

| | Total | By instrument: | | | | By resident sector: | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Equity | IFs shares | Debt securities: short term | Debt securities: long term | Central bank | MFIs | General govern. | Other sectors |
| Assets stocks | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | 19.371,8 | 5.735,1 | 2.694,1 | 553,5 | 10.389,1 | 4.935,8 | 2.352,2 | 0,0 | 12.083,7 |
| 2019 | 24.504,1 | 8.318,2 | 3.335,5 | 537,1 | 12.313,2 | 4.652,1 | 3.952,3 | 0,0 | 15.899,7 |
| 2020 | 22.814,5 | 5.444,9 | 4.119,2 | 315,1 | 12.935,2 | 3.914,6 | S | C | 13.992,2 |
| 2021 | 27.453,6 | 7.575,0 | 5.822,5 | 225,9 | 13.830,2 | 3.356,2 | S | C | 17.987,2 |
| 2022 | 25.519,1 | 4.654,1 | 5.651,3 | 665,1 | 14.548,6 | 2.559,1 | S | C | 15.847,1 |
| 2022Q3 | 26.137,0 | 4.828,5 | 5.494,5 | 434,1 | 15.379,8 | 2.787,6 | S | C | 16.574,9 |
| 2022Q4 | 25.519,1 | 4.654,1 | 5.651,3 | 665,1 | 14.548,6 | 2.559,1 | S | C | 15.847,1 |
| 2023Q1 | 25.443,6 | 4.839,3 | 5.794,7 | 804,6 | 14.005,0 | 2.575,4 | S | C | 15.097,1 |
| 2023Q2 | 26.192,3 | 4.631,5 | 5.974,3 | 1.063,1 | 14.523,4 | 2.560,4 | S | C | 15.294,8 |
| Liabilities stocks | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | 25.909,5 | 8.627,0 | 2.117,0 | 967,3 | 14.198,2 | 0,0 | 122,4 | 5.783,1 | 20.004,0 |
| 2019 | 26.526,9 | 8.921,1 | 2.568,2 | 898,3 | 14.139,4 | 0,0 | 118,3 | 8.770,0 | 17.638,6 |
| 2020 | 30.396,5 | 8.635,6 | 2.286,2 | C | S | 0,0 | C | S | S |
| 2021 | 19.964,5 | 4.025,4 | 3.450,0 | C | S | 0,0 | C | S | S |
| 2022 | 17.556,1 | 5.189,3 | 2.836,5 | C | S | 0,0 | 378,1 | S | 12.735,0 |
| 2022Q3 | 16.786,8 | 3.378,4 | 3.149,5 | C | S | 0,0 | 379,0 | S | 11.740,8 |
| 2022Q4 | 17.556,1 | 5.189,3 | 2.836,5 | C | S | 0,0 | 378,1 | S | 12.735,0 |
| 2023Q1 | 17.285,0 | 5.237,8 | 3.063,0 | C | S | 0,0 | 565,4 | S | 12.544,8 |
| 2023Q2 | 17.258,7 | 4.896,9 | 3.029,7 | C | S | 0,0 | 575,6 | S | 11.844,5 |
| Assets transactions | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | 3.092,5 | 1.116,9 | 307,5 | 370,7 | 1.297,5 | 203,3 | 839,4 | 0,0 | 2.049,9 |
| 2019 | 2.523,3 | 717,4 | 252,7 | -50,1 | 1.603,3 | -368,4 | 1.556,2 | 0,0 | 1.335,5 |
| 2020 | 149,6 | -1.388,5 | 749,0 | -187,9 | 977,0 | -781,0 | 1.054,3 | 0,0 | -123,7 |
| 2021 | 2.466,0 | 548,6 | 1.193,2 | -90,1 | 814,3 | -436,2 | 1.169,9 | 0,1 | 1.732,2 |
| 2022 | 1.600,1 | -1.304,5 | 257,7 | 437,7 | 2.209,2 | -420,1 | 1.099,7 | 38,8 | 881,7 |
| 2022Q3 | 2.629,4 | 119,7 | 111,5 | -44,3 | 2.442,6 | -58,2 | 148,6 | 7,3 | 2.531,7 |
| 2022Q4 | -5,3 | -79,2 | 223,1 | 254,7 | -403,9 | -204,7 | 385,9 | 16,4 | -202,9 |
| 2023Q1 | -342,8 | 50,2 | 97,7 | 166,5 | -657,1 | -4,6 | 592,8 | 18,5 | -949,5 |
| 2023Q2 | 457,6 | -450,0 | 152,4 | 242,8 | 512,3 | -8,0 | 575,7 | 0,0 | -110,2 |
| Liabilities transactions | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | 6.085,5 | 6.029,3 | 1.010,9 | -654,3 | -300,5 | 0,0 | -72,9 | 1.216,6 | 4.941,8 |
| 2019 | -397,0 | -552,2 | 498,8 | -57,2 | -286,5 | 0,0 | -11,5 | 2.355,7 | -2.741,2 |
| 2020 | 4.202,2 | -271,1 | 160,3 | -124,9 | 4.438,0 | 0,0 | -30,5 | 3.554,3 | 678,3 |
| 2021 | 2.186,0 | 146,9 | 1.156,6 | C | S | 0,0 | C | -798,7 | S |
| 2022 | 452,1 | 1.805,3 | -491,1 | C | S | 0,0 | C | -380,4 | S |
| 2022Q3 | -364,8 | S | S | 0,0 | -191,3 | 0,0 | 67,2 | -234,2 | -197,8 |
| 2022Q4 | 1.322,2 | C | S | 0,0 | -370,4 | 0,0 | C | -225,4 | S |
| 2023Q1 | -27,4 | C | S | 0,0 | -259,1 | 0,0 | 178,6 | -258,6 | 52,7 |
| 2023Q2 | -882,0 | S | S | 0,0 | -171,4 | 0,0 | -7,0 | 576,5 | -1.451,5 |

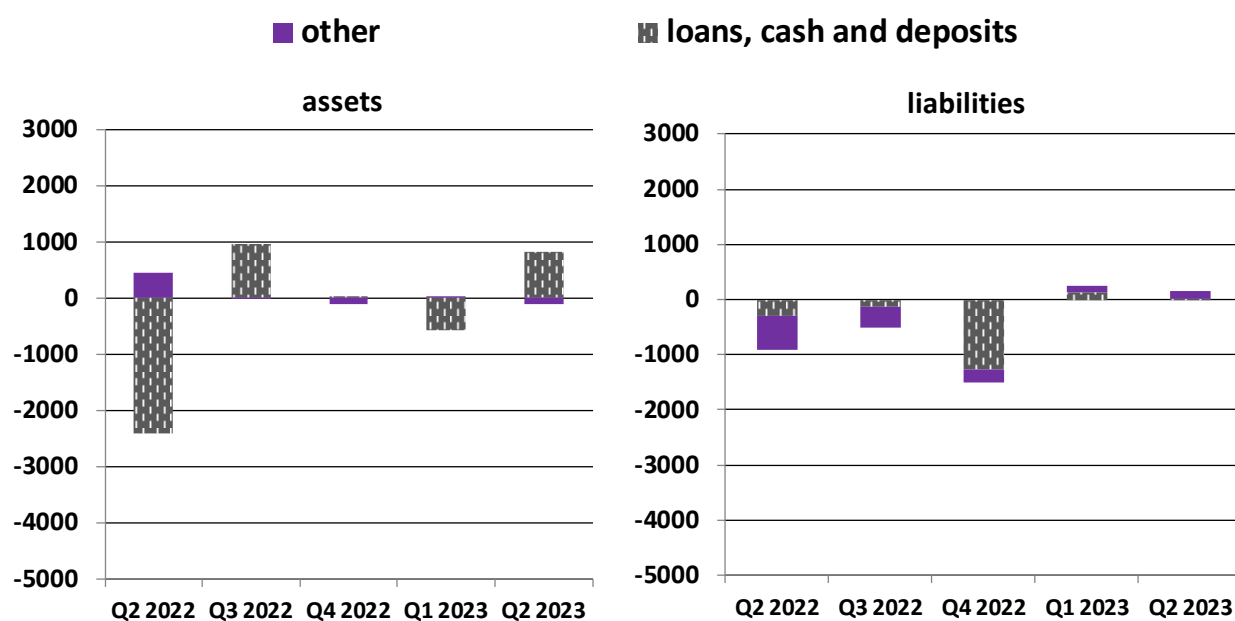
Source: CBC.

Chart 5.6 Portfolio investment transactions
(€ million)



Source: CBC.

Chart 5.7 Other investment transactions
(€ million)



Source: CBC.

Table 5.9 Other investment
(€ million: outstanding amounts; transactions)

| | Total | By instrument: | | | | By resident sector: | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------|--------------------|---------------|
| | | Currency and deposits | Loans | Trade credits and advances | Remaining assets/liabilities | Central bank | MFIs | General government | Other sectors |
| Assets stocks | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | 59.260,7 | 28.961,4 | 17.390,9 | 5.752,4 | 7.156,1 | 10.190,1 | 13.634,2 | 983,3 | 34.453,1 |
| 2019 | 60.096,1 | 31.718,2 | 19.281,8 | 4.796,1 | 4.300,0 | 11.184,7 | 12.408,8 | 930,9 | 35.571,7 |
| 2020 | 58.091,8 | 32.816,8 | 16.733,8 | 4.846,0 | 3.695,1 | 10.730,6 | 11.473,9 | 958,9 | 34.928,4 |
| 2021 | 66.977,1 | 38.913,2 | 20.066,9 | 5.030,6 | 2.966,3 | 15.066,9 | 10.507,3 | 1.028,0 | 40.374,8 |
| 2022 | 65.315,6 | 39.915,9 | 16.980,0 | 4.705,9 | 3.713,7 | 17.595,8 | 7.896,8 | 1.209,9 | 38.613,1 |
| 2022Q3 | 66.084,2 | 39.971,1 | 17.512,7 | 5.099,0 | 3.501,3 | 16.594,0 | 9.289,4 | 1.197,2 | 39.003,6 |
| 2022Q4 | 65.315,6 | 39.915,9 | 16.980,0 | 4.705,9 | 3.713,7 | 17.595,8 | 7.896,8 | 1.209,9 | 38.613,1 |
| 2023Q1 | 63.805,7 | 38.516,8 | 16.849,8 | 4.702,9 | 3.736,1 | 17.061,4 | 8.439,7 | 1.205,7 | 37.098,8 |
| 2023Q2 | 64.822,0 | 39.927,1 | 16.422,6 | 4.628,6 | 3.843,7 | 18.375,3 | 7.737,6 | 1.206,2 | 37.502,9 |
| Liabilites stocks | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | 96.800,0 | 15.787,0 | 70.310,0 | 5.420,2 | 5.282,7 | 542,6 | 15.461,3 | 10.329,8 | 70.466,3 |
| 2019 | 95.619,2 | 13.008,4 | 73.725,9 | 4.242,2 | 4.642,7 | 562,7 | 12.641,9 | 8.468,6 | 73.945,9 |
| 2020 | 78.799,7 | 11.221,5 | 59.075,4 | 3.941,7 | 4.561,1 | 226,3 | 11.207,9 | 7.969,4 | 59.396,1 |
| 2021 | 72.519,8 | 14.475,4 | 49.430,8 | 4.370,9 | 4.242,7 | 2.514,8 | 12.668,8 | 8.720,0 | 48.616,2 |
| 2022 | 63.860,4 | 12.128,5 | 43.627,1 | 3.213,7 | 4.891,1 | 2.971,4 | 9.856,6 | 8.722,8 | 42.309,7 |
| 2022Q3 | 66.113,7 | 13.250,2 | 45.097,5 | 3.458,8 | 4.307,1 | 2.795,3 | 11.266,8 | 8.753,3 | 43.298,3 |
| 2022Q4 | 63.860,4 | 12.128,5 | 43.627,1 | 3.213,7 | 4.891,1 | 2.971,4 | 9.856,6 | 8.722,8 | 42.309,7 |
| 2023Q1 | 63.898,5 | 12.035,6 | 43.791,6 | 3.323,9 | 4.747,5 | 2.991,4 | 9.843,7 | 8.745,0 | 42.318,5 |
| 2023Q2 | 63.872,9 | 11.949,9 | 43.760,8 | 3.454,8 | 4.707,4 | 3.084,2 | 9.603,5 | 8.743,4 | 42.441,9 |
| Assets transactions | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | 1.159,3 | 1.351,7 | -2.813,7 | 662,9 | 1.958,4 | 877,2 | -1.492,2 | 11,0 | 1.763,3 |
| 2019 | 1.649,3 | 2.726,3 | 1.610,8 | -422,6 | -2.265,1 | 1.008,1 | -592,9 | 54,1 | 1.179,9 |
| 2020 | 35,2 | 1.696,0 | -1.014,4 | -124,1 | -522,4 | -426,0 | -192,2 | 28,5 | 624,9 |
| 2021 | 6.044,2 | 4.172,8 | 1.625,1 | 233,6 | 12,8 | 4.306,9 | -1.104,9 | 74,5 | 2.767,7 |
| 2022 | -2.196,8 | 94,5 | -3.436,1 | -27,1 | 1.171,8 | 2.489,7 | -2.007,5 | 178,0 | -2.857,0 |
| 2022Q3 | 964,5 | 887,8 | 79,2 | -188,1 | 185,6 | 1.197,2 | -122,4 | 97,3 | -207,6 |
| 2022Q4 | -111,1 | 38,9 | -37,7 | -389,6 | 277,2 | 1.032,2 | -220,8 | 17,8 | -940,3 |
| 2023Q1 | -532,9 | -602,3 | 37,0 | 8,4 | 24,1 | -529,7 | 586,4 | -2,6 | -587,0 |
| 2023Q2 | 736,0 | 1.372,3 | -536,2 | -130,1 | 30,0 | 1.312,5 | -861,6 | 0,0 | 285,0 |
| Liabilites transactions | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | -5.834,2 | -4.367,4 | -2.401,4 | 414,3 | 520,2 | 85,3 | -4.431,4 | -636,3 | -851,9 |
| 2019 | 3.298,3 | -2.848,0 | 5.820,9 | 86,2 | 239,2 | 80,6 | -2.870,6 | -1.892,9 | 7.981,2 |
| 2020 | -9.850,4 | -1.074,9 | -8.973,3 | 227,8 | -30,0 | -329,5 | -780,4 | -511,9 | -8.228,6 |
| 2021 | 556,9 | 1.083,7 | -777,8 | -603,0 | 853,9 | 481,1 | 1.016,7 | 322,0 | -1.263,0 |
| 2022 | -7.566,2 | -1.834,8 | -4.538,3 | -1.158,6 | -34,5 | 450,0 | -2.302,1 | 1,9 | -5.716,1 |
| 2022Q3 | -519,9 | -9,6 | -120,5 | -388,0 | -1,9 | 191,2 | -230,8 | -20,1 | -460,2 |
| 2022Q4 | -1.510,5 | -134,4 | -1.144,0 | -237,2 | 5,1 | 201,5 | -424,6 | -31,4 | -1.256,0 |
| 2023Q1 | 254,1 | -41,3 | 179,0 | 118,7 | -2,4 | 26,8 | 38,7 | 22,2 | 166,4 |
| 2023Q2 | 145,5 | 30,3 | -22,4 | 124,0 | 13,6 | 98,3 | -123,6 | 0,7 | 170,1 |

Source: CBC.

Table 5.10 Reserve assets
(€ million: outstanding amounts; transactions)

| | Total | Monetary gold | SDR holdings | Reserve positions in the IMF | Currency and deposits with monetary authorities (CBC, IMF, BIS) | Currency and deposits with other banks | Securities | of which: Equity and investment fund shares |
|---------------------|---------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Stocks | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | 810,4 | 501,1 | 61,2 | 134,9 | 2,7 | 6,1 | 104,5 | 0,0 |
| 2019 | 920,2 | 605,7 | 62,2 | 132,4 | 2,8 | 2,4 | 114,8 | 0,0 |
| 2020 | 1.010,3 | 689,8 | 56,8 | 117,5 | 0,7 | 8,5 | 137,1 | 42,2 |
| 2021 | 1.423,9 | 719,8 | 440,3 | 115,0 | 0,8 | 3,0 | 145,0 | 45,2 |
| 2022 | 1.572,7 | 762,8 | 535,1 | 106,5 | 2,0 | 8,4 | 157,9 | 45,3 |
| 2022Q3 | 1.590,9 | 762,8 | 533,8 | 111,6 | 0,9 | 11,4 | 170,3 | 49,0 |
| 2022Q4 | 1.572,7 | 762,8 | 535,1 | 106,5 | 2,0 | 8,4 | 157,9 | 45,3 |
| 2023Q1 | 1.626,4 | 814,2 | 530,1 | 105,2 | 0,8 | 15,4 | 160,6 | 45,3 |
| 2023Q2 | 1.584,0 | 784,2 | 524,5 | 104,2 | 0,9 | 4,9 | 165,3 | 45,3 |
| Transactions | | | | | | | | |
| 2018 | 51,5 | 0,1 | 1,1 | -6,7 | -0,2 | 2,9 | 54,3 | 0,0 |
| 2019 | -1,6 | 0,0 | 0,0 | -4,5 | -0,1 | -3,9 | 6,9 | 0,0 |
| 2020 | 33,4 | 0,0 | -2,8 | -9,3 | -2,1 | 17,2 | 30,4 | 45,0 |
| 2021 | 356,3 | 0,0 | 370,9 | -8,0 | 0,1 | -5,7 | -1,0 | 0,0 |
| 2022 | 96,8 | 0,0 | 91,7 | -10,0 | 1,2 | 3,1 | 10,7 | 0,0 |
| 2022Q3 | 64,9 | 0,0 | 65,6 | 0,0 | 0,1 | 1,7 | -2,4 | 0,0 |
| 2022Q4 | 25,8 | 0,0 | 25,9 | 0,0 | 1,1 | -2,4 | 1,3 | 0,0 |
| 2023Q1 | 10,4 | 0,0 | 1,1 | 0,0 | -1,1 | 7,1 | 3,3 | 0,0 |
| 2023Q2 | -4,7 | 0,0 | -0,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | -10,6 | 5,9 | 0,0 |

Source: CBC.

Table 5.11 Financial account transactions: geographical breakdown
(€ million; accumulated transactions Q3 2022 - Q2 2023)

| Description | World | Euro area | UK | Russia | US | China | Switzer-land | Germany | EU |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Direct investment assets | -93,7 | 9.073,5 | -42,6 | C | C | C | C | C | 10.466,5 |
| Equity | 2.993,9 | C | 20,3 | C | C | C | C | C | C |
| Reinvested earnings | 902,0 | 156,4 | 18,3 | 348,0 | C | C | C | 41,9 | 161,6 |
| Debt instruments | -3.989,6 | 41,1 | -81,3 | C | -6,1 | C | C | C | 80,7 |
| Direct investment liabilities | 6.788,8 | -4.484,0 | 677,0 | -9.430,8 | 1.835,9 | 118,2 | C | 123,4 | -5.054,1 |
| Equity | -848,2 | 682,5 | 526,6 | -8.884,2 | C | 118,5 | C | -159,4 | 79,8 |
| Reinvested earnings | 5.649,1 | 729,7 | 163,2 | -126,4 | 819,2 | C | C | 157,2 | 772,5 |
| Debt instruments | 1.987,9 | C | -12,8 | C | C | C | C | 125,5 | C |
| Portfolio investment assets | 2.738,9 | 1.798,9 | 18,5 | -791,6 | 1.072,5 | C | 0,9 | 466,1 | 1.946,0 |
| Equity and investment fund shares | 225,4 | 489,9 | -4,6 | -511,3 | 217,1 | C | -10,2 | 4,4 | 507,0 |
| Debt securities | 2.513,5 | 1.309,0 | 23,1 | -280,3 | 855,4 | -0,1 | 11,2 | 461,6 | 1.439,0 |
| Portfolio investment liabilities | 48,0 | 76,5 | C | C | C | C | C | C | 86,9 |
| Equity and investment fund shares | 1.040,2 | 76,5 | C | C | C | C | C | C | 86,9 |
| Debt securities | -992,2 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| Other investment assets | 1.056,5 | 3.341,5 | -345,7 | -475,1 | -368,9 | C | -2.041,6 | 179,5 | 3.965,5 |
| MFIs | 2.393,8 | 2.362,9 | -52,5 | -8,5 | -259,1 | 0,3 | -65,4 | -20,8 | 2.964,5 |
| Non-MFIs | -1.337,4 | 978,6 | -293,2 | -466,6 | C | C | -1.976,1 | 200,3 | 1.001,0 |
| Other investment liabilities | -1.630,8 | 230,8 | -364,3 | -1.110,7 | -53,3 | 15,4 | 67,2 | 64,4 | -112,3 |
| MFIs | -222,5 | 198,1 | -100,6 | 145,2 | -29,1 | 1,5 | 44,6 | -30,2 | -62,1 |
| Non-MFIs | -1.408,4 | 32,7 | -263,7 | C | -24,2 | 13,9 | 22,5 | 94,6 | -50,2 |

Source: CBC.

Note: Certain data on financial account (especially portfolio investment liabilities) cannot be classified to a specific counterpart country.

Table 5.12 Financial account stocks: geographical breakdown
(€ million; outstanding amounts Q2 2023)

| Description | World | Euro area | UK | Russia | US | China | Switzer-land | Germany | EU |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Direct investment assets | 380.136,6 | 77.726,4 | 14.109,0 | 97.593,6 | 11.948,9 | 155,3 | 11.912,3 | 11.636,2 | 86.769,9 |
| Equity | 314.045,8 | 56.993,2 | 12.825,4 | 95.104,6 | 11.284,1 | 154,1 | 11.639,3 | 1.985,0 | 64.915,7 |
| Debt instruments | 66.090,9 | 20.733,3 | 1.283,6 | 2.489,1 | 664,8 | C | 272,9 | C | 21.854,2 |
| Direct investment liabilities | 419.759,1 | 126.914,2 | 7.671,7 | 91.419,7 | 24.184,8 | 2.418,2 | 11.794,3 | 9.063,0 | 132.931,2 |
| Equity | 323.349,9 | 113.702,2 | 5.839,6 | 77.284,4 | 23.431,0 | 2.417,5 | C | 3.742,2 | 119.594,1 |
| Debt instruments | 96.409,2 | 13.211,9 | 1.832,2 | 14.135,2 | 753,7 | C | 914,8 | 5.320,8 | 13.337,0 |
| Portfolio investment assets | 26.192,3 | 13.065,6 | 929,4 | 964,1 | 3.909,0 | 18,1 | 187,5 | 1.209,3 | 15.921,4 |
| Equity and investment fund shares | 10.605,8 | 6.090,4 | 239,0 | 772,0 | 1.761,8 | 12,6 | 134,3 | 191,2 | 6.213,8 |
| Debt securities | 15.586,5 | 6.975,1 | 690,3 | 192,1 | 2.147,1 | 5,5 | 53,2 | 1.018,0 | 9.707,6 |
| Portfolio investment liabilities | 17.258,7 | 1.028,8 | 334,9 | 249,2 | 149,1 | 10,3 | C | C | 1.177,8 |
| Equity and investment fund shares | 7.926,6 | 1.028,8 | 334,9 | 249,2 | C | 10,3 | C | C | 1.177,8 |
| Debt securities | 9.332,2 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | C | 0,0 | C | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| Other investment assets | 64.822,0 | 35.154,6 | 3.440,9 | 1.561,0 | 914,7 | C | 1.889,6 | 1.769,5 | 36.259,7 |
| MFIs | 26.112,9 | 21.367,0 | 746,6 | 73,5 | 836,6 | 1,0 | 26,0 | 158,0 | 22.016,3 |
| Non-MFIs | 38.709,1 | 13.787,6 | 2.694,3 | 1.487,5 | 78,2 | C | 1.863,5 | 1.611,5 | 14.243,4 |
| Other investment liabilities | 63.872,9 | 22.980,1 | 2.006,5 | 3.118,6 | 196,8 | 650,7 | 671,2 | 7.868,8 | 25.479,2 |
| MFIs | 12.687,7 | 5.726,7 | 989,2 | 258,7 | 140,6 | 107,0 | 67,0 | 56,0 | 6.254,1 |
| Non-MFIs | 51.185,2 | 17.253,4 | 1.017,4 | 2.859,8 | 56,1 | 543,7 | 604,1 | 7.812,8 | 19.225,1 |

Source: CBC.

Note: Certain data on financial account (especially portfolio investment liabilities) cannot be classified to a specific counterpart country.

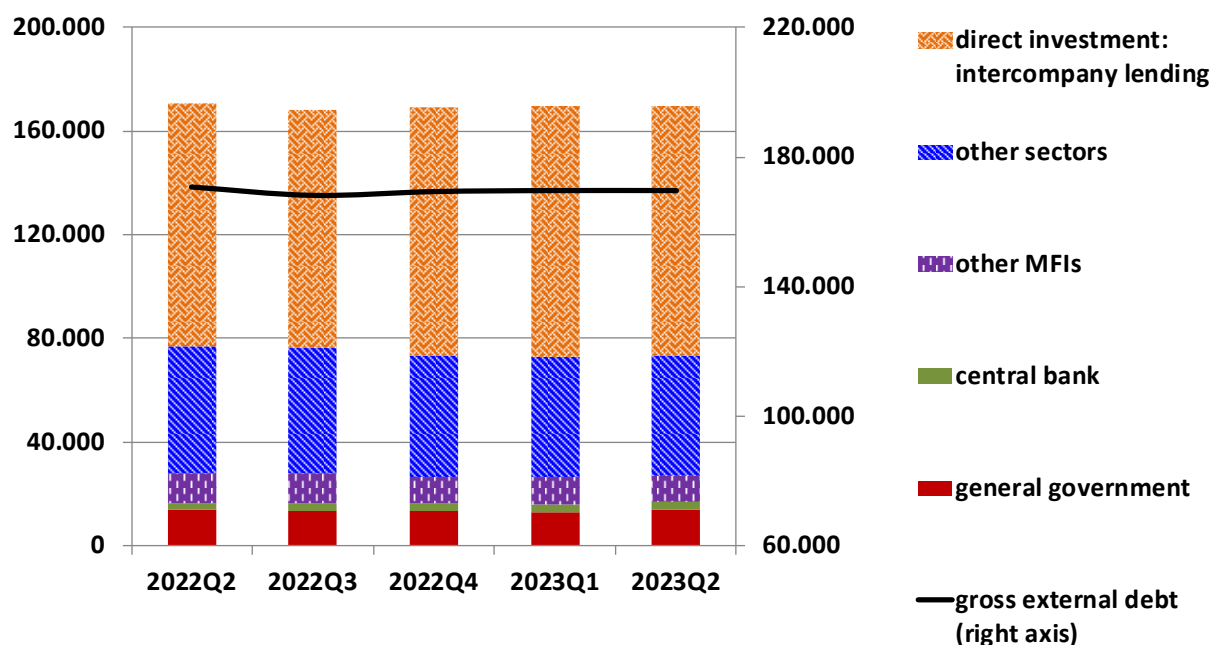
Table 5.13 Gross external debt
(€ million; outstanding amounts)

| | Total | Direct investment intercompany lending | By instrument: | | | | |
|--------|-----------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| | | | Currency and deposits | Debt securities | Loans | Trade credits and advances | Other debt liabilities |
| 2018 | 193.281,0 | 81.315,5 | 15.787,0 | 15.165,5 | 70.310,0 | 5.420,2 | 5.282,7 |
| 2019 | 191.037,1 | 80.380,2 | 13.008,4 | 15.037,7 | 73.725,9 | 4.242,2 | 4.642,7 |
| 2020 | 175.542,8 | 77.268,4 | 11.221,5 | 19.474,7 | 59.075,4 | 3.941,7 | 4.561,1 |
| 2021 | 172.528,7 | 87.519,9 | 14.475,4 | 12.489,0 | 49.430,8 | 4.370,9 | 4.242,7 |
| 2022 | 169.326,4 | 95.935,5 | 12.128,5 | 9.530,4 | 43.627,1 | 3.213,7 | 4.891,1 |
| 2022Q3 | 168.255,8 | 91.883,2 | 13.250,2 | 10.258,9 | 45.097,5 | 3.458,8 | 4.307,1 |
| 2022Q4 | 169.326,4 | 95.935,5 | 12.128,5 | 9.530,4 | 43.627,1 | 3.213,7 | 4.891,1 |
| 2023Q1 | 169.618,8 | 96.736,1 | 12.035,6 | 8.984,2 | 43.791,6 | 3.323,9 | 4.747,5 |
| 2023Q2 | 169.614,3 | 96.409,2 | 11.949,9 | 9.332,2 | 43.760,8 | 3.454,8 | 4.707,4 |

| | By sector: | | | | By maturity: | |
|--------|--------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| | General government | Central bank | Deposit-taking corporations (except CBC) | Other sectors | Short term | Long term |
| 2018 | 16.112,9 | 542,6 | 15.539,2 | 79.770,8 | 34.714,2 | 77.251,3 |
| 2019 | 17.238,7 | 562,7 | 12.693,9 | 80.161,6 | 41.310,5 | 69.346,3 |
| 2020 | 20.787,0 | 226,3 | 11.209,7 | 66.051,5 | 33.809,4 | 64.465,1 |
| 2021 | 14.984,0 | 2.514,8 | 12.932,6 | 54.577,4 | 33.383,2 | 51.625,7 |
| 2022 | 13.165,8 | 2.971,4 | 10.131,3 | 47.122,3 | 26.477,3 | 46.913,5 |
| 2022Q3 | 13.420,3 | 2.795,3 | 11.535,5 | 48.621,4 | 27.176,7 | 49.195,8 |
| 2022Q4 | 13.165,8 | 2.971,4 | 10.131,3 | 47.122,3 | 26.477,3 | 46.913,5 |
| 2023Q1 | 12.919,8 | 2.991,4 | 10.301,1 | 46.670,4 | 26.117,7 | 46.765,0 |
| 2023Q2 | 13.582,1 | 3.084,2 | 10.062,2 | 46.476,6 | 26.112,1 | 47.093,0 |

Source: CBC.

Chart 5.8 Gross external debt liabilities
(€ million)



Source: CBC.

Table 5.14 Net external debt
(€ million; outstanding amounts)

| | Total | Direct investment intercompany lending | By instrument: | | | | |
|--------|----------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| | | | Currency and deposits | Debt securities | Loans | Trade credits and advances | Other debt liabilities |
| 2018 | 78.700,8 | 36.835,9 | -13.183,1 | 4.118,5 | 52.919,1 | -332,1 | -1.657,4 |
| 2019 | 67.533,3 | 29.717,4 | -18.715,0 | 2.072,6 | 54.444,1 | -554,0 | 568,2 |
| 2020 | 55.866,6 | 28.814,7 | -21.604,5 | 6.129,5 | 42.341,6 | -904,3 | 1.089,6 |
| 2021 | 14.862,6 | 11.128,2 | -24.441,6 | -1.666,9 | 29.363,9 | -659,7 | 1.138,7 |
| 2022 | 21.938,4 | 29.417,1 | -27.797,8 | -5.795,9 | 26.647,1 | -1.492,2 | 960,1 |
| 2022Q3 | 17.124,5 | 23.001,3 | -26.733,3 | -5.676,3 | 27.584,8 | -1.640,2 | 588,1 |
| 2022Q4 | 21.938,4 | 29.417,1 | -27.797,8 | -5.795,9 | 26.647,1 | -1.492,2 | 960,1 |
| 2023Q1 | 24.004,3 | 30.080,7 | -26.497,4 | -5.940,7 | 26.941,8 | -1.379,1 | 799,0 |
| 2023Q2 | 22.783,8 | 30.318,3 | -27.982,9 | -6.374,4 | 27.338,2 | -1.173,8 | 658,4 |

| | By sector: | | | | By maturity: | |
|--------|--------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| | General government | Central bank | Deposit-taking corporations (except CBC) | Other sectors | Short term | Long term |
| 2018 | 15.502,2 | -14.853,2 | -424,5 | 41.640,5 | -3.881,0 | 45.745,9 |
| 2019 | 16.688,0 | -15.548,9 | -3.641,9 | 40.318,6 | 1.774,8 | 36.041,0 |
| 2020 | 20.186,6 | -14.657,8 | -5.149,5 | 26.672,6 | -5.095,0 | 32.147,0 |
| 2021 | 14.333,0 | -16.526,4 | -3.659,4 | 9.587,3 | -12.414,3 | 16.148,7 |
| 2022 | 12.322,4 | -17.856,8 | -4.823,9 | 2.879,7 | -18.962,3 | 11.483,6 |
| 2022Q3 | 12.605,6 | -17.324,7 | -4.486,6 | 3.328,9 | -18.382,7 | 12.505,8 |
| 2022Q4 | 12.322,4 | -17.856,8 | -4.823,9 | 2.879,7 | -18.962,3 | 11.483,6 |
| 2023Q1 | 12.068,0 | -17.320,3 | -5.817,6 | 4.993,6 | -18.628,2 | 12.551,8 |
| 2023Q2 | 12.730,2 | -18.514,0 | -5.939,4 | 4.188,6 | -19.798,8 | 12.264,3 |

Source: CBC.

6. SELECTED ECONOMIC SERIES / INDICATORS

Table 6.1 Selected economic series as a percentage of GDP
(€ million)

| Description | 2022Q4 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Total deposits of non-MFIs held with MFIs (outstanding amounts) <i>as a percentage of annualised GDP</i> | 52.123,9 188% | 51.853,0 183% | 52.265,8 182% | 52.005,8 - |
| Total MFI loans to non-MFIs (outstanding amounts) <i>as a percentage of annualised GDP</i> | 25.855,0 93% | 25.097,0 89% | 25.130,6 87% | 24.930,5 - |
| QFA: Domestic economy financial assets (outstanding amounts) <i>as a percentage of annualised GDP</i> | 686.763,6 2472% | 684.094,0 2416% | 686.242,7 2387% | - - |
| QFA: Domestic economy financial liabilities (outstanding amounts) <i>as a percentage of annualised GDP</i> | 713.377,2 2568% | 712.269,2 2516% | 714.840,4 2487% | - - |
| Investment funds assets (outstanding amounts) <i>as a percentage of annualised GDP</i> | 7.757,8 28% | 8.303,5 29% | 8.685,7 30% | 6.550,3 - |
| Investment funds liabilities: shares/units (outstanding amounts) <i>as a percentage of annualised GDP</i> | 7.352,7 26% | 7.945,2 28% | 8.357,0 29% | 6.220,3 - |
| Current account balance (net transactions annualized) <i>as a percentage of annualised GDP</i> | -2.202,7 -8% | -3.348,5 -12% | -2.648,9 -9% | - - |
| Net international investment position (outstanding amounts) <i>as a percentage of annualised GDP</i> | -26.713,5 -96% | -28.265,1 -100% | -28.658,3 -100% | - - |
| Gross external debt (outstanding amounts) <i>as a percentage of annualised GDP</i> | 169.326,4 610% | 169.618,8 599% | 169.614,3 590% | - - |

Source: CBC.

Note:

Figures expressed as a percentage of GDP are subject to periodic revisions and therefore might differ from previous editions of the bulletin.

APPENDICES

Appendix I: Core economic indicators with supplementary information on the impact of Special Purpose Entities (SPEs)

| Table I Core economic indicators with supplementary information on the impact of Special Purpose Entities (SPEs)* (€ million) | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2021 | | 2022 | | | | 2023 | |
| | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 |
| Current account balance | -118,1 | -148,3 | -679,4 | -1.045,7 | -399,0 | -78,5 | -1.825,2 | -346,1 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 95,3 | 418,4 | 3,9 | -318,6 | 149,8 | 503,1 | -635,9 | 134,6 |
| Goods: | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 923,2 | 1.321,4 | 934,4 | 1.029,6 | 1.051,1 | 1.566,4 | 991,3 | 1.048,4 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 245,9 | 597,6 | 220,1 | 187,6 | 249,9 | 719,6 | 337,3 | 266,7 |
| Imports | 1.990,7 | 2.240,4 | 2.299,7 | 2.956,1 | 2.628,8 | 2.670,1 | 3.310,3 | 2.660,9 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 241,6 | 273,4 | 311,3 | 601,2 | 195,2 | 314,8 | 1.073,1 | 232,0 |
| Services: | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 4.926,5 | 5.252,4 | 4.842,7 | 5.523,8 | 5.872,2 | 5.578,4 | 4.922,9 | 5.485,7 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 472,9 | 459,6 | 502,3 | 496,9 | 480,4 | 487,6 | 476,2 | 481,2 |
| Imports | 3.347,1 | 3.742,4 | 3.573,1 | 3.972,4 | 4.139,5 | 4.070,7 | 3.756,3 | 3.583,3 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 333,6 | 330,1 | 343,7 | 342,7 | 333,6 | 341,6 | 355,1 | 365,0 |
| Primary income: | | | | | | | | |
| Receivable | 7.321,0 | 7.030,0 | 5.721,6 | 5.850,1 | 5.665,8 | 5.985,7 | 5.401,4 | 6.087,9 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 6.853,2 | 6.592,3 | 5.182,1 | 5.285,0 | 5.102,8 | 5.220,4 | 4.827,5 | 5.087,3 |
| Payable | 7.960,1 | 7.666,8 | 6.195,6 | 6.481,6 | 6.153,9 | 6.479,7 | 5.978,6 | 6.670,8 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 6.901,5 | 6.627,7 | 5.245,6 | 5.344,3 | 5.154,5 | 5.268,1 | 4.848,6 | 5.103,6 |
| Direct investment transactions: | | | | | | | | |
| Net acquisition of financial assets | 6.173,1 | -20.747,7 | -6.247,0 | -3.994,4 | -4.342,3 | 7.088,1 | -1.866,7 | -972,9 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 6.801,7 | -22.620,9 | -6.117,1 | -3.373,0 | -3.777,6 | 7.281,8 | -2.004,3 | -1.534,5 |
| Net incurrence of liabilities | 7.438,9 | -20.154,4 | -3.627,4 | -2.680,4 | 312,7 | 6.945,4 | -1.516,7 | 1.047,4 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 7.271,4 | -22.123,7 | -5.313,6 | -2.303,0 | -1.406,5 | 5.180,5 | -2.998,0 | -416,8 |
| Direct investment position: | | | | | | | | |
| Assets | 416.075,6 | 391.149,3 | 382.785,4 | 381.970,4 | 378.117,5 | 382.097,4 | 380.499,3 | 380.136,6 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 388.376,4 | 361.772,9 | 352.639,4 | 347.976,3 | 343.626,5 | 349.461,9 | 346.872,4 | 346.464,0 |
| Liabilities | 445.163,9 | 420.063,6 | 413.951,6 | 414.227,2 | 415.145,6 | 419.368,4 | 417.880,7 | 419.759,1 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 389.786,4 | 363.314,2 | 356.055,1 | 352.072,9 | 350.062,9 | 353.487,9 | 349.969,8 | 350.098,1 |
| Net international investment position: | -26.655,9 | -25.914,2 | -25.299,9 | -26.041,4 | -26.573,0 | -26.713,5 | -28.265,1 | -28.658,3 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | -17.837,5 | -17.474,9 | -17.527,7 | -17.898,3 | -17.801,1 | -17.354,4 | -18.047,6 | -17.947,6 |
| Gross external debt: | 171.682,1 | 172.528,7 | 167.520,7 | 170.624,5 | 168.255,8 | 169.326,4 | 169.618,8 | 169.614,3 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 106.163,5 | 105.944,4 | 104.782,6 | 109.578,0 | 107.379,8 | 110.881,7 | 111.459,8 | 111.100,9 |
| Net external debt: | 17.628,9 | 14.862,6 | 18.843,6 | 22.035,2 | 17.124,5 | 21.938,4 | 24.004,3 | 22.783,8 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 23.641,6 | 21.067,7 | 27.205,9 | 31.356,8 | 28.165,1 | 33.800,1 | 35.574,2 | 35.605,9 |
| Private sector debt**: | 60.262,5 | 60.358,8 | 60.326,5 | 60.665,4 | 60.160,9 | 59.263,0 | 60.759,2 | 60.338,7 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 15.019,8 | 14.682,3 | 14.743,5 | 15.131,1 | 15.041,6 | 14.562,9 | 15.242,8 | 15.167,6 |
| Financial assets of non-financial | | | | | | | | |
| Deposits | 11.517,5 | 11.614,2 | 11.388,5 | 11.298,0 | 11.936,8 | 12.208,9 | 11.850,2 | 12.382,3 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 1.214,6 | 1.165,1 | 1.262,3 | 1.169,2 | 1.207,1 | 1.087,5 | 1.066,6 | 1.039,1 |
| Total financial assets | 65.139,9 | 65.785,5 | 68.939,6 | 68.630,4 | 68.370,8 | 66.336,6 | 66.173,4 | 65.958,4 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 3.051,5 | 2.954,2 | 3.053,4 | 2.963,1 | 2.961,4 | 2.761,0 | 2.717,8 | 2.637,2 |
| Financial liabilities of non-financial | | | | | | | | |
| Loans | 40.361,0 | 40.334,9 | 40.166,3 | 40.458,6 | 40.023,8 | 39.248,0 | 40.542,6 | 40.302,0 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 15.019,8 | 14.682,3 | 14.743,5 | 15.131,1 | 15.041,6 | 14.562,9 | 15.242,8 | 15.167,6 |
| Debt (loans and securities) | 40.474,5 | 40.442,2 | 40.275,9 | 40.569,0 | 40.125,3 | 39.338,3 | 40.626,1 | 40.380,6 |
| <i>of which SPEs</i> | 15.019,8 | 14.682,3 | 14.743,5 | 15.131,1 | 15.041,6 | 14.562,9 | 15.242,8 | 15.167,6 |

Source: CBC.

* For the purpose of this table, SPEs are treated as non-residents.

** It includes the debt of households and non financial corporations.

Appendix II: Web links for downloading data

1. Monetary and Financial Institutions (MFI) Statistics

<https://www.centralbank.cy/en/statistics/money-and-banking-statistics-and-financial-accounts/data/«monetary-financial-statistics»-publication>

2. Investment Funds Statistics

<https://www.centralbank.cy/en/statistics/money-and-banking-statistics-and-financial-accounts/data/-investment-funds-statistics-publication>

3. Quarterly Financial Accounts

<https://www.centralbank.cy/en/statistics/money-and-banking-statistics-and-financial-accounts/data/-quarterly-financial-accounts-publication>

4. Economic and Government Finance Statistics

<https://www.centralbank.cy/en/statistics/economic-indicators>

5. External Statistics

<https://www.centralbank.cy/en/statistics/external-statistics/data-based-on-bpm6-methodology>

Appendix I: Core economic indicators with supplementary information on the impact of Special Purpose Entities (SPEs)

<https://www.centralbank.cy/en/statistics/new-statistical-standards-2014>

Release of data calendars

- *Monetary and Financial Statistics and Financial Accounts*

<https://www.centralbank.cy/en/statistics/money-and-banking-statistics-and-financial-accounts/calendars/release-of-data>

- *External statistics*

<https://www.centralbank.cy/en/statistics/external-statistics/calendars>

Appendix III: Methodology

1. Monetary and financial institutions (MFI) statistics

Deposits and loans

Deposits and loans statistics refer to deposits of non-monetary financial institutions (non-MFIs) held with MFIs operating in Cyprus and to loans granted to non-MFIs by MFIs operating in Cyprus. These statistics are prepared in accordance with the provisions of Regulation 2013/331 and of Guideline 2014/152 issued by the ECB, on 24 September 2013, concerning the balance sheet of the monetary financial institutions sector, and on 4 April 2014, concerning monetary and financial statistics, respectively:

https://www.ecb.europa.eu/ecb/legal/date/2013/html/act_12951_amend.en.html
https://www.ecb.europa.eu/ecb/legal/date/2014/html/act_13126_amend.en.html

Methodology for the calculation of annual growth rates

The calculation of the **annual growth rates** is based on the methodology followed by the ECB. The annual growth rate a_t for month t, i.e. the change in the 12 months ending in month t, is calculated taking into account the transactions during each month, using the following formula:

$$a_t = \left[\prod_{i=0}^{11} \left(1 + \frac{F_{t-i}^M}{L_{t-1-i}} \right) - 1 \right] \times 100$$

Monthly transactions are calculated from monthly differences in outstanding amounts adjusted for amounts that do not arise from transactions. Such amounts are reclassifications/other adjustments, revaluation adjustments and exchange rate adjustments. The transactions F_t^M in month t are defined as:

$$F_t^M = (L_t - L_{t-1}) - C_t^M - V_t^M - E_t^M$$

L_t represents the outstanding amount at the end of month t

M_t^M represents the reclassifications/other adjustments in month t

V_t^M represents the revaluation adjustments in month t, and

E_t^M represents the exchange rate adjustments in month t.

In some cases the totals in the tables may not add up due to rounding. Revisions are effected on previous months data, as needed.

Interest rates

The MFI Interest Rates Statistics refer to interest rates applied by MFIs to deposits and loans denominated in euro vis-à-vis households, non-profit institutions serving households and non-financial corporations resident in the euro area member states. These statistics are prepared in accordance with the provisions of Regulation 2013/34, issued by the EBC on 24 September 2013, concerning statistics on interest rates applied by MFIs, which replaced Regulation ECB/2001/18.

http://www.ecb.europa.eu/ecb/legal/pdf/en_1_29720131107en00510072.pdf

2. Investment funds statistics

Investment funds statistics refer to the assets and liabilities of investment funds resident in Cyprus and they are available on a quarterly basis since December 2008. The statistics are compiled by the Statistics Department of the CBC, based on the statistical data submitted by IFs resident in Cyprus, according to Regulation (EU) No 1073/2013 of the ECB (ECB/2013/38).

https://www.ecb.europa.eu/ecb/legal/pdf/en_02013r1073-20131127-en.pdf?348ae6db71dbe0e2f9a6b396ea8fc0e1

3. Quarterly financial accounts statistics

Financial accounts are compiled quarterly by the CBC in line with the methodology of “ESA 2010” and in accordance with the ECB Guideline ECB/2013/24, as amended. They cover the financial balance sheet positions and the financial transactions between the domestic institutional sectors (non-financial corporations, monetary financial institutions, investment funds, other financial intermediaries and financial auxiliaries, insurance corporations, pension funds, general government and households) and between these domestic institutional sectors and the rest of the world, including other euro area countries. Financial accounts are mainly used to analyse the nature and movement of borrowing and investment observed in the economy, as well as for financial stability analysis purposes. Their framework also allows for consistency checks between other financial statistics, such as those related with monetary, balance of payments/international investment position, securities issues and government finance.

The financial accounts are currently compiled by utilising various existing statistics from the MFIs balance sheets, the balance of payments/international investment position, investment fund data, securities issues statistics and security holdings statistics. Other data sources include data from the Cyprus Stock Exchange, from the annual financial statements of insurance companies, pension funds and other financial and non-financial companies. The quarterly financial accounts of the general government produced by Cystat are also incorporated in the financial accounts. The compilation of financial accounts also includes the development of a number of estimation methods for those items for which no data sources are available, as well as the warranty of the internal consistency of the system.

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/3859598/5925693/KS-02-13-269-EN.PDF>

4. Economic and government finance statistics

Government finance statistics are prepared based on the ESA 2010 methodology and in accordance with Guideline ECB/2014/21, which amended Guideline ECB/2013/23 in relation to government finance statistics.

https://www.ecb.europa.eu/ecb/legal/pdf/oj_jol_2014_267_r_0008_en_txt.pdf

5. External statistics

The external statistics include data on balance of payments, international investment position, external debt and foreign exchange reserves. The said statistics are key economic indicators, as they reflect the size and composition of a country's external trade in goods and services as well as all its financial transactions with the rest of the world. They also provide information on the country's international asset and liability position, including its external liquidity and debt. All these are important indicators in order to assess current and prospective developments in exchange rates and the country's exposure to external risks. Balance of payments data are also important because they affect key economic aggregates such as the GNP and the GDP.

Data on external statistics are collected and compiled by the Statistics Department of the CBC, in accordance with the methodology and degree of analysis defined by the ECB, the European Commission (Eurostat) and the IMF.

Regulation

The development, production and dissemination of statistics by the CBC are governed by Article 5 of the Statute of the ESCB and of the ECB as well as Regulation (EC) No 2533/98.

At the national level, the legal basis for the statistical functions of the CBC is provided by sections 6 (2) (h), 63 and 64 of the *Central Bank of Cyprus law, 2002– 2017* ("the Law"), which is fully harmonised with the ESCB public commitment on European statistics.

Under section 6 (2) (h) of the Law, the collection, compilation and distribution of statistical data, including those required for the fulfilment of the tasks of the CBC as an integral part of the ESCB, is included in the main tasks of the CBC. Pursuant to section 63 of the Law, "banks, government services, public corporations, as well as any natural person or legal entity shall be required, without being entitled to invoke bank or other secrecy, to report to the CBC all the data and information in their possession which are necessary for the fulfilment of its objectives as laid down in section 5 and for the performance of its tasks in accordance with section 6".

Finally, section 64 of the Law includes specific provisions for the collection and compilation of the balance of payments (BOP) and the international investment position (IIP) of the Republic as well as the financial accounts of the individual sectors of the economy, including a strict confidentiality regime.

Methodological framework for the compilation of external statistics

The Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6) is used for the compilation of Cyprus's external statistics. The said manual has been implemented in the compilation of external statistics in June 2014 and at the same time, the compilation of such

statistics using the BPM5 methodology has been discontinued. The BPM6 has been revised and updated in parallel with the United Nations' System of National Accounts 2008 (2008 SNA) and the European System of Accounts (ESA 2010), in order to enhance consistency and ensure data comparability between international accounts and national accounts, strengthening the integration of all sets of macroeconomic statistics

The methodological framework introduced by BPM6 takes into account economic developments associated with globalisation, financial and technological innovations and places increasing emphasis on the use of the balance sheet in examining vulnerabilities. Furthermore, it introduces the concept of economic ownership. In general, the new manual provides enhanced clarification, elaboration and level of detail to the (BOP) / (IIP) statistical framework. Historical data based on the methodology and the degree of analysis of the BPM6 are available on a quarterly basis as from 2008. In parallel, in the context of Macroeconomic Imbalances Procedure, the CBC proceeded with the estimation of selected external statistics series in BPM6 format, for the period 2004 - 2007.

It is worth mentioning that in addition to the aforementioned adjustments/upgrades, further changes and benchmark revisions have been introduced/implemented, the most important of which being the publication of data where the Special Purpose Entities (SPEs), registered / incorporated in Cyprus, are classified as residents of Cyprus.

Taking into consideration that SPEs are mainly engaged in activities concerning non-residents and that their interaction with the domestic economy is limited, the CBC proceeded in November 2017 to publish additional supplementary information on the magnitude of the impact of these entities on key indicators of the economy, thus enabling analysts / users to have a more accurate understanding of the real economic and financial data of the economy.

Appendix IV: Glossary¹

1. Monetary and financial institutions (MFIS) statistics

Loans, deposits and interest rates

Annual percentage rate of charge ("APRC") is defined as the total cost of credit to the consumer/customer, expressed as an annual percentage of the amount of credit granted, which equalises, on an annual basis, the present value of the total of the current or future obligations (loans, repayments and charges), agreed between the MFI and the consumer/customer.

Balance sheet data of the MFI sector reported under "Monetary and Financial Statistics" are being compiled in accordance with the provisions of Regulation 2001/13, as amended, of the ECB.

Domestic residents/Residents of Cyprus: On 1 July 2008, the new "Definition of the Term "resident of Cyprus" for Statistical Purposes Directive of 2008" entered into force. The change in the definition of "resident of Cyprus" affects the criterion for the legal persons. In particular, every organisation or enterprise of any legal form which has been incorporated or registered in Cyprus, irrespective of whether or not it maintains a physical presence in Cyprus, shall be considered as "resident of Cyprus" for statistical purposes.

Prior to July 2008, only organisations or enterprises with a physical presence in Cyprus were considered as "residents of Cyprus". The criterion for natural persons which states that all natural persons, irrespective of nationality, who reside in Cyprus for at least one year are considered "residents of Cyprus" for statistical purposes, remains unchanged.

Euro area: The area formed by those EU member states in which the euro has been adopted as the single currency in accordance with the Treaty establishing the European Community. From 2001 to 2006 the euro area consisted of 12 countries, i.e. Belgium, Germany, Ireland, Spain, France, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Finland and Greece. Following the accession of new member states during the period 2007-2015, the euro area now consists of 49 countries. In addition to the 12 countries mentioned above, the new countries include Cyprus, Estonia, Latvia, Slovenia, Slovakia, Malta and Lithuania.

Euro area residents: Residents of EU member states belonging to the euro area.

General Government: Defined in ESA 2010, as comprising resident entities that are engaged primarily in the production of non-market goods and services intended for individual and collective consumption and/or in the redistribution of national income and wealth. Included are central government, local authorities (municipalities), community councils and social security funds. Excluded are government-owned entities that conduct commercial operations, such as public enterprises.

¹ Source: Eurostat

Initial period of fixation of the interest rate is defined as the predetermined period of time at the start of a loan contract during which the value of the interest rate cannot change.

Institutional sectors: the sectors defined in ESA 2010.

Monetary financial institutions (MFIs) are central banks, resident credit institutions and other resident financial institutions whose business is to receive deposits and/or close substitutes for deposits from entities other than MFIs and, for their own account (at least in economic terms), to grant credits and/or make investments in securities.

MFIs in Cyprus comprise all credit institutions operating in Cyprus, including, former International Banking Units (IBUs) and the CBC, where applicable.

MFI interest rates refer to interest rates that are applied by resident MFIs (excluding the CBC) to euro-denominated deposits and loans vis-à-vis households and non-financial corporations resident in the euro area. For each category, MFI interest rates are calculated as weighted average interest rates in accordance with the provisions of Regulation 2001/18, as amended, of the ECB.

New business in loans and deposits is defined as any new agreement arranged between the customer and the MFI within the reporting month. New agreements are:

- all financial contracts, terms and conditions that specify for the first time the interest rate of the deposit or loan, and
- all new negotiations of existing deposits and loans.

Non-MFIs comprise all the institutional sectors, other than MFIs, i.e. general government and other resident sectors.

Other euro area residents: Residents of EU member states, other than Cyprus residents, belonging to the euro area.

Outstanding amounts are defined as the stock of all deposits placed and not yet withdrawn by customers with the MFIs and the stock of all loans granted by the MFIs to customers and not yet repaid, in all the periods up to and including the reporting date.

Residents of rest of the world: Residents of countries other than Cyprus and other EU member states belonging to the euro area.

2. Investment fund statistics

Investment fund (IF) is a collective investment undertaking that invests in financial and non-financial assets, to the extent that its objective is investing capital raised from the public.

Equity funds are IFs primarily investing in shares and other equity.

Bond funds are IFs primarily investing in debt securities.

Mixed funds are IFs investing in both shares and debt securities with no prevalent policy in favour of one or the other instrument.

Real estate funds are IFs primarily investing in real estate.

Other funds are IFs other than those mentioned above.

Open end investment funds are IFs whose units or shares are, at the request of the holders, repurchased or redeemed directly or indirectly from the undertaking's assets.

Closed end investment funds are IFs with a fixed number of issued shares whose shareholders have to buy or sell existing shares to enter or leave the fund.

UCITS is an undertaking for collective investment in transferable securities, as defined in the Law 78(I)/2012 regulating Open-Ended Undertakings for Collective Investment.

Note: The statistical data on Assets/liabilities refer to the data appearing on the Investment Funds' Balance sheets and do not include assets under management.

3. Quarterly financial accounts

Captive financial institutions and money lenders: The sub-sector “captive financial institutions and money lenders” (S.127) consists of all financial corporations and quasi-corporations which are neither engaged in financial intermediation nor in providing financial auxiliary services, and where most of either their assets or their liabilities are not transacted on open markets. In particular, this sector includes units such as trusts, estates, agencies accounts, companies without physical presence, holding companies whose principal activity is owning the group without providing any other service, special purpose entities that raise funds in open markets to be used by their parent corporation, money lenders, corporations engaged in lending to students or for foreign trade form funds received from a sponsor and pawnshops that predominantly engage in lending.

Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank: The sub-sector “deposit-taking corporations except the central bank” (S.122) includes all financial corporations and quasi-corporations, which are principally engaged in financial intermediation and whose business is to receive deposits from institutional units and, for their own account, to grant loans and/or to make investments in securities. This sub-sector includes commercial banks, savings banks, post office giro institutions, cooperative credit banks, specialised banks and electronic money institutions, principally engaged in financial intermediation.

Domestic economy (all resident sectors): The sector "domestic economy" (S.1) is the sum of all resident sectors i.e. non-financial corporations, monetary financial institutions, investment funds, other financial institutions, insurance companies, pension funds, general government and households and non-profit institutions.

Financial auxiliaries: The sub-sector “financial auxiliaries” (S.126) consists of all financial corporations and quasi-corporations which are principally engaged in activities closely related to financial intermediation but which are not financial intermediaries themselves. In particular, this sector includes securities brokers, investment advisers, insurance and pension consultants, corporations which arrange derivative and hedging instruments, such as swaps, options and futures, corporations providing infrastructure for financial markets, central supervisory authorities of financial intermediaries and financial markets, managers of mutual and pension funds, corporations providing stock exchange and insurance exchange, payment institutions etc.

General government: The sector “general government” (S.13) consists of institutional units which are non-market producers whose output is intended for individual and collective consumption, and are financed by compulsory payments made by units belonging to other sectors, and institutional units principally engaged in the redistribution of national income and wealth. The general government sector includes the following sub- sectors: central government (S.1311); state government (S.1312); local government (S.1313); and social security funds (S.1314).

Households: The sector “households” (S.14) consists of individuals or groups of individuals as consumers and as entrepreneurs producing market goods and non-financial and financial services (market producers), provided that the production of goods and services is not by separate entities treated as quasi-corporations. It also includes individuals or groups of individuals as producers of goods and non-financial services for exclusively own final use.

Insurance corporations: The sub-sector “insurance corporations” (S.128) consists of all financial corporations and quasi-corporations which are principally engaged in financial intermediation as the consequence of the pooling of risks mainly in the form of direct insurance or reinsurance. In particular, this sector includes life and non-life insurance corporations or reinsurance corporations.

Investment funds: The sub-sector “investment funds” (S.124) consists of all collective investment schemes, except those classified in the money market funds (MMF) sub-sector, which are principally engaged in financial intermediation and their business is to issue investment fund shares or units which are not close substitutes for deposits and, on their own account, to make investments primarily in financial assets other than short-term financial assets and in non-financial assets. Non-MMF investment funds cover investment trusts, unit trusts and other collective investment schemes whose investment fund shares or units are not seen as close substitutes for deposits.

Money market funds (MMFs): The sub-sector “MMFs” (S.123) consists of all financial corporations and quasi-corporations, which are principally engaged in financial intermediation and whose business is to issue investment fund shares or units as close substitutes for deposits from institutional units and, for their own account, to make investments primarily in MMF shares/units, short- term debt securities, and/or deposits.

Non-financial corporations: The sector “non-financial corporations” (S.11) consists of institutional units which are independent legal entities and market producers, and whose principal activity is the production of goods and non-financial services.

Non-profit institutions serving households: The sector “non-profit institutions serving households” (S.15) consists of non-profit institutions which are separate legal entities, which serve households and are private non-market producers. Their principal resources are voluntary contributions in cash or in kind from households in their capacity as consumers, from payments made by general governments and from property income. In particular, this sector includes trade unions, professional societies, associations, political parties, churches or religious societies, charities, relief and aid organisations financed by voluntary transfers in cash or in kind, social, cultural, recreational and sports clubs.

Other financial institutions: The sector “other financial institutions” comprises the sub-sectors “other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds” (S.125), “financial auxiliaries” (S.126) and “captive financial institutions and money lenders” (S.127).

Other financial intermediaries: The sub-sector “other financial intermediaries, except financial vehicle corporations” (S.125) consists of all financial corporations and quasi-corporations which are principally engaged in financial intermediation by incurring liabilities in forms other than currency, deposits, or investment fund shares. In particular, this sector includes security and derivative dealers on own account, financial corporations engaged in lending, specialised financial corporations, such as venture and development capital companies, export/import financing companies, financial vehicle corporations which carry out securitisation transactions.

Pension funds: The sub-sector “pension funds” (S.129) consists of all financial corporations and quasi-corporations which are principally engaged in financial intermediation as the consequence of the pooling of social risks and needs of the insured persons (social insurance). Pension funds as social insurance schemes provide income in retirement, and often benefits for death and disability.

Rest of the world: The sector “rest of the world” (S.2) refers to all legal entities and physical persons which are residents of countries other than Cyprus and have financial linkages with residents of Cyprus.

Currency and deposits: The instrument “currency and deposits” (F.2) includes currency in circulation and deposits, both in national currency and in foreign currencies.

Debt securities: The instrument “debt securities” (F.3) includes negotiable financial instruments serving as evidence of debt, in both national and foreign currencies.

Financial derivatives: “Financial derivatives” (F.7) are financial instruments linked to a specified financial instrument or indicator or commodity, through which specific financial risks can be traded in financial markets in their own right. It includes options, forwards, swaps, forward rate agreements, credit derivatives and credit default swaps.

Insurance, pension and standardised guarantees: The instrument “insurance, pension and standardised guarantees” (F.6) comprises non-life technical reserves, life insurance and annuity entitlements, pension entitlements, claims of pension funds on pension managers, entitlements to pension benefits and provisions for calls under standardised guarantees.

Loans: The instrument "loans" (F.4) includes all positions created when creditors lend funds to the debtors.

Monetary gold and SDRs: The instrument "monetary gold and SDRs" (F.1) comprises gold to which monetary authorities have title and which is held in reserve assets and SDRs, which are international reserve assets created by the IMF and which are allocated to its members to supplement existing reserve assets.

Other accounts receivable/payable: "Other accounts receivable/payable" (F.8) are financial assets/liabilities created as counterparts of transactions where there is timing difference between these transactions and the corresponding payments. It includes trade credits and other financial claims created as a result of the timing difference between accrued transactions and payments made in respect of, for example: wages and salaries, taxes and social contributions, dividends, rent and purchase and sale of securities.

Other financial instruments: This category comprises the following financial instruments: "insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes" (F.6), "financial derivatives" (F.7) and "other accounts receivable/payable" (F.8).

Shares: The instrument "shares" (F.5) includes equity and investment fund shares or units that are residual claims on the assets of the institutional units that issued the shares or units. Equity is a financial asset that is a claim on the residual value of a corporation, after all other claims have been met and it includes listed shares, unlisted shares and other equity.

This glossary contains a summarised description of the institutional sectors and financial instruments that are included in the tables. More detailed analysis of these terms can be found in the European System of Accounts (ESA) 2010:

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/3859598/5925693/KS-02-13-269-EN.PDF>

4. Economic and government finance statistics

Gross domestic product (GDP), is a basic measure of the overall size of a country's economy. As an aggregate measure of production, GDP is equal to the sum of the gross value added of all resident institutional units engaged in production, plus any taxes on products and minus any subsidies on products. Gross value added is the difference between output and intermediate consumption. GDP is also equal to:

- the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, minus the value of imports of goods and services;
- the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units.

GDP is one of the main indicators in ESA 2010.

The **Consumer Price Index** (CPI) is an economic indicator that is used to measure the changes of prices over time of consumer goods and services acquired, used or paid by households. The CPI aims to cover the full range of final consumption expenditure in order to give a timely and clear picture of inflation. The previous revision of the CPI was based on the results of the Household Budget Survey (HBS) of 2009 and was adopted as an official index, starting from January 2011. The base year of the Index was 2005 = 100. In January 2016, the base year changed to 2015 = 100.

The **Harmonised Index of Consumer Products** (HICP) is calculated according to a harmonized approach and methodology laid down by a series of EU regulations. It is an economic indicator constructed to measure the changes of prices over time of consumer goods and services acquired, used or paid by households.

Government debt (Government consolidated gross debt i.e. Maastricht debt): This is the sum, at face value and consolidated, of the liabilities of the general government in the following financial instruments: currency and deposits, debt securities and loans.

Government surplus/deficit: Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) is a national accounts balancing item. It is the last balancing item of the non-financial accounts - namely the balancing item of the capital account. It can be used in the context of the domestic economy as a whole, but is most frequently used in the context of the Excessive Deficit Procedure (EDP) and government finance statistics; i.e. in the context of the net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) of the general government sector. When the balancing item is positive, a surplus is said to exist, when it is negative, there is a deficit. It can be derived as follows:

Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-):

- = Government surplus / deficit (net lending/ borrowing under EDP)
- = gross saving (defined as gross disposable income less final consumption expenditure) less net capital transfers less gross acquisitions less disposals of non-financial assets
- = total revenue less total expenditure
- = (conceptually) net acquisition of financial assets less net incurrence of liabilities.

The **Labour Force Survey** (LFS) is a quarterly household sample survey and it is the main source of information about the situation and trends on the labour market in the European Union. The EU-LFS is organised in 12 modules covering demographic background, labour status, employment characteristics of the main job, atypical work, working time, employment characteristics of the second job, previous work experience of persons not in employment, search for employment, main labour status, education and training, situation one year before the survey and income.

The survey's target population consists of all persons in private households, although the variables related to labour market are only collected for persons aged 15 years or older. The aim of the survey is the collection of data which are useful in the formulation of policy on labour matters (employment, unemployment) and for pursuing and evaluating the programmes that are applied by the government and the European Union.

5. External statistics²

Balance of payments: The balance of payments (BOP) is a statistical statement of the economic transactions between residents and non-residents in an economy over a specific period of time. A transaction is an interaction between two institutional units which occurs by mutual agreement or through the operation of the law and involves an exchange of economic value or a transfer thereof. The BOP is organised in three main accounts: current account, capital account and financial account.

Current account: The current account shows transactions in goods, services, income and current transfers between residents and non-residents.

Capital account: The capital account shows transactions in non-produced, non-financial assets, and capital transfers between residents and non-residents.

Financial account: The financial account shows net acquisitions of financial assets and net incurrences of liabilities between residents and non-residents. It is organised in five functional categories: direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives, other investment and reserve assets.

Transactions: The current and capital accounts record gross transactions (or commonly denominated “flows”); the inward flows are classified as credits, whereas the outward flows are classified as debits. By contrast, the financial account records transactions in net terms, separately for each financial asset and liability (i.e. they reflect net changes arising from all credit and debit entries during the accounting period). The net acquisition of financial assets records all acquisitions minus disposals of assets, whereas the net incurrence of liabilities records all incurrences minus redemptions of liabilities.

The sum of the current and capital accounts' balances corresponds to the net lending (surplus) or net borrowing (deficit) of an economy vis-à-vis the rest of the world. The same concept can be derived from the financial account as the net acquisition of financial assets minus the net incurrence of liabilities. Differences between these two alternative measures of net lending/net borrowing are commonly identified as BOP “errors and omissions”.

International investment position: The international investment position (IIP) is a statistical statement that shows, at a specific point in time, the value of the stocks of residents' financial assets that are non-contingent claims on non-residents in that economy or gold bullion held as reserve assets, and of the non-contingent liabilities of the residents to non-residents in that economy. As with the BOP financial account, financial assets and liabilities are grouped into the same five functional categories.

² Taken from “BOP and IIP book” – “European Union Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Statistical Sources and Methods”, European Central Bank, November 2016.

The difference between the financial assets and liabilities is the net IIP. It represents either a net claim on or a net liability to non-residents. Changes in the IIP between consecutive periods can be due to transactions, as recorded in the BOP financial account during that period, or to “other flows”.

Changes in positions between consecutive points in time are explained by the following flows during that period: (i) transactions in the BOP financial account, (ii) revaluations (changes in the euro exchange rate vis-à-vis the currencies in which the assets/liabilities are denominated and/or in the price of the assets/liabilities) and (iii) other changes in the volume of assets and liabilities (such as reclassifications or write-offs).

Primary income: This is the return that accrues to institutional units for their contribution to the production process, either for providing labour or for providing financial assets and renting natural resources to non-resident institutional units. It therefore comprises compensation of employees, investment income and other primary income.

Secondary income: The secondary income account shows current transfers (in cash or in kind) between residents and non-residents. Various types of current transfers are recorded in this account to show the different roles in the process of income distribution between the economies.

Capital account: This covers the acquisition/disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets and capital transfers.

Foreign direct investment: Foreign direct investment (FDI), or simply direct investment, is the functional category used to record cross-border investment associated with a resident in one economy having control, or a significant degree of influence, over the management of an enterprise resident in another economy. In addition to the equity that gives rise to control or influence, FDI also includes investment in indirectly influenced or controlled enterprises, investment in fellow enterprises, debt (except between affiliated financial corporations) and reverse investment.

Portfolio investment: This includes transactions and positions involving equity securities, and investment fund shares and debt securities other than those included in direct investment or reserve assets. Transactions related to repurchase agreements and securities lending are excluded from portfolio investment.

Financial derivatives: The functional category financial derivatives largely coincides with the corresponding financial instrument class, the exception being the financial derivatives included in reserve assets. A financial derivative contract is a financial instrument that is linked to another specific financial instrument, indicator or commodity, and through which specific financial risks (such as interest rate risk, foreign exchange risk, equity and commodity price risks, credit risk, etc.) can be traded in their own right in financial markets.

Employee stock options are options to buy the equity of a company offered to employees of the company as a form of remuneration. If a stock option granted to employees can be traded on financial markets without restriction, it is classified as a financial derivative.

Other investment: This is a residual category that includes positions and transactions other than those included in the other functional categories. Therefore, to the extent that the following classes of financial assets and liabilities are not included under direct investment or reserve assets, other investment includes: (a) other equity; (b) currency and deposits; (c) loans (including the use of IMF credit and loans from the IMF); (d) insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes; (e) trade credits and advances; (f) other accounts receivable/payable; and (g) SDR allocations (SDR holdings are included in reserve assets).

Reserve assets: These are external assets that are readily available to, and controlled by, monetary authorities and that are used for meeting BOP financing needs, intervening in exchange markets to manage the currency exchange rate, and other related purposes (such as maintaining confidence in the currency and the economy or serving as a basis for foreign borrowing). Reserve assets must be foreign currency assets, claims vis-à-vis non-residents and assets that actually exist; potential assets are excluded.

Gross external debt: This is the outstanding amount of current, rather than contingent, liabilities that require payment(s) of principal and/or interest by the debtor at some point(s) in the future and that are owed to non-residents by residents of an economy.

Net external debt: Net external debt be derived by subtracting gross external assets in the form of debt instruments from the gross external debt concept. In practice, the concept of “debt” corresponds to debt securities, currency, deposits, loans, insurance technical reserves, trade credits and advances and other accounts receivable/payable.

